

**SCHEME OF INSTRUCTIONS AND SYLLABUS  
BACHELOR OF ARTS & LEGISLATIVE LAWS  
(BA LLB)  
SESSION 2024-29**

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**w.e.f. 2024-25**



**Faculty of Law**

**United University  
Rawatpur – Jhalwa (Prayagraj)  
Uttar Pradesh**

## **University Vision**

“To establish a Value based Global University having dynamic learning environment encouraging creativity and innovation, research inspired experimental learning and focusing on topics that are pertinent to the development of the region, the Country and the World.”

## **University Mission**

- “To provide a dynamic, inspiring, and varied learning environment with global exposure.
- To position the institution as a premier hub for research and experiential learning.
- To develop into an adaptable university meeting the demands of society and business.
- To incorporate Value thinking, integrity, wisdom and passion in professional for their career and life.”

## **Department Vision**

“To be a leading center of excellence in legal education, research, and innovation, dedicated to nurturing ethically sound and socially responsible legal professionals who contribute to the advancement of justice, equality, and the rule of law on both national and global platforms. ”

## **Department Mission**

1. “Deliver dynamic legal education integrating theory with practical skills, enhancing critical thinking, problem-solving, and advocacy.
2. Encourage cutting-edge research in law to advance jurisprudence and policy-making.
3. Foster ethical responsibility, shaping students into leaders and advocates for

justice.

4. Cultivate an inclusive, supportive environment that promotes diverse perspectives and equal opportunities.
5. Engage in community service through legal aid, pro bono work, and outreach, promoting social justice.
6. Equip students for global legal careers through international collaborations and exposure to global legal systems.”

## **Program Educational Objectives**

**PEO-1:** Equip students with comprehensive legal knowledge and practical skills necessary for legal practice and related professions.

**PEO-2:** Foster critical thinking abilities to analyze legal issues, apply legal reasoning, and propose effective solutions

**PEO-3:** Instill a strong sense of professional ethics, integrity, and social responsibility in legal practice and decision-making.

**PEO-4:** Develop proficient communication skills in legal writing, oral advocacy, and negotiation.

**PEO-5:** Cultivate an understanding of international legal systems, global legal trends, and their implications for local and global communities.

## **Program Outcomes**

On successful completion of the BA LLB programme the student will be able to:

**PO1** - Gain comprehensive understanding of core legal principles and disciplines

**PO2** - Develop analytical skills to assess and solve complex legal issues

**PO3** - Demonstrate professional integrity and ethical conduct in legal contexts

**PO4** - Master legal writing, advocacy, and communication skills

**PO5** - Understand global legal frameworks and their impact on societies

## **Program Specific Outcomes**

**PSO1:** Promote the enhancement of legal, social, and community institutions through proactive awareness campaigns and engagement in pro bono initiatives

**PSO2:** Analyze and address socio-legal gaps to advocate for effective measures aimed at upholding the rule of law and ensuring social justice.

## **SCHEME OF INSTRUCTION**

### **COURSE CATEGORY ABBREVIATIONS**

1. Applied Sciences and Humanities - AS&H
2. Program Core-PC
3. Soft Skills-SS
4. Skill Enhancement Course-SEC
5. Compulsory Course-MC
6. Program Elective-PE
7. Open Elective-OE
8. Internship/Project

**COURSE CURRICULUM FOR 1<sup>ST</sup> YEAR  
(SEMESTER I & II)**

SEMESTER I						
Contact Hours:26						
S. No.	Course Title	Course Code	Lecture (L)	Tutorial (T)	Practical (P)	Credits
1	Contract I	FLUCBL101T	3	1	0	4
2	English I	ARSEGBL10T	3	1	0	4
3	Political Thought and Theory	FLUCBL103T	3	1	0	4
4	Challenges of present Indian Society	FLUCBL104T	3	1	0	4
5	History of India (Ancient and Medieval)	FLUCBL105T	3	1	0	4
6	Professional Proficiency	PTSPBL10T	2	0	0	2
7	Seminar		2	0	0	2
<b>Total</b>			<b>19</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>24</b>

SEMESTER II						
Contact Hours: 28						
S. No.	Course Title	Course Code	Lecture (L)	Tutorial (T)	Practical (P)	Credits
1	Contract II	FLUCBL201T	3	1	0	4
2	Law of Torts, MVA & CPL	FLUCBL202T	3	1	0	4
3	English – II	ARSEGBL20T	3	1	0	4
4	Organization and Institutions	FLUCBL203T	3	1	0	4
5	Theoretical Perspectives of Sociology	FLUCBL204T	3	1	0	4
6	Legal History of India	FLUCBL205T	3	1	0	4
7	Professional Proficiency*	PTSPBL20T	2	0	0	2
<b>Total</b>			<b>20</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>26</b>

\*w.e.f. session 2025-26 after Board of Studies meeting held on 12.07.2025

**COURSE CURRICULUM FOR 2<sup>ND</sup> YEAR  
(SEMESTER III & IV)**

<b>SEMESTER III</b>						
<b>Contact Hours: 28</b>						
S. No.	Course Title	Course Code	Lecture (L)	Tutorial (T)	Practical (P)	Credits
1	Constitution I	FLUCBL301T	3	1	0	4
2	Family Law I	FLUCBL302T	3	1	0	4
3	Interpretation of Statutes	FLUCBL303T	3	1	0	4
4	State and Political Obligation	FLUCBL304T	3	1	0	4
5	India and World Society	FLUCBL305T	3	1	0	4
6	History of Modern World	FLUCBL306T	3	1	0	4
7	Professional Proficiency*	PTSPBL30T	2	0	0	2
<b>Total</b>			<b>20</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>26</b>

\*w.e.f. session 2025-26 after Board of Studies meeting held on 12.07.2025

- Summer Internship 6 weeks (Mandatory) during summer vacation (EPICS)

<b>SEMESTER IV</b>						
<b>Contact Hours: 28</b>						
S. No.	Course Title	Course Code	Lecture (L)	Tutorial (T)	Practical (P)	Credits
1	Constitution II	FLUCBL401T	3	1	0	4
2	Family Law II	FLUCBL402T	3	1	0	4
3	Law of Crimes –I	FLUCBL403T	3	1	0	4
4	Human Rights	FLUCBL404T	3	1	0	4
5	International Relations	FLUCBL405T	3	1	0	4
6	Public Administration	FLUCBL406T	3	1	0	4
7	Professional Proficiency*	PTSPBL40T	2	0	0	2
<b>Total</b>			<b>20</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>26</b>

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**COURSE CURRICULUM FOR 3<sup>RD</sup> YEAR  
(SEMESTER V & VI)**

<b>SEMESTER V</b>						
<b>Contact Hours: 28</b>						
S. No.	Course Title	Course Code	Lecture (L)	Tutorial (T)	Practical (P)	Credits
1	Administrative Law	FLUCBL501T	3	1	0	4
2	CPC	FLUCBL502T	3	1	0	4
3	Cyber Law	FLUCBL503T	3	1	0	4
4	Property Law	FLUCBL504T	3	1	0	4
5	Law of Crimes – II	FLUCBL508T	3	1	0	4
6	Major World Govt. & Political Structure	FLUCBL506T	3	1	0	4
7	Professional Proficiency*	PTSPBL50T	2	0	0	2
<b>Total</b>			<b>20</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>26</b>

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- Industrial/ Research Internship six weeks (Mandatory) during summer vacation

<b>SEMESTER VI</b>						
<b>Contact Hours: 28</b>						
S. No.	Course Title	Course Code	Lecture (L)	Tutorial (T)	Practical (P)	Credits
1	Environmental Law	FLUCBL601T	3	1	0	4
2	Law of Evidence	FLUCBL602T	3	1	0	4
3	Jurisprudence & Legal Theory	FLUCBL603T	3	1	0	4
4	Media & Law	FLUCBL604T	3	1	0	4
5	Equity Trust & Fiduciary Relations	FLUCBL607T	3	1	0	4
6	Professional Ethics	FLUCBL606T	3	1	0	4
7	Professional Proficiency*	PTSPBL60T	2	0	0	2
<b>Total</b>			<b>20</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>26</b>

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**COURSE CURRICULUM FOR 4<sup>TH</sup> YEAR  
(SEMESTER VII & VIII)**

<b>SEMESTER VII</b>						
<b>Contact Hours: 26</b>						
S. No.	Course Title	Course Code	Lecture (L)	Tutorial (T)	Practical (P)	Credits
1	Principles of Taxation	FLUCBL701T	3	1	0	4
2	Law of Criminal Procedure	FLUCBL707T	3	1	0	4
3	Pub. Inter. Law	FLUCBL703T	3	1	0	4
4	Labor Law-I	FLUCBL704T	3	1	0	4
5	Law relating to Women and Children	FLUCBL705T	3	1	0	4
6	Draft & Pleading	FLUCBL706T	3	1	0	4
7	Professional Proficiency*	PTSPBL70T	2	0	0	2
<b>Total</b>			<b>20</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>26</b>

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<b>SEMESTER VIII</b>						
<b>Contact Hours: 26</b>						
S. No.	Course Title	Course Code	Lecture (L)	Tutorial (T)	Practical (P)	Credits
1	Labor Law-II	FLUCBL801T	3	1	0	4
2	Company Law	FLUCBL802T	3	1	0	4
3	Penology & Victim.	FLUCBL803T	3	1	0	4
4	Land Laws	FLUCBL807T	3	1	0	4
5	Bank. & Ins. Law	FLUCBL805T	3	1	0	4
6	International Trade Law	FLUCBL806T	3	1	0	4
7	Professional Proficiency*	PTSPBL80T	2	0	0	2
<b>Total</b>			<b>20</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>26</b>

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**COURSE CURRICULUM FOR 5<sup>TH</sup> YEAR  
(SEMESTER IX & X)**

<b>SEMESTER IX</b>						
<b>Contact Hours: 16</b>						
S. No.	Course Title	Course Code	Lecture (L)	Tutorial (T)	Practical (P)	Credits
1	IPR –I	FLUCBL901T	3	1	0	4
2	Comparative Constitutional Law	FLUCBL902T	3	1	0	4
3	Moot Court & Trial Advocacy	FLUCBL903P	0	0	2	2
4	Internship	FLUCBL904P	0	0	2	2
5	Internship Viva	FLUCBL905P	0	0	2	2
Total			<b>6</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>14</b>

<b>SEMESTER X</b>						
<b>Contact Hours: 18</b>						
S. No.	Course Title	Course Code	Lecture (L)	Tutorial (T)	Practical (P)	Credits
1	Securities and Investments Laws	FLUCBL001T	3	1	0	4
2	Private International Law	FLUCBL002T	3	1	0	4
3	Dissertation	FLUCBL003T	3	1	0	4
4	Internship	FLUCBL004P	0	0	2	2
5	Internship Viva	FLUCBL005P	0	0	2	2
Total			<b>6</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>16</b>

[L - Lecture, T - Tutorial, P - Practical, C - Credits]

**Note:**

- 1 The student should undergo internship and simultaneously he/she should work on a project with well-defined objectives.
- 2 At the end of the semester the student should submit an internship completion certificate and a project report.

- 3 If any of our associated company comes forward to offer an emerging course that will be offered as an industry offered course in V, VI or VII semesters under program elective with the approval of BoS.
- 4 This is incorporated to enhance student skills and employability in cutting edge technologies.

**SEMESTER I****SEMESTER I****SUBJECT CODE & NAME:****FLUCBL101T& LAW OF CONTRACTS – I****COURSE OUTCOMES:**

The outcome of this course is as follow:

1. Providing an understanding of agreements, its enforceability to take shape of a contract and various provisions affecting its enforceability.
2. Developing skills of analyzing various legal provisions considering practical issues.
3. Improving the students' level of confidence and interest in engaging with laws governing physical as well as electronic contracts and drafting the same from the view point of clients' interest and well as legal accuracy.
4. Providing an understanding of agreements of different natures like employment contract, non-disclosure agreements through the legal perspective.

**UNIT I:**

**Introduction:** Contract: Meaning, Nature and types, Major Definitions Under Indian Contract Act, 1872, Formation of an Agreement, Intention to Create Legal Relationship, Doctrine of Promissory Estoppel, Standard Form Contracts or Contracts of Adhesion, Proposal and Acceptance-Their various forms, Essential Elements, Counter offer, Communication, Revocation- Mode of Revocation of Offer

**UNIT II:**

**Capacity to Contract (Ss.10, 11, 12, 64, 65, 68) and Consideration (Ss. 23, 24 & 25):** What agreements are Contracts, Legal Disability to Enter into Contract, Minors, Persons of Unsound Mind, Effects of Minors Agreement, Persons disqualified by Law, Liability for Necessaries Supplied to the Minor, Meaning and Nature of Consideration –Nudum Pactum, Doctrine of Privity of Contract and of Consideration- Its Exceptions, Exceptions of consideration, Adequacy of Consideration: Present, Past and Adequate Consideration

**UNIT III:**

**Free Consent (Ss.13– 22):** Consent – Definition, Free Consent and Vitiating Elements, Coercion, Undue Influence, Fraud, Misrepresentation, Difference in Fraud and Misrepresentation; and Damages under Section 75 of the Indian Contract Act, 1872, Mistake, Effect on Contracts influenced by any factor Vitiating Free Consent

**UNIT IV:**

**Limitations on Freedom of Contract (Ss.23,26–31),Quasi–Contracts and Unjust Enrichment (Ss 68 – 72):** Legality of Object, Void and Voidable Agreements, Agreements against Public Policy, Agreements without Consideration, Agreements in Restraint of Marriage, Agreements in Restraint of Trade, Agreements in Restraint of Legal Proceedings -

Ambiguous and Uncertain Agreements, Wagering Agreements – Its exceptions, Contingent Contracts, Doctrine of Unjust Enrichment, Concept and Classification of Quasi Contracts.

#### **UNIT V:**

**Discharge of a Contract and Remedies for the Breach Thereof(Ss. 73,74 & 75):** By Performance, Performance by Joint Promisors, Discharge by Novation-Remission, Accord and Satisfaction, Discharge by Impossibility of Performance - Doctrine of Frustration, Discharge by Breach – Anticipatory Breach -Actual breach, Damages, Types of Damages, Remoteness of damages, Ascertainment of Damages, Doctrine of Quantum Meruit.

#### **Specific Relief Act, 1963:**

Recovery of Possession of Property, Specific Performance of Contracts, Rectification, Rescission, and Cancellation of Instruments:,Preventive Relief and Injunctions Relief aimed at preventing legal wrongs: Nature and manner of granting preventive relief (Sec. 36)Temporary and perpetual injunctions (Sec. 37)

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Dr. Avtar Singh, Law of Contract, EBC, Lucknow(12thEdn. –2017)
2. NilimaBhadbhade (ed.), Mulla, Indian Contract Act and Specific Reliefs, Butterworth’s India, New Delhi, Vol. I& II, (12thEdn.- 2001)
3. Dr. R. K. Bangia: Contract, Allahabad Law Agency, Allahabad
4. A.C. Moitra, Law of Contract and Specific Relief, Universal Law Publishing Co.(5<sup>th</sup> Edn.2005)
5. J. Beatson, Anson’s Law of Contract, Clarendon Press, Oxford, (28th Edn. - 2002).Reference

#### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Chitty on Contracts, Sweet & Maxwell, London, Vol. I&II, (28thEdn.–1999).
2. Michael P. Furmston: Cheshire, Fifoot&Furmston’s Law of Contract, Oxford University Press, London

#### **E RESOURCES AND OTHER DIGITAL MATERIALS:**

1. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/43950482>
2. <https://lawtimesjournal.in/category/legal-articles/indian-contract-act/>
3. <https://legislative.gov.in/sites/default/files/A1872-09.pdf>

**SEMESTER I**  
**SUBJECT CODE & NAME:**

FLUCBL103T & POLITICAL SCIENCE-I (POLITICAL THEORY & THOUGHT)

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

The course will help students understand:

1. Analyzing what is Politics and explaining the approaches to the Study of Political Science Normative, Behavioral, Post Behavioral, and Feminist.
2. Assessing the theories of State (Origin, Nature, Functions): Contract, Idealist, Liberal and Neo-Liberal Theories.
3. Understanding basic concepts of Liberty, Equality, Rights, Law and Justice.

**UNIT I:**

**Introduction:** Meaning of Politics and Political Theory, Different Approach to Study Politics: Normative, Behavioral, Post Behavioral, Marxist Approach, Feminist View of Politics, Theories of State(Origin, Nature and Function) Idealist, Liberal, Neo-Liberal, Gandhism, Marxism

**UNIT II:**

**Importance of Freedom:** Negative Freedom: Liberty, Positive Freedom: Freedom as Emancipation and Development Important Issue: Freedom of belief, expression and dissent

**UNIT III:**

**Significance of Equality:** Formal Equality: Equality of opportunity, Political equality, Egalitarianism: Background inequalities and differential treatment Important Issue: Affirmative action

**UNIT IV:**

**Indispensability of Justice and Universality of Rights:** Procedural Justice, Distributive Justice, Global Justice, Natural Rights, Moral and Legal Rights, Three Generations of Rights, Rights and Obligations (also discuss the rights of the girl child)

**UNIT V:**

**Political Thoughts:** Greek thought: Plato, Aristotle, Roman thought: Cicero. Medieval thought: Church and the State, Renaissance and Machiavelli.

Selected Thinkers: Thomas Hobbes, John Locke, JJ Rousseau, Hegel and Marx

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Bhargava, Rajeev and Acharya, Ashok.(eds.) Political Theory: An Introduction. New Delhi: Pearson Longman.
2. Gauba, O. P. (2003), An Introduction to Political Theory, New Delhi: Macmillan.
3. M P Jain, Political Theory: Liberal and Marxian, Authors Guild.
4. Amal Ray and Mohit Bhattacharya, Political Theory: Ideas and Institutions, The World Press.
5. O. P. Sinha, Political Theory, CLA.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Held David, *Models of Democracy*, Stanford University Press.
2. Heywood, Andrew, *Political Theory: An Introduction*, London: Palgrave Macmillan.

**E RESOURCES AND OTHER DIGITAL MATERIALS:**

1. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/2145356>
2. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/2265047>
3. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/1119178>

**SEMESTER I**  
**SUBJECT CODE & NAME:**

FLUCBL104T & CHALLENGES OF PRESENT INDIAN SOCIETY

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** At the end of this course the student will be able to:

1. Understand the contemporary issues of India.
2. Analyze social problems through sociological approaches
3. Evaluate the social, economic and political aspects of social issues and problems.
4. Create research problems based on social issues.
5. Understand contemporary social issues and problems of India.

**UNIT I:**

**Demography:** Nature, Scope and Significance; Fertility, Mortality, Nuptiality (Concept and factors) ; Declining Sex Ratio (Causes and Measures)

**UNIT II:**

**Migration:** Definition Meaning and Characteristics, The Right to the City- Henry Lefebvre, Patterns of Migration: Case study

**UNIT III:**

**Health:** Right to Health Care (Women and Children) ; Disability Rights Act 2016 (Differently abled) ; Surrogacy and Politics of Reproduction

**UNIT IV:**

**Crime and Justice:** Overview of the Criminal, Justice System in India: Police, Courts and Law, Rights and Duties of the People, Need for reforms in the Criminal Justice System

**UNIT V:**

**Social Classes in India:** Backward classes Dalits, Minorities and women, Casteism and politics of caste in India, Communalism and politics of communalism in India.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Ram Ahuja, Social Problems In India
2. Asha A Bhende, Tara Kanitkar (2014), Principles of Population. Himalaya Publishing House. Mumbai
3. Bhagat, R. Jones, G. (2013), Population Change and Migration in Mumbai Metropolitan Region: Implications for Planning and Governance. Asia Research Institute. National University of Singapore.
4. Dabir Bharti, The Constitution and criminal justice Administration. APH Publishing Corporation. New Delhi.
5. Desai, M Mahabal, K. (2007). Health Care Case Law in India CEHAT. ICHRL
6. Raj, H. (1998). Population Studies Surjeet Publication .Delhi.

**REFERENCE :**

1. Ethical Issues in Assisted Reproductive Technologies -Social Medicine-Volume6, Number3, March 2012.

2. Journal of Medical Ethics, 1983, 9,192-195
3. The Surrogacy (Regulation) BILL, 2014

**E RESOURCES AND OTHER DIGITAL MATERIALS:**

1. Taylor & Francis Online <https://www.tandfonline.com/toc/mijs20/current>
2. Journal of Sociology <https://journals.sagepub.com/home/jos>
3. HeinOnline <https://home.heinonline.org>
4. JSTOR <https://www.jstor.org/>

**SEMESTER I****SUBJECT CODE & NAME:**

FLUCBL105T &amp; HISTORY OF INDIA (ANCIENT AND MEDIEVAL)

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

After the successful completion of the Course:

1. Students will understand the history and significance of the Indus Valley Civilization.
2. Students will learn about the history of Ancient India and its significance in shaping the present Indian Society.
3. Students will be able to understand the history of Medieval India and its significance in shaping the present Indian Society.
4. Students will learn about the important Justice system in Ancient and Medieval India.
5. Students will be able to understand the relation of history on the development of legal structure in society.

**UNIT I:****Beginning of the Story of Civilizations: Indus Valley Civilizations**

History of Indus Valley Civilization, Its Features & Decline of Indus Valley Civilization, Early Vedic and Later Vedic Civilizations, Vedic Literature and Society's Economy, Polity and Religion in Ancient India.

**UNIT II:****History of Ancient India: Growth and Development in the Ancient India.**

Idea of State, Polity and Governance, Nature of State, Notions of Kingship (Brahminic, Buddhist, Kautalyan), and administrative apparatus in Vedic Age, Age of Mauryas and Guptas: Kinship, Caste and Class, Social Differentiation, Family, Patriline, Rules of Marriage, Gotra, Jatis and Varnas, Access to Property and Gender, Religious Traditions and Polity: Brahminism, Buddhism, Jainism.

**UNIT III:****History of Medieval India: Growth and Development in the Medieval India.**

Introduction and History of Kings and their Courts, History of Cholas: Local Self-Government, History of Delhi Sultanate: Theory of Kingship (Balban), Administrative Apparatus, History of Vijayanagara State, History of Mughals: Theory of Sovereignty (Akbar), Administrative Structure, Bhakti-Sufi Tradition in relation with the State and Reconfiguration of Identity, Peasant, Zamindars and the State: Market Reforms of AlauddinKhilji, Agrarian Reforms of Akbar.

**UNIT IV:****Concept of Justice and Judicial Institutions in Ancient and Medieval India**

Sources of Law in Ancient India: Concept and Sources of Dharma, Veda, Dharmasutra, Dharma Shastra, Tradition and Good Custom, Types of Courts and Procedures, Legal Thinkers of Ancient India: Manu and Yajnavalkya, Legal Traditions in Medieval India: Sources of Islamic Law -Quran, Hadis, Ijma, Qiyas, Salient Features of Islamic Criminal Law, Hanafi School of Thought.

**UNIT V:****Impact of Historical Events on the Legal Development of India**

Relevance of History to Law: Interdisciplinary Approach, Process of Rethinking History and Historian's Craft, Concept of Indian Historiography: Orientalist, Utilitarians, Nationalists, Marxist, Religious Nationalist, Subalterns and Regional Histories.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. History of India, H.V. Sreenivasa Murthy, Eastern Book Company.
2. Time as a Metaphor of History, Romila Thapar, Oxford University Press.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Medieval India, Satish Chandra, Vol. I, Har- Anand.
2. Medieval India, Satish Chandra, Vol. II, Har- Anand.
3. Romila Thapar, Early India: From the Origins to AD 1300, University of California Press.

**SEMESTER I**  
**SUBJECT CODE & NAME:**  
ARSEGBL10T & ENGLISH-I

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

Enable the students to use grammatically acceptable, intelligible and appropriate language in their communications. Orient them towards both the artistry and utility of the English language through the study of language corpus. To provide students with the critical faculties necessary in an academic environment, on the job and in an increasingly complex interdependent world.

**UNIT I:**

**Communication:** What is Communication?, Characteristic features of Effective Communication, People Skills - Importance and Roles of Soft Skills, Work ethics, Emotional Intelligence, Body Language, Leadership, Teamwork, Self-Management, Language: Nature, features, meaning and definitions, The Interface between Law and English Language, Characteristic features of Legal English

**UNIT II:**

**Language Skills – Listening, Speaking, Reading and Writing: Listening –** Kinds, importance and challenges of listening in personal and professional life, selecting the variety of material for reading, developing a good listening habit, **Speaking**–A general introduction to English Phonetics – Pronunciation, Paralanguage - pitch, intonation, word and sentence stress, pace, rate of speech, foghorns, The Oral Communication –Etiquettes at Court, Do's and Don'ts in Conversation, The Protocol of addressing the judges in various courts, The vertical and horizontal Communication in Court.

**UNIT III:**

**Reading – Kinds, importance and challenges of reading in personal and professional life. Selecting the variety of material for reading. Developing a good reading habit:** Reading Comprehension- Skills of reading and understanding English language, Media language (National Dailies, National Magazines and Web Sources)– News, Features, Advertisement, Editorial, Opinions, Columns, Blogs; (Practical Exercises - Analyzing the text and context, views, inclinations, Opinions, Rumors, Ideology, and Spin Doctoring etc.); Legal texts - Skills of reading and interpreting a variety of texts on law. Extensive reading practice of legal instruments, court judgments', findings, orders and legal history.

**UNIT IV:**

**Writing -Notice, Order, Memorandum, Circular, Notification, Ultimatum, Open Letter, Application:** Essay Writing–on Contemporary Issues (Narrative, Expository, Analytical, Comparative Critical, Hypothetical, Argumentative) Short notes, Reports, Paragraph Writing, Précis, Expansion of Ideas, Critical Reviews

**UNIT V:**

**Grammar:** Word Classes (With special focus on Prepositions and Connectors), Usage of Tenses, S V Concord; Active and Passive Voices, Direct and Indirect Narration (Advanced

Exercises); Simple, Compound and Complex Sentences – Transformation of Sentences, Question Tags, Short Answers; Common errors, Vocabulary, Roots and Affixes, Transformation of Word Classes, Idioms, Phrases, Proverbs.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

General English:

1. High School English Grammar and Composition–by Wren and Martin
2. Practical English Grammar –Thomson and Martinet
3. An Intensive Course in English- by C.D. Siddhu

Legal Language

1. Legal Language – Prof. Madabhushi Sridhar Acharyulu
2. Outline of Legal Language- by Dr. Anirudh Prasad
3. Legal Language- by Dr. Amit Sen
4. Legal Reasoning & Legal Writing–by Richard K. Newman

General English:

1. Nesfield’s Grammar, Composition and Usage–by N. K. Agrawal & F. T. Wood
2. The Official Cambridge Guide to IELTS
3. Oxford Advanced Learner’s Dictionary –A S Hornby
4. Legislative Drafting –by G. C. Thornton
5. Plain Language for Lawyers- by Michele M. Asprey
6. Due Process of Law- by Lord Denning

**E RESOURCES AND OTHER DIGITAL MATERIALS:**

1. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/42892365>
2. [https://www.jstor.org/stable/25700865?seq=1#metadata\\_info\\_tab\\_contents](https://www.jstor.org/stable/25700865?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents)

**SEMESTER I**  
**SUBJECT CODE & NAME:**

PTSPBL10T & PROFESSIONAL PROFICIENCY (HARD & SOFT SKILLS)

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

The outcome of this course is as follow:

1. Better representation of himself /herself in terms of communication skills, overall personality development and aptitude building required for jobs.
2. This program will help students becoming employable and ready for Industries /corporate and other Public and Private Sector jobs.

**UNIT I:**

**Hard Skills:**

Basic Grammar-Tenses, Subject-Verb- Agreement ,Article, formation of sentences

**UNIT II:**

**Soft Skills:**

Self Introduction , body language, Voice modulation

**UNIT III:**

**Professional training:**

E-mail writing , Letter writing, Minutes writing, Resume building

**UNIT IV:**

**QUANTS+L.R.:**

Alphabetical series, Coding and decoding, Simplification

**SEMESTER II****SEMESTER II****SUBJECT CODE & NAME:**

FLUCBL201T &amp; LAW OF CONTRACT-II

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

The outcome of this course is as follow:

1. Understanding the basic and advanced concepts of law of contract.
2. It will provide students with the critical faculties necessary in an academic environment, on the job, and in an increasingly complex and interdependent world.
3. To interpret and apply the provisions of the general principles of the Indian Contract Act, 1872 critically.

**UNIT I:**

**Contract of Indemnity (s. 124, 125) and Guarantee (Ss. 126- 147):** Concept & Definition, Essentials of Indemnity and Guarantee, Rights and Liabilities of parties, Difference between Indemnity and Guarantee

**UNIT II:**

**Contract of Bailment (s. 148- 171) & Pledge (Ss. 172-179):** Concept & Definition, Essentials of Bailment & Pledge, Rights and Liabilities of Parties

**UNIT III:**

**Contract of Agency (Ss. 182-189, 196-200, 201-210):** Concept & Definition, Kinds of Agency, Creation of Agency, Termination of Agency

**UNIT IV:**

**The Sale of Goods Act, 1932:** Introduction, Concept, and formation of contract of sale, Conditions and Warranties, Doctrine of Caveat Emptor and Doctrine of Nemo dat quod non habet, Performance of the Contract, Duties of seller and buyer, Rules relating to delivery of goods, Unpaid Seller: concept, Suit for Breach of Contract

**UNIT V:**

**The Partnership Act, 1930:** Definition of Partnership and Partner, Partnership at Will, Particular Partnership, Registration of firm: Application of Registration and Effects of Non-Registration, Right, Duties and Liabilities of Partner, Relation of partners to Third Parties, Incoming and outgoing partners, Dissolution of Firm

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Dr. Avtar Singh: Law of Contract & Specific Relief, Eastern Book Company, Lucknow
2. Dr. R. K. Bangia: Contract, Allahabad Law Agency, Allahabad
3. Dr. R. K. Bangia: Sale of Goods Act, Allahabad Law Agency, Allahabad
4. H. K. Saharay: Dutton Contract-The Indian Contract Act, 1872, Eastern Law House, Kolkata
5. Justice K. Kannan: Mulla: The Sale of Goods Act and the Indian Partnership Act, Lexis

Nexis, New Delhi

6. M. Krishnan Nair: Indian Contract Law, Orient Longman, Hyderabad

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. N. C. Seddon, R. A. Bigwood & M. P. Ellinghaus: Cheshire and Fifoot- Law of Contract, Butterworths, London
2. J. Beatson, Andrew Burrows & John Cartwright: Anson's Law of Contract, Oxford University Press, London
3. Pollock & Mulla (revised & edited by Nilima Bhadbhade): Indian Contract Act, 1872, Lexis Nexis, Gurgaon

**E RESOURCES AND OTHER DIGITAL MATERIALS:**

1. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/25760487>
2. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/42705458>
3. [https://www.iosrjournals.org/iosr-jhss/papers/Vol.%2021%20Issue7/Version-5/T210705159172.pdf](https://www.iosrjournals.org/iosr-jhss/papers/Vol.%202021%20Issue7/Version-5/T210705159172.pdf)

**SEMESTER II**  
**SUBJECT CODE & NAME:**  
FLUCBL202T & LAW OF TORTS, MVA& CPL

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** On successful completion of this course the students will be able to:

1. Read, interpret and apply the Law of Torts in Indian and International contexts.
2. Analyze the complexities involved in tort law and construct legally cogent responses.
3. Apply their knowledge to solve factual situations under tort law and support them with logical arguments.
4. Write research papers/notes and case comments.

**UNIT I:**

**Introduction to Law of Torts:** Definition, Nature And Scope Of Law Of Torts, Torts And Crime, Torts And Contract, Essential Elements of Law of Torts, Pigeon Hole Theory

**UNIT II:**

**Defences:** Specific Defences, Volenti non fit injuria, Act of God (Vis major), Inevitable Accident, Necessity, Private Defense, Novus actus interveniens, Statutory Authority, Judicial and Quasi-judicial Authority, Parental and Quasi-parental Authority

**Parties:** Capacity and Parties in Torts, Joint and Several Tort-feasors, Malfeasance, Misfeasance, Nonfeasance.

**UNIT III:**

**Liability:** Strict Liability – Introduction; **Nuisance & Negligence:** Nuisance – Definition, Types of Nuisance: Private, Public and Statutory Nuisance, Essentials of Private Nuisance, Negligence – Definition, Elements of Negligence, Res Ipsa Loquitur, Contributory Negligence, Defences; **Defamation:** Defamation – Introduction – Definition, Libel and Slander – Its Differences, Essentials of Defamation, Innuendo, Defences

**UNIT IV:**

**Trespass:** Trespass to Person, Assault, Battery – Mayhem, False Imprisonment, Trespass to Land – Definition – Methods – Trespass ab initio – Remedies – Defences; **Remedies:** Judicial Remedies, Damages – Types of Damages – Remoteness of Damages, Injunction – Constitutional Remedies, Extrajudicial Remedies, Self-help – Expulsion of the trespasser

**UNIT V:**

**Consumer Protection Act, 2019:** History and Development of Consumer Protection Laws in India, Object and Reasons of Consumer Protection Act, 2019, Definitions, Consumer Protection Councils, Consumer Disputes Redressal Agencies; **Liability Arising Out Of Accidents:** Liability Arising out of Accidents: Relevant Provisions of the Motor Vehicles Act, 1988-Liability without Fault-Insurance of Motor Vehicle Against Third-Party Risks-Claims Tribulation

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. R. K. Bangia: Law of Torts (Including Compensation under The Motor Vehicles Act and Consumer Protection Laws), Allahabad Law Agency, Allahabad.

2. J. N. Pandey: Law of Torts, Central Law Publications, Allahabad
3. Avtar Singh: P. S. A. Pillai's Law of Tort, Eastern Book Company, Lucknow.
4. S. K. Kapoor: Law of Torts, Central Law Agency, Allahabad.
5. R. F. V. Heuston & R. A. Buckley: Salmond & Heuston on the Law of Torts, Sweet & Maxwell, London.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Tort Law in India by Sathya Narayan.
2. Modern Tort Law by V.H. Harpwood.
3. Indian Case-Law on Torts by Alexander Richard Dundas.

**E RESOURCES AND OTHER DIGITAL MATERIALS:**

1. SCC Online <https://www.sconline.com>
2. Manupatra <https://www.manupatrafast.com/>
3. HeinOnline <https://home.heinonline.org>
4. JSTOR <https://www.jstor.org/>
5. Legal Services India <https://www.legalserviceindia.com/>

**SEMESTER II**  
**SUBJECT CODE & NAME:**

FLUCBL203T & ORGANIZATION AND INSTITUTIONS

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

1. Introducing to the concept of Constitution with the focus on conditions of a good constitution.
2. Critically analyzing the important institutions of the Indian Union: the Executive, The Legislative and The Judiciary.
3. Looking at the Constitutional Amendment Procedure with focus on its need and importance.
4. Evaluating the Electoral Process with focus on methods of elections.
5. Assessing the nature of concepts like citizenship, political parties, public opinion etc.

**UNIT I:**

**Constitution and Conventions:** Constitution - Meaning and Importance, Classification (Comparative Study and Examples), Conditions for a Good Constitution, Conventions- Meaning and Importance, Amendments- Importance and Need, Methods, India, USA, UK - Provision for Amendments, Forms of Government-Unitary, Federal, Quasi Federal

**UNIT II:**

**Organs of Government:** Legislature- Meaning, Functions and Role, Unicameral v. Bicameral(all details), Legislative Process, Normal Budgetary, Executive- Meaning, Functions and Types, Judiciary- Importance, Functions and Methods of Protecting Independence, Judicial Review, Civil Service - Meaning, Features and Functions

**UNIT III:**

**Citizenship:** Citizenship- Meaning, Qualifications, A Brief History, Methods, Loss of Citizenship, Political Parties - Meaning, Formation of Manifestos, Functions, Merits and Demerits, Public Opinion- Meaning, Nature and Principles, Importance and Limitations

**UNIT IV:**

**Methods of Election:** Electorate -Meaning, Importance, Qualifications and Disqualifications, Constituencies- Meaning and Kinds, Methods of Election and Balloting - Direct, Indirect, Open & Secret, Universal Adult Franchise- Features, Merits and Demerits

**UNIT V:**

**Representation:** Representation-Definition, Meaning, Nature, Minority Representation- Definition, Meaning and Nature, Arguments for and Against, Methods – 1. Under Single Member Constituency - Second Ballot System, 2. Under Multi Member Constituency - List System, Cumulative Vote Plan, Limited Vote Plan-Working, Merits and Defects, Proportional Representation-Hare System (details), Merits and Demerit.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Bhatnagar, S: Political Theory, An Introduction
2. Gajendragadkar, P. B.: Law, Liberty and Social Justice
3. Kapoor, A. D: Principles of Political Science.

4. Rathore, L. S. and Haqqi, S.A.H: Political Theory and Organization
5. Verma S. P.: Modern Political Theory
6. Gokhale. A. K.: Political Science

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Asirvatham Addi : Political Theory ( New Delhi, S. Chand & Co.)
2. Gauba, O. P.,: An Introduction to Political Theory, Macmillan, New Delhi.
3. Heywood, Andrew: Politics, Palgrave, New York.

**E RESOURCES AND OTHER DIGITAL MATERIALS:**

1. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/4399275>
2. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/42753705>
3. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/41855516>

**SEMESTER II**  
**SUBJECT CODE & NAME:**

FLUCBL204T & THEORETICAL PERSPECTIVE OF SOCIOLOGY

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

1. Students will be able to understand the historical roots of Sociology.
2. Students will be able to identify and make use of the concepts and theoretical perspectives of the pioneers of Sociology.
3. Students will be able to use their ideas and perspectives in analyzing contemporary society.

**UNIT I:**

**Sociological Theory:** Meaning, Characteristics, Types, Role of Theory in Research

**UNIT II:**

**Functionalism:** Origin of functionalism, Evolutionary and Neo Evolutionary Theories, Meaning and general Arguments of functionalism; Contributions of - B. Malinowski: Culture and Function, views on primitive society, A.R. Radcliffe- Brown: Social structure, structural functionalism, T. Parsons: Voluntaristic Action Theory, Notion of System, Pattern variables; Critical overview: Substantive, Critical, Ideological criticism

**UNIT III:**

**Conflict Theory:** Meaning; General Arguments; Contribution of: K. Marx: Inequality and conflict, R. Dahrendorf: Dialectical conflict Theory, L. Coser: Conflict Functionalism

**UNIT IV:**

**Exchange Theory:** General Arguments, Contribution of: G. Homans, P. Blau

**UNIT V:**

**Symbolic Inter-actionism:** General Arguments, Contributions of: G. H. Mead: Mind, Self, Society; C. H. Cooley: Looking-glass self; H. Blumer, E. Goffman: Dramaturgy, Everyday life; **Phenomenology and Ethno-methodology:** General Arguments, Contributions of: A. Schutz: Life world, Inter-subjectivity, H. Garfinkel: Field as a text

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Hughes, John. A, Martin, Peter. J. and Sharrock, W.W, 1995, Understanding Classical Sociology- Marx, Weber and Durkheim
2. Morrison, Ken.2006. Marx, Durkheim, and Weber: Formations of Modern Social Thought, New Delhi: Sage Publication.
3. Turner Jonathan H. 2003, The Structure Of sociological Theory, Thomson Wadsworth Chennai
4. Francis and Abraham. 1982. Modern Sociological Theory, an Introduction. Oxford University Press
5. Agger, Ben .1979. Western Marxism: An Introduction, Santa Monica, CA: Goodyear publishing company.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Abraham Francis, 1991, Sociological Thought, Madras Macmillan.
2. Adams,B.and Sydie, R.A, 2001 Sociological Theory I&II,Great Britain,Weidenfeld & Nicolson. -
3. Coser Lewis, 1971, Masters of Sociological Thought, Harcourt Brace Jovanovich Inc.
4. Delaney Tim, 2005, Contemporary Social Theory –Investigation and Application, Delhi Pearson Education Inc.

**E RESOURCES AND OTHER DIGITAL MATERIALS:**

1. Taylor & Francis Online <https://www.tandfonline.com/toc/mijs20/current>
2. Journal of Sociology <https://journals.sagepub.com/home/jos>
3. HeinOnline<https://home.heinonline.org>
4. JSTOR<https://www.jstor.org/>

**SEMESTER II**  
**SUBJECT CODE & NAME:**

FLUCBL205T & LEGAL HISTORY OF MODERN INDIA

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After the successful completion of the Course:

1. Students will understand the logic and chronology about how the Indian Justice system developed during the early stages of Colonial rule.
2. Students will be equipped with facts and reasoning about the development of the Justice system during 1639 AD to 1776 AD.
3. Students will be able to understand the facts and reasoning about the development of the Justice system during 1726 AD to 1793 AD.
4. Students will understand the Judicial Development during the period of 1833 AD to 1860 AD.
5. Students will be able to understand the facts and reasoning about the development of the Justice system during 1861 AD to 1950 AD and post-Independence of India

**UNIT I:**

**Development of Legal System during the Colonial Period of India:** The Story of the entry of the East India Company to the Indian Subcontinent, Charter of 1600 & 1661, Grant of Legislative powers to EIC.

**UNIT II:**

**Introduction and Chronological Analysis of Legal Development from the period 1639 AD to 1776 AD:** Introduction to the Judicial System-: Admiralty Court, Crimes and Punishments prevailed in the system, working of the Judicial Courts: Islamic Judicial System, Hindu Judicial System and study of Judicial System in Calcutta, Powers given to Zamindar under Judicial spectrum.

**UNIT III:**

**Introduction and Chronological Analysis of Legal Development from the period 1726 AD to 1793 AD:** Introduction of Mayor's Court-Beginning of Adalat System, Supreme Court at Calcutta, Reorganisation of Adalat system-System of Criminal Judicature and its defects, Imposition of Court fees, Restriction of appeals to Sadar Adalat, Sadar Diwani Adalat and changes in its functioning and structure, Adalat System in Bengal, Bombay and Madras, Reorganisation of Civil Judicature-Civil and Criminal Courts and British Subjects

**UNIT IV:**

**Judicial Development during the period of 1833 AD to 1860 AD:** Introduction of Small Causes Courts, System of High Courts and Privy Council as a means of conducting the Justice Delivery system, Development of Criminal Law between 1772 AD to 1860 AD.

**UNIT V:**

**Judicial Development during the period of 1861 AD to 1950 AD:** The Indian Council Act, 1861, The Indian Council Act, 1892, The Indian Council Act, 1909, The Indian High Courts Act, 1861 and 1911, The Government of India Act, 1915, The Government of India Act, 1919, The Government Of India Act, 1935, Judicial System and its development post Independence of India.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Outlines of Indian Legal and Constitutional History, M.P Singh, Universal Law Publishing.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Outlines of Indian Legal and Constitutional History, M.P Jain, Lexis Nexis.

**E RESOURCES AND OTHER DIGITAL MATERIALS:**

1. Legal Archives, National Archives.
2. The Indian Journal of Constitutional & Administrative Law (IJCAL).

**SEMESTER II**  
**SUBJECT CODE & NAME:**  
ARSEGBL20T & GENERAL ENGLISH – II

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

1. After completing the course the students shall be able to understand English better, write accurately, and speak fluently.
2. Their strength in English language would help them participate actively in debates and simulations and their knowledge of legal vocabulary, legal terms and legal maxims will help them to understand legal concept better and also give them ability to write in a legal context.

**UNIT I:**

**Grammar, Usage & common errors in English:** Writing for clarity and Conciseness (Avoiding, repetition & ambiguity), Common Errors in usage, Use of appropriate words, Rearrangement of sentences

**UNIT II:****Building vocabulary for legal contexts**

**Vocabulary:** Foreign words and phrases (important Latin and English affixes), Certain set expressions and phrases, One word substitutes, Words often confused, Legal Terms, Vocabulary used in legal contexts, Foreign Expressions used in law, Legal maxims (attached in the end of the syllabus)

**UNIT III:**

**Comprehension skills:** Common logical fallacies, Comprehension of Legal Texts.

**UNIT IV:**

**Composition Skills:** Letter writing, Use of cohesive devices (Legal drafting), Précis writing, summarizing and briefing, Brief writing and drafting of reports, Essay writing on topics of legal interest, Various of sentence structures and verb patterns, Translation (from English to regional languages and from regional languages to English)

**UNIT V:****Literature****A) Prose: Mosaic: Modern English Prose**

The following essays are prescribed:

- i) On Doing Nothing – J.B. Priestly
- ii) Arguing – Robert Lynd
- iii) Education and the Training of Character – Richard Livingstone
- iv) The Secret of Work – Swami Vivekananda
- v) The Population Bomb – P.R. Enrich
- vi) Life's Philosophy – Jawaharlal Nehru
- vii) Gandhi: Through the Fire - Krishna Kriplani

**B) Non-Detail: Edmund Bruke: Speeches on American Taxation and Conciliation with America.****C) Drama:** Shakespeare: The Merchant of Venice (..... Series, J. Lahiri)**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Legal Maxims ( Reference Text ) by Madabushi Sridhar
2. Murli Manohar, Art of Conveyancing and Pleading, Eastern Book Company, Lucknow, 2004
3. Communication Skills by C.B. Gupta
4. C.Tripathi, Legal Language, Legal Writing and General English,Central Law Publications,New Delhi,2005. Chapter – 4
5. Prose – Mosaic: Modern English Prose – V.A. Shahane Publishers: The Macmillan India Ltd.
6. Non-Detail-Edmund Bruke: Speeches on American Taxation and Conciliation with America – V. Venkata Subbiah.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. The law and the lawyers Excerpts from The Autobiography of M.K. Gandhi, NavJeevan Publishing House, Ahmedabad.
2. Communication Skills by Sanjay Kumar Pushplata, Oxford University Press.
3. Business Communication by Asha Kaul, Prentice Hall of India.
4. Business Correspondence and Report Writing by Sharma and Mohan, Tata Macgrow Hill.
5. Speak in English You Can by Prof. Lakshminarayanan K.R, Scitech Publications (India)Pvt. Ltd.
6. Command of Language in the profession of Law – Lord Denning
7. Legal Maxims ( Reference Text ) by Madabushi Sridhar

**E RESOURCES AND OTHER DIGITAL MATERIALS:**

1. Westlaw International.
2. Hein Online.
3. LexisNexis.

**SEMESTER II****SUBJECT CODE & NAME:**

PTSPBL20T & PROFESSIONAL PROFICIENCY (COURT HIERARCHY & FILING PROCESS)

**COURSE OUTCOMES**

1. Better representation of him/her in terms of communication skills, overall personality development and aptitude building required for jobs.
2. This program will help students becoming employable and ready for Industries /corporate and other Public and Private Sector jobs.

**UNIT I:****Introduction to Court Hierarchy**

- Understanding Jurisdiction:
- Civil, criminal, and specialized courts (e.g., Family Court, Consumer Forum).
- Appellate and original jurisdictions.
- Hierarchy of Courts:
- Supreme Court
- High Courts
- District and Sessions Courts
- Tribunals (e.g., NGT, CAT, ITAT)

**UNIT II:****Filing Process**

- Selection of the Correct Court:
- How to determine jurisdiction (territorial, pecuniary, subject-matter).
- Court fee and other prerequisites.
- Preparation of Case Papers:
- Drafting a plaint/petition/complaint.
- Affidavits, annexures, and supporting documents.
- E-Filing and Physical Filing:
- Step-by-step procedure for electronic filing in various courts.
- Manual submission process at court registries.

**UNIT III:****Tribunals and Specialized Forums**

- Introduction to Tribunals:
- Structure and jurisdiction of prominent tribunals.
- Distinction between tribunals and regular courts.
- Practical Filing in Tribunals:
- Unique procedures (e.g., filing before NCLT, Consumer Forums).
- Common challenges and solutions.

**UNIT IV:****Understanding Listing Mechanisms:**

- How cases are listed for hearing.
- Role of cause lists.

**SEMESTER III****SEMESTER III****SUBJECT CODE & NAME:**

FLUCBL301T &amp; CONSTITUTIONAL LAW- 1

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

1. Able to understand historical background of the constitutional making and its importance for building a democratic India, the structure of Indian government, the structure of state government, the local administration
2. Able to evaluate Preamble, Fundamental Rights and Duties, Zilla Panchayat, block level organization, various commissions of SC/ST/OBC and women.
3. Able to apply the knowledge on directive principle of state policy, the knowledge in strengthening of the constitutional institutions.

**UNIT I:**

**Introduction to Indian Constitution:** Salient features of Indian Constitution, Nature of Indian Constitution- Unitary or Federal, Preamble of Constitution, Citizenship

**UNIT II:**

**Fundamental Rights – I:** Definition of State (Article 12), Laws inconsistent with Fundamental Rights (Article 13), Right to Equality (Article 14-18)

**UNIT III:**

**Fundamental Right – II:** Freedom of Speech & Expression (Art.19), Protection in respect of conviction of offences(Art. 20), Protection of Life & Personal Liberty(Art. 21), Safeguards against arbitrary arrest &detention (Art. 22)

**UNIT IV:**

**Fundamental Right – III:** Right against Exploitation (Art. 23-24), Right to Freedom of Religion (Art. 25-28), Cultural & Educational Right (Art. 29-30), Right to Constitutional remedies (Art. 32-35)

**UNIT V:**

**Directive Principles & Fundamental Duties:** Directive principles of state policy (Art. 36-51), Fundamental Duties (Art. 51 A), Basic Features of Constitution &Procedure for Amendment of Constitution

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Shukla V. N: Constitution of India, Eastern Books Company, Lucknow.
2. Austin: The Indian Constitution- Corner Stone of a Nation, Oxford University Press, New Delhi (Indian Reprint 2000)
3. Basu D.D: Constitutional Law of India, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi.
4. Jain, M. P: Indian Constitutional Law, Wadhwa & Co., Nagpur.
5. J.N. Pandey: Constitutional Law of India

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Subba Rao: G. C.V, Indian Constitutional Law, Eastern Book Company, Lucknow
2. Tope T. K.: Constitutional Law of India, Eastern Book Company, Lucknow.
3. Shiva Rao B.: The Framing of India's Constitution (in 6 volumes), Indian Institute of Public Admn., New Delhi.

**E RESOURCES AND OTHER DIGITAL MATERIALS:**

1. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/45148556>
2. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/1116430>
3. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/1290442>

**SEMESTER III**  
**SUBJECT CODE & NAME:**  
FLUCBL302T & FAMILY LAW- 1

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

1. Students studying family law learn about basic concepts like marriage, divorce, parental custody, domestic abuse and children's rights.
2. Students will be able to practice in Law Courts as a specialized Matrimonial Lawyer.
3. Students will be able to join Research Houses, especially on issues relating to women and children at domestic and international level.
4. The study of the course will attempt to view Hindu law not merely as a separate system of personal laws based upon religions but as the one cutting across the religious lines and eventually enabling us to fulfil the constitutional directive of uniform civil code.

**UNIT I: Introduction to Personal Laws:**

**Sources of Hindu Law:** Ancient Sources – Shrutis & Smritis, Commentaries & Digest, Custom, Modern Sources – Judicial Decisions, Legislations, Equity, Justice and Good Conscience.

**Sources of Muslim Law:** Primary Sources – Quran, Sunnat, Ahadis, Ijma, Qiyas, Secondary Sources – Custom, Judicial Decision, Legislation, Equity, Justice and Good Conscience.

**Schools of Hindu Law & Muslim Law: Concept of family:** Nuclear family and joint family, Joint Hindu Family (Mitakshara and Dayabhaga): Mitakshara joint family **Mitakshara coparcenary** - formation and incidents, Property under Mitakshara law-separate property and Coparcenary property, **Dayabhaga coparcenary** - Formation and incidents, Property under Dayabhaga Law, Karta of the joint family-his position, powers, privileges and obligations, Alienation of property-separate and coparcenary, Debts-doctrines of pious obligation and antecedent debt. Partition and Reunion Joint Hindu Family as a social security institution and impact of Hindu Gains of Learning Act and various tax laws on it.

**UNIT II: Marriage And Kinship:**

Who is a Hindu, who is a Muslim, who is a Christian?

**Marriage under Hindu Law:** Nature, Definition and Forms of Marriage, Conditions for Marriage & Registration of Marriage, Marriage Ceremonies and proof of Marriage, Degree of Prohibited relationship and Sapinda relationship, Grounds of Void & Voidable Marriage.

**Marriage under Muslim Law:** Definition, Nature and Scope of Muslim Marriage (Nikah), Difference between Hindu & Muslim Marriage, Essential Conditions of Muslim Marriage, Classification of Muslim Marriage. Distinction between Shia & Sunni Law of Marriage, Concept of dower (Mehr); **Essential conditions of marriage for valid Christian Marriage; Indian Christian Marriage Act, 1882, Special Marriage Act**, Kinds of marriages under Hindu and Muslim systems

**UNIT III: Matrimonial Remedies:**

Annulment, Restitution of Conjugal Rights, Judicial separation, Divorce Conditions for grant of matrimonial remedies under Hindu Marriage Act, Indian Divorce Act; Matrimonial Remedies for Muslims (Talaq, Ila, Zihar, Tafwiz, khula, Mubara), Muslim wife's grounds of divorce, Dissolution of Muslim Marriage Act, 1939, Bars to Matrimonial Relief.

**UNIT IV: Maintenance:**

Maintenance of divorced wives, neglected wives, minor children and parents under Hindu Marriage Act & Hindu Adoptions and Maintenance Act; Maintenance of Muslims wives during and after divorce; Protection of Rights on Divorce Act, 1986 S.125 of Cr.P.C, Child and the family: Legitimacy, Adoption, Custody and Maintenance 4/ Hindu Law (HMA, 1956) & Muslim law Guardianship, guardianship laws of Hindu and Muslims.

**UNIT V: Guardianship of person:**

Natural, Testamentary and Guardian appointed by court, Guardianship of minors property, Defacto Guardian, Guardianship under Muslim Law Meaning , Appointment and Removal of Guardianship, Kinds of guardianship- guardianship in marriage, person and property

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Muslim Law; the Personal Law of Muslim in India on Pakistan, Faiz Badruddin Tyabji , N.M Tripathi Publications, N. Delhi
2. Paras Divan, Modern Hindu Law, Central Law Agency.
3. Paras Divan, Family Law, Central Law Agency.
4. Mohammedan Law, Dr. Mohammed Nazmi Central Law Agency
5. Vasudha, Towards Uniforms Civil Code, ILI, Delhi
6. Marriage and Family Law Reforms in India, Archana Parasher Sage Publications.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Maine's Treatise on Hindu Law and Usage, Bharat Law House, Delhi
2. Ranganath Misra (Rev.), Mayne's Treatise on Hindu Law & Usage (16th ed., 2008).

**E RESOURCES AND OTHER DIGITAL MATERIALS:**

1. Westlaw International. ...
2. LexisNexis. ...
3. JSTOR (Journal Store) ...

**SEMESTER III**  
**SUBJECT CODE & NAME:**

FLUCBL303T & INTERPRETATION OF STATUTE

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

1. By the end of the course you are expected to:
2. Understand and explain the doctrine of judicial precedent.
3. Distinguish between findings of fact and law.
4. Distinguish between rationes decidendi and obiter dicta.
5. Explain the application of the Constitution and legislation as sources of legal authority.
6. Distinguish between the various rules and approaches to statutory interpretation.
7. Organise and manage your time and resources effectively.

**UNIT I:**

**Introduction to Interpretation of Statutes:** Meaning of Interpretation of Statutes, Objects & Kinds of Interpretation of Statutes, Difference between Construction and Interpretation, Concept and Power of Interpretation.

**UNIT II:**

**Rules of Statutory Interpretation**

**Primary Rules:** Literal or Grammatical Rule, Golden Rule, Mischief Rule (Rule in the Heydon's case) Purposive Rule; **Secondary Rules or Subsidiary Rules of Interpretation:** Noscitur a Sociis, Ejusdem Generis, Reddando Singula Singulis.

**UNIT III:**

**Aids to Interpretation & Commencement of Statutes; Retrospective effect of Statutes, Repeals and Temporary Statutes**

**Internal Aids:** Definitions; Interpretation clauses General Clauses Act, Provisions, Exceptions and saving clauses.

**External Aids:** General Travaux preparatoires or surrounding circumstances, Parliamentary History.

Commencement of Statutes, Retrospective effect of Statutes, Consequences of Repeals, Temporary Statutes

**UNIT IV:**

**Interpretation with reference to the subject matter of Statutes:** Taxing Statutes, Penal Statutes Remedial and Beneficial Statutes, Rules of statutory interpretation: their judge made Character, Legalism and Creativity: Mischief and Golden Rule, Rule of Construction in Fiscal And Criminal Statutes, Technicality: Rules as to necessary and implied repeal: Rule for interpretation of codifying, consolidating and amending statute.

**UNIT V:**

**Constitutional interpretation, differentiation from statutory interpretation: Rex Vs Burah** as example, Literal interpretations, Harmonious construction, Reference to constituent assembly debates, Pith and substance, Occupied field, Residuary power, Repugnancy, Amending power Directive Principles as source of constitutional Interpretation. stare decisis, the doctrine has inherited by us, Techniques of innovation (Subversion) of stare decisis,

Supreme Court's authority to overrule its own decisions (Eg: Antulay Case), Advisory jurisdiction and its import on precedent, retrospective overruling in India, Objections to judicial review as anti-majoritarian. Principles of legislation: Principles of the civil code, Principles of the penal code of punishments.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. D.D. Basu — Limited Government and Judicial Review.
2. G.P Singh "Principles of Statutory Interpretation, (9<sup>th</sup> Edition) 2008, Wadhwa, Nagpur.
3. Vepa P. Sarathi: Interpretation of Statutes, Eastern Book Co, Lucknow
4. Chatterjee: Interpretation of Statutes.
5. S. Bindras's Interpretation of Statutes, 2007, Lexis Nexis Butterworths, New Delhi.
6. P, Interpretation of Statutes, (2008) Orient Publishing, New Delhi.
7. Bakshi, P.M. Interpretation of Statutes. (2008) Orient Publishing, New Delhi.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Jeremy Bentham: Theory of Legislation, Butterworths Publications.
2. St. Langan (Ed.) Maxwell: Interpretation of Statutes, Butterworths Publications
3. Crawford: Interpretation of Statutes, Universal Publishers, Delhi
4. Dias – Jurisprudence – Chapt. 7, 8, and 15

**E RESOURCES AND OTHER DIGITAL MATERIALS:**

1. [https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\\_id=3720368](https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3720368)
2. <https://journal.indianlegalsolution.com/2020/01/15/a-critical-analysis-on-the-literal-rule-of-statutory-interpretation-m-gayathri/>
3. <https://ijlmh.com/paper/evolution-of-mischief-rule-in-indian-jurisprudence/>

**SEMESTER III**  
**SUBJECT CODE & NAME:**

FLUCBL304T & STATE AND POLITICAL OBLIGATION

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

The learners will understand the following:

1. Meaning, nature and evolution of State Political Obligation.
2. The basis and circumstances on which a person is obliged to a law in a state.
3. The concepts of power, authority and legislation.
4. The problem of Civil Disobedience and Political Obligation.

**UNIT I: Political Obligation:**

Introduction - Meaning, Nature and Characteristics, Kinds - Kinds of Political Obligations, Obligation of the State - Obligation of the State: Under Monarchy (Ancient and Medieval), Political Obligation according to Individualism, Socialism and Welfare State, Obligations of Individual Citizens and other members of the State.

**UNIT II: Concepts of political obligation**

**Law:** meaning nature and sources, kinds-law and morality; **Delegated legislation:** meaning, need and growth, advantages, limitations and safeguards; **Liberty and equality:** liberty-meaning importance and kinds, equality- meaning importance and kinds, relationship between liberty and equality

**UNIT III: Power, Authority And Responsibility:**

Meaning, aspects, sources and kinds, Power vs authority, Legitimization of power, Limitations and conditions (Max Weber's kinds of domination), Relationship with authority, Kinds-institutional and professional, Accountability (as an adjunct of responsibility), Meaning, importance and kinds

**UNIT IV: Concepts:**

Utilitarianism as an approval to Political Obligation, Utilitarianism - Jeremy Bentham and J. S. Mill, Idealism- its Philosophy, Merits & Limitations.

**UNIT V: The Problem Of Civil Disobedience And Political Obligation And The Problem Of Obedience To Unjust Law:** Obedience to law: A Legal Duty Need and importance, Why People Obey Law-Reasons Can State Use Force against its Citizens? Arguments, Limitations and Conditions, Kinds of Punishments; Theories of Punishments: Meaning, Features, Limitations, Civil disobedience to be contrasted with revolution, Civil Disobedience movement; with reference to Gandhi's Satya, Ahimsa and Satyagraha

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Rajni Kathari – Democratic Policy and Social Change in India, crisis & opportunities.
2. J. C. Johari – Contemporary Political Theory

3. Karl Loewenstein – Political Power & the Government Process
4. Flatman - Political Obligation
5. Luser Burton Liberty, Justice & morals

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Horton, John. Political Obligation. Macmillan Press; London
2. Gilbert, Margaret. A Theory of Political Obligation; Membership, Commitment and the Bonds of Society. Clarendon Press; London
3. Green, T. H. Lectures on Political Obligation, Cambridge University Press; London.

**E RESOURCES AND OTHER DIGITAL MATERIALS:**

1. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/2264884>
2. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/1072829>
3. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/j.ctt155jbcx.8>

**SEMESTER III**  
**SUBJECT CODE & NAME:**

FLUCBL305T & INDIA & WORLD SOCIETY

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

At the end of this course the student will:

1. Know about the key components of social structure and its hierarchy.
2. Know about the social institutions and its practices.
3. Know about the institutions such as economy, polity and religion.
4. Know about the contemporary social issues around the globe.
5. Able to understand the world sociological problems and its effects in India.

**UNIT I:**

**Introduction:** Approaches: Indological, Structural-Functional and Marxist, Unity, Diversity and Exclusion, Village, Tribal and City

**UNIT II:**

**Social Structure: Hierarchy and Differences:** Caste, Class, Gender

**UNIT III:**

**Social Institutions: Practices and Transformation:** Marriage, Family and Kinship , Economy, Polity and Religion, Resistance and Legislation

**UNIT IV:**

Neoliberalism: David Harvey  
Poverty Capital: Ananya Roy

**UNIT V:**

The Politics Of Environmentalism: Amita Baviskar  
Capitalism And Natural Resources : Michael Watts

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Dahiwalé, S.M, (ed.) (2005) Understanding Indian Society: The Non- Brahmanical Perspective (Ch. 1, 2, 3, 5 & 11).
2. Dhanagare, D.N., (1999) Themes and Perspectives in Indian Sociology, Rawat Publications.
3. Harvey, David. 2005. A Brief History of Neo-liberalism. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
4. Roy, Ananya. 2010. Poverty Capital: Microfinance and the Making of Development. New York: Routledge. (Chapters 1 & 4)
5. Baviskar, Amita. 2005. "Red in Tooth and Claw?: Searching for Class in Struggles over Nature." Pp. 161-78 in Social Movements in India: Poverty, Power, and Politics, edited by Raka Ray and Mary Katzenstein.
6. Lanham, MD: Rowman and Littlefield Watts, Michael. 2006. "Empire of Oil: Capitalist Dispossession and the Scramble For Africa." Monthly Review 58(4).
7. Watts, Michael. 2007. "Petro-Insurgency or Criminal Syndicate? Conflict and Violence in the Niger Delta." Review of African Political Economy 114: 635-658.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Aloysius. G (2014). Nationalism without a Nation in India, OUP, New Delhi.
2. Bose. N.K. (2011). Tribal Life in India, NBT, India.
3. Chakravarti, U (2013) Gendering Caste through Feminist Lens, Stree, Calcutta.
4. Chekki, D. (1969). Social Legislation and Kinship in India: A Socio-Legal Study. Journal of Marriage and Family 31(1), 165-172.
5. Coser, L. (1957). Social Conflict and the Theory of Social Change. The British Journal of Sociology,8 (3), 197-207.

**E RESOURCES AND OTHER DIGITAL MATERIALS:**

1. Taylor & Francis Online <https://www.tandfonline.com/toc/mijs20/current>
2. Journal of Sociology <https://journals.sagepub.com/home/jos>
3. Hein Online <https://home.heinonline.org>
4. JSTOR <https://www.jstor.org/>

**SEMESTER III**  
**SUBJECT CODE & NAME:**

FLUCBL306T & HISTORY OF MODERN WORLD

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After the successful completion of the Course:

1. Students will understand the logic and chronology of major world events and its impact.
2. Students will be equipped with facts and reasoning about the Major Revolutions of the world and their role in shaping World politics.
3. Students will be able to understand the facts and reasoning about the Colonisation of Africa, America and Asia and its role in the society.
4. Students will understand the Industrial Revolution and its impact in changing the world economy..
5. Students will be able to understand the impact of major Socio-political ideologies and their impact in shaping India of today.

**UNIT I:**

**Growth and Development of the Modern World:** Emergence of the Modern Age Scientific Revolution, Idea of Scientific and Geographical Revolution, Geographical Explorations, Renaissance, Reformation and Counter Reformation, Commercial Revolution, Rise of Nation States with special reference to England and France.

**UNIT II:**

**Emergence of Modern World Nations: Revolutions -** Age of Revolutions, English Civil War: Glorious Revolution, American War of independence, French Revolution of 1789.

**UNIT III:**

**Emergence of Imperialist Powers and Starting of Colonization:** Colonial Expansion and Resistance Colonialism, Rise of Imperialism in the world, Latin American Resistance: Miranda, Simon Bolivar and San Martin, Colonialism in Africa

**UNIT IV:**

**Industrial Revolution, Rise of Modern States and Ideas:** Industrialization and Emergence of Socialist Ideas, Industrial Revolution and Agrarian Revolution, Socialism: Robert Owen, Saint Simon and Karl Marx, Communism and the rise of Communist Nations, Influence of Socialism and Communism on world polity.

**UNIT V:**

**India and the World:** Influence of Imperialism on India and its impact, Contribution of major world events on present structure of India, Role of Socialism and communism on India and its politics, Significant personalities and contributors in the Indian Society.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Mastering Modern World History, Norman Lowe, Bloomsbury Publishing PLC
2. A History of the Modern World R.R. Palmer, McGraw Hill Companies.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. A Short History of the World, John Morris Roberts, Oxford University Press.

2. Age of Revolution, Eric J. Hobsbawn, Abacus.

**E RESOURCES AND OTHER DIGITAL MATERIALS:**

1. [https://www.researchgate.net/publication/46269127\\_A\\_short\\_history\\_of\\_society\\_the\\_making\\_of\\_the\\_modern\\_world](https://www.researchgate.net/publication/46269127_A_short_history_of_society_the_making_of_the_modern_world).
2. <https://mgcub.ac.in/pdf/20200306045137ee89a3550a.PDF>

**SEMESTER III****SUBJECT CODE & NAME:**

PTSPBL30T &amp; PROFESSIONAL PROFICIENCY (LEGAL RESEARCH &amp; WRITING)

**COURSE OUTCOMES**

1. Better representation of him/her in terms of communication skills, overall personality development and aptitude building required for jobs.
2. This program will help students becoming employable and ready for Industries /corporate and other Public and Private Sector jobs.

**UNIT I:****Fundamentals of Legal Research**

- Introduction to Legal Research
- Meaning, Nature, and Scope of Legal Research
- Types of Legal Research: Doctrinal and Non-Doctrinal Research
- Importance of Legal Research in Legal Practice and Academia
- Research Methodology
- Identifying a Research Problem
- Formulating Hypothesis
- Objectives and Scope of Research
- Sources of Legal Information
- Primary Sources: Statutes, Case Laws, Constitutions, Treaties
- Secondary Sources: Commentaries, Journals, Digests, Encyclopedias
- Electronic Resources: Legal Databases (e.g., SCC Online, Manupatra, HeinOnline)

**UNIT II:****Research Design and Data Collection**

- **Research Design**
  - Concept and Types of Research Design
  - Preparation of Research Proposal
- **Data Collection Techniques**
  - Doctrinal Research Method: Library-based and Case Law Analysis
  - Empirical Research Method: Surveys, Questionnaires, and Interviews
  - Sampling Techniques in Empirical Research
- **Tools for Data Analysis**
  - Qualitative and Quantitative Analysis
  - Use of Statistical Tools in Legal Research.

**UNIT III:****Legal Writing Skills****Introduction to Legal Writing**

- Characteristics of Effective Legal Writing: Clarity, Precision, and Coherence

- Types of Legal Writing:
- Academic Writing: Research Papers, Essays, and Dissertations
- Professional Writing: Legal Opinions, Case Comments, and Legislative Drafting

**Drafting Legal Documents**

- Memorandum of Law
- Legal Briefs and Client Opinions
- Case Summaries and Headnotes
- Referencing and Citation Techniques
- Introduction to Citation Styles: Bluebook, OSCOLA, and MLA
- Avoiding Plagiarism in Legal Research

**UNIT IV: Writing and Presenting a Legal Research Report.**

- Structuring a Legal Research Report
- Introduction, Literature Review, Research Methodology, Findings, Analysis, Conclusion, and Recommendations
- Drafting Techniques
- Language, Style, and Tone in Legal Writing
- Footnotes, Endnotes, and Bibliography Preparation
- Presentation of Research
- Preparing for Oral Presentation of Research Work
- Use of Visual Aids in Presentations
- Handling Questions During Presentation
- Ethics in Legal Research
- Integrity and Honesty in Research
- Confidentiality and Respect for Intellectual Property

**SEMESTER IV****SEMESTER IV****SUBJECT CODE & NAME:**

FLUCBL401T &amp; CONSTITUTIONAL LAW-II

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

1. The students will be able to understand the importance of the constitution.
2. They will understand the autonomous nature of constitutional bodies like the Supreme Court and high court, controller and auditor general of India and election commission of India.
3. Students will understand the central and state relation, financial and administrative.

**UNIT I:**

Election, Qualifications and Terms of Office of **President**, Privileges, Powers and Duties of President, Impeachment of President, Functions and Powers; **Judicial Functions**-Pardoning Power (Article 72); **Legislative Functions** – Participation, Rule Making, Declaration of Emergency, Financial Emergency, Ordinance Making Power, Effect of an Ordinance, Justiciability of Ordinance Making Power; **The Vice – President:** Qualifications & Election of Vice-President, Functions & Terms of Office of Vice, Council of Ministers, Appointment of Minister, Council of Ministers & Cabinet-Working of the Executive, President – A Titular Head, Prime Minister, Cabinet, Collective Responsibility; The State Executive: Extent of Executive Power of the State, Delegation of Executive Power by the Union to the States

**UNIT II: Union & State Legislature:**

The Union Legislature – Parliament, Composition of Parliament & Houses of Parliament, Duration & Sessions of the Houses of Parliament, Qualification for Membership of Parliament, Powers of Speaker, Deputy speaker & Chairman; Ordinary, Money Bills & Financial Bills: Parliament's Control over Financial System- Committee on Estimates, Committee on Public Accounts, Consolidated Fund of India & Contingency Fund of India; The State Legislature: Composition & Duration of State Legislature, Qualification of Membership of State Legislature

**UNIT III: Union & State Judiciary:**

The Union – Supreme Court: Composition of Supreme Court, Qualifications & Appointment of Supreme Court Judges & National Judicial, Appointment Commission, Impeachment of Judge of Supreme court, Jurisdiction of Supreme court- Original, Writ, Appellate, Advisory, Powers to Punish for Contempt & Concept of Curative Petition, The State – High Court, Appointment, Transfer of Judge of High Court, Terms of Office & Removal of Judge of High Court, Jurisdiction & Powers of High Court

**UNIT IV:**

Distribution of Legislative & Executive Powers, Distribution of Financial Powers & Finance Commissions, Administrative relations between the Union & States, Inter-State Relations & Freedom of Trade & Commerce, Trade commerce and intercourse within the territory of India, Services under the Union and the states, Emergency Provisions: Freedom of Trade,

Commerce & intercourse, Power of the Parliament to impose restrictions on trade, commerce and intercourse.

**UNIT V:**

Fundamental Principles of Elections, Nature of the Right to Vote or Contest an Election, Election Commission – Commission, A Multi Member Body, Power and Function of Election Commission: Legislative Power Regarding Elections, Election Disputes, Public Services - Attorney-General for India, Advocate-General, Comptroller & Auditor General

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. N. Shukla, Constitution of India, Eastern Book Agency.
2. P. Jain, Indian Constitutional Law, LexisNexis.
3. D. Basu, Introduction to the Indian Constitution of India.
4. M. Seervai, Constitutional Law of India, Universal Law Publishing Co.
5. Glanville Austin, Indian Constitution – cornerstone of the Nations, Oxford University Press.
6. M. Bakshi, The Constitution of India, Universal Law Publishing Co.
7. D. Basu, Shorter Constitution of India.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. M. V. Pylee: Constitutional Amendments in India, S. Chand & Company, New Delhi.
2. M.V. Pylee: Our Constitution Government & Politics, Universal Law Publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.
3. M. V. V. Ramana: Inter-State River Water Disputes in India, Orient Longman, and New Delhi.
4. H. M. Seervai: Constitutional Law of India, N. M. Tripathi, Bombay.
5. Jagdish Swarup: Constitution of India, Modern Publications, New Delhi.

**E RESOURCES AND OTHER DIGITAL MATERIALS:**

1. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/41853862>
2. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/25664275>
3. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/41855161>

**SEMESTER IV**  
**SUBJECT CODE & NAME:**  
 FLUCBL402T & FAMILY LAW-II

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

1. Family law examines historical and social contexts that have influenced the modern definition and regulation of families.
2. Students will gain skills of thinking, analysis, written and verbal presentation of ideas of argument.
3. This course evolves the student with the introduction of Muslim law and Hindu Law as it affects property relations. It primarily covers the concept of Succession and Inheritance, Pre-emption, Will etc., the provisions relating to intestate and testamentary succession applicable to persons of all denominations and other provisions relating to Wakf etc. in the law.

**UNIT I:**

**Joint Hindu Family and Coparcenary:** Formation and Incident under the coparcenary property, Karta of Joint Family: Position, Powers and privileges; Alienation of property by Karta, Debts – Doctrine of pious obligation and antecedent debts; **Partition:** Meaning, Division of right and division of property, Persons entitled to demand partition, Partition how effected; Suit for partition, Re-opening of partition; Re-union, Points of similarity and distinction between the Mitakshara and the Dayabhaga Laws.

**UNIT II:**

**Legitimacy and Adoption:** Meaning, Legitimacy under Hindu Law, Legitimacy under Muslim Law, Rights of a legitimate and illegitimate child; **Adoption under Hindu Law:** Conditions of a valid adoption, Capacity to adopt, Capacity to be adopted, Property and succession rights of a child after adoption; **Adoption under Muslim Law:** Conditions of a valid adoption, Capacity to adopt, Capacity to be adopted

**UNIT III:**

**Succession and Inheritance under Hindu Law:** Devolution of interest in Mitakshara coparcenary with reference to the provisions of Hindu Succession Act, 1956.; **General Rules of Succession:** Succession to property of a Hindu male dying intestate under the provisions of Hindu Succession Act, 1956, Succession to property of Hindu female dying intestate under the Hindu Succession Act, 1956, Hindu Succession amendment Act, 2005; Disqualifications to succession

**UNIT IV:**

**Muslim Law of Inheritance and Succession:** Rules governing Sunni and Shia law of inheritance, Differences between Shia and Sunni Law of Inheritance, Doctrine of Rudd and Aul, Right of Pre-emption under Muslim Law.

**UNIT V:**

**Will and Gift (Wasiyat and Hiba); Will under Muslim Law:** Meaning and Nature, Essentials of a valid will, Limitations on Will, Revocation of Will; **Gift:** Meaning and

Essentials, Kinds of Gift, Gift of Musa, Revocation of gift; **Wakf**: Meaning, Nature and Essential of valid wakf.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Tahir Mahmood: The Muslim Law of India, Law Book Company, Allahabad:
2. Aquil Ahmed: Text Book of Mohammadan
3. Prof. G.C.V. Subba Rao: Family Law in India, , S. Gogia & Company, Hyderabad.
4. Asaf A.A. Fyzee: Outlines of Mohammadan Law, , Oxford University Press, Delhi.
5. Mulla: Principles of Mohammedan Law
6. Paras Divan: Family Law (Hindu, Muslim, Christian, Parsi and others) Allahabad
7. Law Agency, Allahabad.
8. M.A. Qureshi: Text Book on Muslim Law, , Central Law Publications, Allahabad.
9. Hidayatullah :Mulla Principles of Mohammadan Law, (4th reprint), N.M. Tripathi
10. Private Limited, Bombay.
11. Tondon M.P.: Muslim law in India, Allahabad Law Agency, Allahabad.
12. Prasad V.: The Indian Succession Act, 1982, Allahabad Law Agency, Allahabad.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Mulla, Principles of Hindu Law, Lexis Nexis, 2007
2. Mulla, Principles of Mohammadan Law, Lexis Nexis, 1906

**SEMESTER IV**  
**SUBJECT CODE & NAME:**  
FLUCBL403T & LAW OF CRIME-I

**COURSE OUTCOMES**

1. Explain the main provisions under the Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita (BNS) 2023.
2. Distinguish the various concepts and offences under Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita (BNS) 2023.
3. Critically analyse various provisions under the Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita (BNS) 2023.

**UNIT I:**

**INTRODUCTION:** Concept of Crime, Difference between Crime and Offence, Elements of Crime, Stages of Crime: Motive, Intention, Preparation, Attempt, Completion, Territorial Jurisdiction under IPC. Some Important Definitions under IPC : Dishonesty, Fraudulently, Document, offence, injury, Voluntarily, good faith, Joint liability with special reference to difference between Common Object and Common Intention.

**UNIT II:**

**PUNISHMENT:** Concept of Punishment , Theories of Punishment, Punishments under the Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita (BNS) 2023, Capital Punishment., Judicial outlook on Capital Punishment in India,

**UNIT III:**

**GENERAL EXCEPTIONS:** Mistake of Fact, Judicial Acts, Accident, Necessity, Infancy, Insanity, Intoxication, Consent, Acts done under threats or compulsion, Trivial Act, Private Defense

**UNIT IV:**

Abetment, Criminal Conspiracy, Sedition, Unlawful Assembly, Riot, Affray

**UNIT V:**

**OTHER SPECIFIC OFFENCES:** Offenses relating to religion, Public Nuisance , Punishment for Obscene acts, Defamation

**TEXTBOOKS**

1. K. D. Gaur: Commentary on the Indian Penal Code, Universal Law Publishing Co Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi
2. C. K. Takwani: Indian Penal Code, Eastern Book Company, Lucknow
3. P. S. A. Pillai: Criminal Law-Incorporating the Criminal Law (Amendment) Act, 2013, LexisNexis India, Gurgaon.

**REFERENCE BOOKS**

1. Crime and Justice in India Edited by: N. PrabhaUnnithan - Colorado State University, Fort Collins, USA

2. Trials of Truth: India's Landmark Criminal Cases by Pinky Anand
3. The Criminal Justice System in India by H.R. Bhardwaj

**E-RESOURCES AND OTHER DIGITAL MATERIALS:**

1. SCC Online <https://www.sconline.com>
2. JSTOR <https://www.jstor.org/>
3. Legal Services India <https://www.legalserviceindia.com/>

**SEMESTER IV**  
**SUBJECT CODE & NAME:**  
**FLUCBL404T & HUMAN RIGHTS**

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

1. The students will be able to understand the basic concept and importance of Human rights.
2. In-depth insight into the constitutional, statutory and institutional aspects of human rights protection in India
3. Display a good understanding of the nature and scope of special legislations dealing with protection of human rights of marginalized and vulnerable sections.
4. Demonstrate a good understanding of the practical application of human rights law to specific human rights problems in India.

**UNIT I:**

**Conceptual Background of Human Rights:** Concept of Human Rights, Origin and Development of Human Rights, Rights: inherent, inalienable, universal, indivisible; Values: Dignity, liberty, equality, justice, unity in diversity; Need for balance between Rights and Duties, Freedom and Responsibility

**UNIT II:**

**Philosophical and Historical Perspectives:** Theories of human rights, History of human rights civilization, Human rights movements

**UNIT III:**

**International Human Rights Standards:** UN Charter, Universal Declaration of Human Rights 1948, International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights 1966, International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights 1966, International Covenants on Inhuman Acts-Genocide, Apartheids, Torture, Slavery, Slave Trade, Forced and Compulsory labour, Traffic in Persons and Prostitution, Women Racial Discrimination, Vulnerable groups and Human Rights, Women, Children and Migrant workers, Refugees, Older Persons, Disabled persons, Indigenous People.

**UNIT IV:**

**Human Rights and Duties in India:** Evolution: Independence movement, making of the Constitution: Indian Constitution - Fundamental Rights, Directive Principles, Fundamental duties, Their Inter-relationship; Enforcement and protection mechanism of human rights in India – Judiciary, National Human Rights Commission and other Commissions and Committees, Non-governmental organizations, Information Media, Education

**UNIT V:****Societal Problems and Importance of Internalizing Human Rights**

Core Problems: Poverty, underdevelopment, and illiteracy; Women, children, and the disadvantaged groups; Importance of internalizing Human Rights Values-Urgent need of not only sensitizing others about human rights, Self-inculcation, Duty to respect others' rights and each other's human dignity.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. The World of Women in Pursuit of Human Rights- Patanjali Nandan Chaturvedi
2. The United Nations &The Human Rights - Patanjali Nandan Chaturvedi
3. Upendra Baxi, The Future of Human Rights, Oxford University Press
4. Judicial Review of Administrative Actions - De. Smith
5. Human Rights for Children in Indian Evolution- Sudip Chakraborty Policies and Publications
6. Human Rights - D.D. Basu
7. Human Rights-Thomas Buergenthan
8. S. K. Kapoor, International Law and Human Rights, Central Law Agency,
9. M. K. Sinha, Implementation of Basic Human Rights, Lexis Nexis.
10. H. O. Agarwal- Human Rights
11. Mamta Rao- Law Relating to Women and Children Reference

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Human Rights –An Introduction - Darren J. D’ byrne.
2. Thomas Buergenthal, International Human Rights in a Nutshell, West Publisher Company.
3. Henry Steiner & Philip Alston, International Human Rights in Context: Law, Politics, Morals: Text and Materials, Oxford University Press.

**E RESOURCES AND OTHER DIGITAL MATERIALS:**

1. SCC Online <https://www.sconline.com>
2. JSTOR <https://www.jstor.org/>
3. Legal Services India <https://www.legalserviceindia.com/>

**SEMESTER IV**  
**SUBJECT CODE & NAME:**  
FLUCBL405T & INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

1. A student who successfully completes this subject will have a general understanding of International politics.
2. Understand and be able to apply the knowledge of these concepts like national power, foreign policy, national interest, balance of power, Power vacuum.
3. Demonstrate awareness of the Global politics and problems being faced by the world in the contemporary world.

**UNIT I:**

**Introduction:** Key Characteristics of Modern International System, International Relations: An overview, International Relations: Meaning and Nature, International Relations: Scope and Importance

**UNIT II:**

**Theories of International Relations:** Realism, Neo-realism, Liberalism and its variants, Marxian Perspective

**UNIT III:**

**Concepts:** Power: Meaning, Elements and Limitations, Balance of Power, Collective Security, Comparison of Balance of Power and Collective Security

**UNIT IV:**

**War and Conflicts:** War and International Relation: Introduction, World War I: Causes and Consequences, World War II: Causes and Consequences, War of International Relations: Final Assessment, Cold War, End of Cold War, Cold War: Impact on Global Politics, Disarmament

**UNIT V:**

**Institutions and Organizations:** United Nations Organization, European Union, South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation, Role of International Organization in World Politics

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Introduction to International Relations, Coulombis & Wolfe, New Delhi: Prentice hall.
2. The Global System: Economics, Politics, and Culture, Axeford, B, Cambridge, Polity Press.
3. India's Foreign Policy and Relations, Appadorai and Rajan, M. S. (eds.) (1985). New Delhi: South Asian Publishers.
4. India's Foreign Policy: Retrospect and Prospect. Ganguly, S. (ed.) (2009) New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
5. India in a Changing World: Problems, Limits and Successes of Its Foreign Policy. Vanaik, A. (1995) New Delhi: Orient Longman.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. International Relations and World Politics- Security, Economy.
2. Global Politics: An Introduction, Oxford, Blackwell, 1966
3. International Relations Theory: New Normative approaches, Hemel Hempstead, Harvester Wheatsheaf.

**E RESOURCES AND OTHER DIGITAL MATERIALS:**

1. <https://www.jstor.org/subject/interrela>
2. [https://www.jstor.org/stable/j.ctt13x143h?turn\\_away=true](https://www.jstor.org/stable/j.ctt13x143h?turn_away=true)
3. <https://www.jstor.org/journal/jinterrelations>

**SEMESTER IV**  
**SUBJECT CODE & NAME:**

FLUCBL406T & PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

1. A student who successfully completes this subject will have a general understanding of the Indian Government both at the union as well state level.
2. Understand the nature of politics at both levels; state as well centre.
3. Demonstrate awareness of the Indian Government and politics. The students would better understand the political issues, political processes, and political activities.

**UNIT I:**

**Control over Public Administration:** Parliamentary Control, Executive Control, Judicial Control, LokPal and Lokayukta.

**UNIT II:**

**Citizens, policy and administration:** Meaning and forms of public accountability, NGOs people's participation in public administration, Role of machinery for redressing of public grievances, Rights to information and other innovations.

**UNIT III:**

**Meaning of Line and Staff Agencies, Type of Line Agencies:** Meaning of Line and Staff Agencies, Distinguish between Line and Staff Agencies, Department, Independent Regulatory Commissions, Public Corporation.

**UNIT IV:**

**Chief Executive and Bureaucracy:** Role of Chief Executive as General Manager, Bureaucracy-Meaning, Functions, Defects of Bureaucracy

**UNIT V:**

**Contemporary developments:** New public administration, New public management, Good governance and development, Corporate governance, Feminist and ecological perspective

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Awasthi, A. and Maheshwari, S. Public Administration. Agra: Laxmi Narain Agarwal
2. Henry, N. Public Administration and Public Affairs. New Delhi: Prentice Hall
3. Bhattacharya, M. and Chakrabarty, B. 'Introduction: Public Administration: Theory and Practice
4. Bhattacharya, M. and Chakrabarty, B. Public Administration: A Reader. Delhi: Oxford University Press
5. Hyderbrand, W. 'A Marxist Critique of Organization Theory', in Evan, W (ed.) Frontiers in Organization & Management. New York
6. Bhattacharya, M. New Horizons in Public Administration Understanding public policy Dye, T. R. New Jersey: Prentice Hall

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Benson, J. K. (ed.) *Organizational Analysis: Critique and Innovation*. Beverly Hills
2. Henry, N. (2003) *Public Administration and Public Affairs*. New Delhi: Prentice Hall,
3. Mouzelis, N. P. 'The Ideal Type of Bureaucracy', in Bhattacharya, M. and Chakrabarty B. *Public Administration: A Reader*. Delhi: Oxford University Press
4. Dror, Y. *Public Policy making Re-examined*. Oxford: Transaction Publication

**E RESOURCES AND OTHER DIGITAL MATERIALS:**

1. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/972349>
2. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/976878>
3. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/23608937>

**SEMESTER IV****SUBJECT CODE & NAME:**

PTSPBL40T & PROFESSIONAL PROFICIENCY (CLIENT COUNSELLING AND PRE-TRIAL PREPARATIONS)

**COURSE OUTCOMES**

1. Better representation of him/her in terms of communication skills, overall personality development and aptitude building required for jobs.
2. This program will help students becoming employable and ready for Industries /corporate and other Public and Private Sector jobs

**UNIT I: Introduction to Client Counselling**

- Concept, Importance, and Objectives of Client Counselling.
- Types of Client Counselling (Legal Advice, Emotional Support, Strategic Guidance) Essential Skills for Effective Client Counselling
- Communication Skills
- Empathy and Active Listening
- Ethical Considerations and Professional Responsibility

**Stages of Client Counselling:**

- Initial Contact, Fact-Gathering, Problem Identification, and Solutions.
- Techniques and Approaches to Client Counselling (Directive vs. Non-Directive Counselling).

**UNIT II: Techniques of Fact-Finding and Case Evaluation**

- Fact-Finding: Methods, Sources, and Challenges  
Interviewing Techniques for Effective Fact-Gathering
- Structured and Unstructured Interviews
- Recording and Documenting Information.
- Assessing the Strength and Weakness of a Case.
- Identifying Legal Issues and Setting Priorities.
- Confidentiality and Attorney-Client Privilege in Fact-Finding.

**UNIT III: Pre-Trial Preparations**

- Drafting and Filing of Legal Documents (Pleadings, Affidavits, Applications)
- Drafting of Notices, Legal Opinions, and Contracts.
- Pre-Trial Motions and Strategy Development.
- Preparing for Negotiation, Mediation, and Arbitration.
- Briefing Counsel and Preparing Witnesses for Trial.
- Practical Exercises on Client Counselling and Drafting.

**UNIT IV: Trial Readiness & Mock Client Counselling**

- Preparing the Trial File and Case Summary.
- Mock Client Counselling and Pre-Trial Preparations (Practical Assessment)

## **SEMESTER V**

### **SEMESTER V**

#### **SUBJECT CODE & NAME:**

FLUCBL501T & ADMINISTRATIVE LAW

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** Students will understand the Meaning and Relevance of Administrative Law:

1. Students will be equipped with a holistic approach to the Legal framework under Administrative Law and the Concept of Administrative Adjudication.
2. Students will be able to understand the Delegated legislation under Administrative Law and its role in Governance.
3. Students will understand the meaning, nature and scope of Administrative Discretion and its role in Effective Governance.
4. Students will get an insight of Mechanism and Principles for Grievance redressal and Dispute Settlements.

#### **UNIT I:**

**Meaning, nature and scope of Administrative law:** Evolution of Administrative Law with special reference to USA, UK, France, and India, Constitutional Law and Administrative Law: A Critical Analysis, Rule of Law: Principles as laid down by Droit Administratif and Henry VIII Clause, The doctrine of Separation of law with reference to USA and India, Scope of Delegated legislation under Administrative Law.

#### **UNIT II:**

**Meaning, Nature and Scope of Administrative Adjudication:** Meaning and Scope of Administrative Adjudication; Reasoning and Growth of Administrative Adjudication and Need in the present scenario, Nature of Administrative discretion and need in the process of Governance, Meaning and Nature of Administrative Adjudicatory Bodies: Tribunals Need, Nature, Jurisdiction and Procedure, Overview of Tribunals in India with Special Reference to Administrative Tribunals established under the Administrative Tribunals Act, 1985, Civil Courts vis-à-vis Tribunals, Legal Status and Jurisdictional Conflicts.

#### **UNIT III:**

**Delegated legislation: Meaning and Analysis:** Introduction to Delegated Legislation: Meaning and Scope of Delegated Legislation, Delegated Legislation and Constitution of India, Power of Exclusion & Inclusion and Power to Modify Statute-Conditional Legislation and Delegated Legislation, The doctrine of Ultra Vires, Doctrine of Excessive Delegation ('Delegatus non potest Delegare'), Substantive & Procedural Judicial, Procedural and Legislative Control, Administrative Directions and Delegated Legislation and Sub-Delegation, Rationality and Exercise of Control on Delegated Legislation: Parliamentary Control, Procedural Control and Judicial Control.

#### **UNIT IV:**

**Fundamentals of Administrative Discretion in Administrative Law:** Meaning of Administrative Discretion, Administrative Discretion and Rule of law, Administrative Process and Judicial Review: Writ Jurisdiction, Appeal by Special Leave (Art. 136); Judicial

Review of Administrative Action through Writs- Grounds of Judicial Review; Natural Justice- Doctrine of Legitimate Expectation and Doctrine of Proportionality Unreasonableness and Non-exercise of discretionary power. Locus-standi and Public Interest Litigation; Concept of State Monopoly: Corrective Measures against arbitrary action or for acting against public policy, Liability of Public and Private Corporations; Legal remedies and Accountability, Committee on public undertakings, Estimates Committee and other committees involved.

**UNIT V:**

**Grievance Redressal Mechanism for Dispute Settlement and Concept of Ombudsman & Right to Information Act:** Concept of Conciliation and Mediation and role of Social Action Groups, Role and relevance of Media, Public Participation in Policy Making, Concept of Institution of Lokpal and Lokayuktas (Ombudsman) and The Right to Information Act, 2005, Concept of Judicial Standards and Accountability in Governance.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Textbook on Administrative Law, A. B. Kafaltiya, Universal Law Publishing, New Delhi
2. Administrative Law, Dr. U. P. D. Kesari, Central Law Publication, Allahabad.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Indian Law Institute – Cases and Material of Administrative Law.
2. Report of the Law Commission on Administrative law.
3. H. W. R. Wade & C. F. Forsyth: Administrative Law, Oxford University Press, UK.

**SEMESTER V**  
**SUBJECT CODE & NAME:**

FLUCBL502T & CIVIL PROCEDURE CODE

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

1. Enable the students to understand the procedure as litigation strategy.
2. To Know the detail procedure for redressal of civil rights
3. The development of trends and transmission of civil law and procedural implications.
4. Incorporation of substantive civil law doctrines into practical aspects in Mock trails/practical training/drafting
5. To know where the suit is to be filed? The essential forms and procedure for institution of suit, the document sin support and against, evidence taking and trial, dimensions of an interim order, the peculiar nature of the suits, the complexities of executing a decree and provisions for appeal and revision are all matters which a lawyer for any side is to be familiar with.
6. Students will be able to recognize and address issues that arise in Civil Procedure that implicate relevant ethical, moral, and religious principles.

**UNIT I:**

**Introduction:** Conceptions of Civil Procedure, Historical background of CPC. The jurisprudential aspect, The Code of Civil Procedure (Amendment) Act, 2002

**Definitions** –Decree [section 2(2)], Judgment [section 2(9)], Legal Representative [section 2(11)], Mesne-Profits [section 2(12)], Order [section 2(14)], Inherent power of the court (S.151), **Suits:** Concept of Law Suit, Order I, Parties to Suit, Order II, Frame of Suit, Order IV, Institution of suits, Bars & Suit: Doctrines of Sub Judice & Res Judicata, Place of Suing (Section 15, 20) - Territorial Jurisdiction., “Cause of Action” and Jurisdictional Bars, Summons (Sections 27, 28, 31, Orders IV, VI, IX), Service of Foreign Summons (Section 29), Power for Order (Section 30 order XI)

**UNIT II:**

**Pleadings:** (Order VI), Material Facts, Forms of Pleading, Condition Precedent, Presumptions of Law, Striking Out/Amendment; **Plaint:** (Order VII), Particulars (esp., in money suits/suits for immovable Property), Showing of doferosni’s interest and liability, Ground of Limitation, Return of Plaintiff, Rejection of Plaintiff, Production and listing of Documents, Written Statement, Counter Claim, Set-off, Framing of issues; **Appearance and Examination:** Appearance, Ex-parte procedure, Default of Portion, Summoning and attendance of witnesses, Examination, Admissions, production, importing, return of documents, hearing, affidavit; **Adjournments:** Order XVII, Adjournment, Judicial Discretion & problems Arrears

**UNIT III:**

**Judgment and decree:** Concepts of judgment, Decree, and Interim Orders and stay Injunctions, Appointment of Receivers, Costs; **Execution:** (Order XXI), Concept of “Execution”, General Principles of Execution, Power for Execution of Decrees (Section 38-46), Procedure for Execution (Section 51-54), **Enforcement:** Arrest and Detention (section 55-59), Attachment (Section 60-64), Sale (Section 65-67).

**Suits in Particular Cases:**Suits by or against Government (Section 79-82), Suits by Aliens and by or Against Foreign Rulers, Ambassadors and (Section 91-93), Suits relating to public

matters, Incident and supplementary proceedings (Section 75-78, 94-95), and Suits against Minors, persons with unsound mind, indigent persons etc., Interpleader suits.

**UNIT IV:**

**Appeals:** Appeals from Original Decrees (Section 96-99-A) and Order XLI, Appeals from Appellate Decrees (Sections 100-101), Appeals from Orders (Sections 104-106) (Order XLII), General Provisions Relating to Appeals (Section 107-108), Appeals to the Supreme Court (Section 108)

**UNIT V:**

**Commissions:** The Rationale of Commissions, Order XXVI, Socio-Legal Commissions of Inquiry in “Social Action” or “Public Interest Litigation”. *Limitation:* Concept of Limitation – Why limitation, General principles of limitation, Extension – sufficient causes – acknowledgment, Legal disability – Condonation – when comes to an end, Limitation Act, 1963 (excluding Schedules)

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Mulla: Code of Civil Procedure: Tripathi (Abridged Edition), (Student Edition).
2. A.N. Saha: Code of Civil Procedure.
3. C.K. Takwani: Civil Procedure, 4th Edition, Eastern Book Co., Lucknow, 2007.
4. B. B. Mitra: Limitation Act, 17th Edition, Eastern Law House, Calcutta, 1974,
5. Allahabad, 1973.
6. Sanjiva Row: Limitation Act, 7thEdn. (in 2 Vol.s), Law Book Co., Allahabad, 1973.
7. Sanjiva Row: Code of Civil Procedure, 3 rd Edn, (in 4 Vols), Law Book Co, Allahabad.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. AIR Commentaries on Limitation Act, W.W. Chitale, AIR Ltd., Nagpur.
2. B. M. Prasad & S. K. Sarvaria, Mulla’s Code of Civil Procedure (17th ed., 2007)

**E RESOURCES AND OTHER DIGITAL MATERIALS:**

1. [https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\\_id=4037567](https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=4037567)
2. <http://www.commonlii.org/in/journals/NALSARLawRw/2011/9.pdf>
3. [https://www.academia.edu/48822157/Family\\_law\\_research\\_paper\\_converted](https://www.academia.edu/48822157/Family_law_research_paper_converted)

**SEMESTER V**  
**SUBJECT CODE & NAME:**  
**FLUCBL503T & CYBER LAW**

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

1. Make learner conversant with the social and intellectual property issues emerging from 'cyberspace.
2. Explore the legal and policy developments in various countries to regulate cyberspace.
3. Develop the understanding of relationship between commerce and cyberspace.
4. Give learners in depth knowledge of information technology act and legal frame work of right to privacy, data security and data protection.
5. Make study on various case studies on real time crimes

**UNIT I:**

**Introduction:** Overview of cyber-law, Basic concepts like cyber-law, cyberspace, Building blocks of cyberspace, Evolution of Internet and types of net, Defining computer, computer network, computer system, Cyber Jurisprudence at International and Indian Level

**UNIT II:**

**Jurisdictional Aspects in Cyber Law:** Issues of jurisdiction in cyberspace, Types of jurisdiction, The Test evolved- Minimum Contacts Theory, Sliding Scale Theory and Effects Test and International targeting, Jurisdiction under I T Act, 2000.

**UNIT III:**

**Cyber Crimes & Legal Framework:** Civil wrongs under I T Act, Cyber Crimes against Individuals, Institution and State, Various other offences under I T Act, 2000, Deep fake, AI, Digital Perspective and Digital arrest, Appropriate bodies for redressing civil and criminal offence.

**UNIT IV:**

**Right to Privacy and Data Protection on Internet:** Concept of privacy and Threat to privacy on internet, Self-regulation approach to privacy, Ingredients to decide confidentiality of information, Breach of sensitive personal information and confidentiality under IT Act and penalties for the same, Right of Interception under I T Act, Privacy invasion by individuals, state and corporate bodies.

**UNIT V:**

**Digital signature and Electronic signature, E- Contracting and E- governance and E-Commerce:** Concept of public key and private key, Certification authorities and their role, Creation and authentication of digital signature, Concept of electronic signature certificates, Salient features of E-contract, Formation of E- contract and Types, Indian Approach on E-contracts, Electronic Governance- Concept of electronic records and electronic signatures- Rules for attribution, acknowledgement and dispatch of such records, E-commerce- Salient Features and advantages and challenges posed, Models of E-commerce like B2B, B2C and examples; Indian Laws on E-commerce

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Karnika Seth, Computers, Internet and New Technology Laws published by LexisNexis.

2. Apar Gupta, Commentary on Information Technology Act published by LexisNexis
3. Rohas Nagpal, Cyber Crime and corporate liability published by Wolter Kluwers
4. K. Kumar, Cyber Laws: Intellectual property & E- Commerce, Security, 1<sup>st</sup> Edition, Dominant Publisher
5. Rodney D. Ryder, “Guide to Cyber Laws”, Second Edition, Wadhwa And Company, New Delhi, 2007
6. Information Security policy & implementation Issues, NIIT, PHI

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Vakul Sharma, Handbook Of Cyber Laws, Macmillan India Ltd, PHI,
2. Justice Yatindra Singh, Cyber Laws, Universal Law Publishing, 1st Edition, New Delhi.
3. Sharma, S.R., “Dimensions Of Cyber Crime”, Annual Publications Pvt. Ltd.
4. Augastine, Paul T., Cyber Crimes and Legal Issues, Crecent Publishing Corporation.

**E RESOURCES AND OTHER DIGITAL MATERIALS:**

1. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/797030>
2. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/1229390>
3. <https://cyberlaws.net/cyber-law-articles/>

**SEMESTER V**  
**SUBJECT CODE & NAME:**  
**FLUCBL504T & PROPERTY LAW**

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

1. The object of the course is to provide the students with the concepts of transfer of property law.
2. Students will be able to understand the extraordinary complexities of transfer of property.
3. The very purpose of the course is to provide the students with the study of the topics like sale, exchange, gift, mortgage and lease of immovable property and how they can be affected apart from exposing the students to the fundamental principles governing transfer of property.

**UNIT I:**

**Introduction:** Concept & Meaning of Property, Kinds of Property, Interpretation Clause (Section 3): Distinction between Movable and Immovable Property-Attestation-Actionable Claim-Doctrine of Notice

**UNIT II:**

**Transfer of Property by Act of Parties: Meaning of Transfer of Property(Section 5):** Modes of Transfer of Property, What Property may be Transferred (Section 6), Doctrine of Feeding the Grant by Estoppels (Section 43); **Competency of a Person to Transfer Property (Section 7):** Conditional Transfer (Sections 10, 11, 25), Rules against Perpetuity (Sections 13, 14, 15), Vested and Contingent Interest (Sections 19 and 21); **Doctrine of Election (Section 35):** Transfer by Ostensible Owner (Section 41), LisPendens and Part-Performance (Sections 52, 53A)

**UNIT III:**

**Specific Transfer-I:** Laws Relating to Sale, Exchange and Mortgage (Sections 54-56, 118-120, 58-60, 81, 91)

**UNIT IV:**

**Specific Transfer-II:** Law Relating to Lease and Gift (Sections 105-111, 122-127) and Actionable Claims.

**UNIT V:**

**Easement:** Concept and Meaning of Easement, Creation and Extinction of Easement, License-Difference between Easement and License

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Avtar Singh: Textbook on the Transfer of Property Act, Universal Law Publishing, an Imprint of LexisNexis, New Delhi.
2. G. P. Tripathi: The Transfer of Property Act, Central Law Publications, Allahabad.
3. Dr. R. K. Sinha: The Transfer of Property Act, Central Law Agency, Allahabad.

4. Dr. H. N. Tiwari: Transfer of Property Act, Allahabad Law Agency, Allahabad.
5. Poonam Pradhan Saxena: Mulla: The Transfer of Property Act, Lexis Nexis, India.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Digest On The Transfer of Property Act (Provisions, Comments And Case Laws) By M L Bhargava)
2. The Law of Property: including its nature, origin and history By Nelson Reginald A

**E RESOURCES AND OTHER DIGITAL MATERIALS:**

1. SCC Online <https://www.sconline.com>
2. Manupatra <https://www.manupatrafast.com/>
3. HeinOnline <https://home.heinonline.org>
4. JSTOR <https://www.jstor.org/>
5. Legal Services India <https://www.legalserviceindia.com/>

**SEMESTER V**  
**SUBJECT CODE & NAME:**

FLUCBL506T & MAJOR WORLD GOVT. & POLITICAL STRUCTURE

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** At the end of the course the students will be able to:

1. Acquire the basic knowledge of the Constitutional Framework of the UK, USA and Switzerland and Japan.
2. Understand the composition and functions of the British Parliament and US Congress.
3. Describe the powers and position of the British Prime Minister and American President.
4. Compare the Parliamentary and Presidential System of Government.
5. Understand the composition and functions of Plural Executive.

**UNIT I:**

**Comparative Constitutions:** Scope of Comparative Constitutional Law, Need for Comparative Study of Constitutional Law in Constitution – Making, Types of Constitutions: Written Constitutions- U.S.A., Canada, Australia and India; Unwritten Constitutions- England.

**UNIT II:**

**The Constitution of United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland:** Growth of the British Constitution, Sources of the British Constitution, Salient Features of the British Constitution, The British Executive: The Crown and the Cabinet, The British Parliament, British Judiciary, Political Parties

**UNIT III:**

**The Constitution of United States of America:** Salient Features of the American Constitution, The American Federalism, The American Presidency, The Congress, The Senate, The Federal Judiciary, Political Parties

**UNIT IV:**

**The Constitution of Switzerland:** Salient Features of the Swiss Constitution, The Federal Legislature, The Federal Executive, Federal Judiciary, Direct Democracy in Switzerland, Political Parties in Switzerland

**UNIT V:**

**The Constitution of Japan:** Growth and Evolution of Japanese Constitution, Salient Features of the Current Japanese Constitution, Japanese Executive: The Emperor and the Cabinet, The Diet, The Judiciary, Political Parties

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Vishnoo Bhagwan, Vidya Bhushan and Vandana Mohla, World Constitutions: A Comparative Study, Sterling Publishers (P) Ltd., New Delhi.
2. A. C. Kapoor and K. K. Mishra, Select World Constitutions, S. Chand & Company Pvt Ltd.
3. J. C. Johari, Select Constitution of the World, Lotus Press, New Delhi.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. M. V. Pylee, *Select Constitutions of the World*, Universal Law Publishing, Gurgaon 2016.
2. Duncan Watts, *British Government and Politics: A Comparative Guide*, Edinburgh University Press, Edinburgh.
3. Duncan Watts, *Understanding UK/ US Government and Politics*, Manchester University Press, Manchester.
4. Ivor Jennings, *The British Constitution*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1967.
5. A. V. Dicey, *Introduction to the Study of Law of the Constitution*, Macmillan, London, 1982.

**SEMESTER V**  
**SUBJECT CODE & NAME:**  
FLUCBL508T & LAW OF CRIME-II

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

After the successful completion of the Course Curriculum, a student will be able to:

1. Explain the main provisions under the Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita (BNS) 2023.
2. Distinguish the various concepts and offences under the Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita (BNS) 2023.
3. Critically analyze various provisions under the Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita (BNS) 2023.

**UNIT I:**

**Offences against Human Body**-Culpable Homicide, Murder, Criminal Negligence, Hurt and Grievous Hurt, Wrongful Restraint and Wrongful Confinement, Assault and Criminal Force, Kidnapping and Abduction

**UNIT II:**

**Offences against Property** - Theft and Extortion, Robbery and Dacoity, Criminal Misappropriation and Criminal Breach of Trust, Cheating, Mischief, Criminal Trespass, house trespass, house breaking

**UNIT III:**

**Offences against Women** - Outraging the modesty of a woman, insulting the modesty of a woman, Cruelty, Dowry Death, Causing Miscarriage

**UNIT IV:**

**Offences against Women (Post Criminal Law Amendment Act of 2013):** Sexual Harassment, Disrobing, Voyeurism, Stalking, Acid Attack

**UNIT V:** Defamation; Criminal Intimidation; Attempt of Offences

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. K. D. Gaur: Commentary on the Indian Penal Code, Universal Law Publishing Co Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi
2. C. K. Takwani: Indian Penal Code, Eastern Book Company, Lucknow
3. P. S. A. Pillai: Criminal Law-Incorporating the Criminal Law (Amendment) Act, 2013, LexisNexis India, Gurgaon.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Crime and Justice in India Edited by: N. Prabha Unnithan - Colorado State University, Fort Collins, USA
2. Trials of Truth: India's Landmark Criminal Cases by Pinky Anand
3. The Criminal Justice System in India by H.R. Bhardwaj

**E RESOURCES AND OTHER DIGITAL MATERIALS:**

1. SCC Online <https://www.sconline.com>
2. JSTOR <https://www.jstor.org/>
3. Legal Services India <https://www.legalserviceindia.com/>

**SEMESTER V**  
**SUBJECT CODE & NAME:**

PTSPBL50T & PROFESSIONAL PROFICIENCY (CIVIL LAW PRACTICES, LAND,  
REVENUE LAW APPLICATIONS AND EXECUTION OF DECREES)

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

The outcome of this course is as follows:

1. Better representation of him/her in terms of communication skills, overall personality development and aptitude building required for jobs.
2. This program will help students becoming employable and ready for Industries /corporate and other Public and Private Sector jobs.

**UNIT I:**

**Introduction to Civil Law**

- Jurisdiction and Hierarchy of Civil Courts
- Essential Ingredients of a Civil Suit

**Drafting Pleadings**

- How to Draft a Complaint and Written Statement.
- Common Mistakes in Pleadings

**UNIT II:**

**Summons Service & Applications.**

- **Summons Service**
- Issuance and Process of Serving Summons
- Handling Non-appearance and Ex-parte Orders

**Interim Applications**

- How to Apply for Temporary Injunctions and Interlocutory Orders
- Drafting and Filing Interim Relief Applications

**UNIT III:**

**Understanding Revenue Records**

- Types of Revenue Records: Khasra, Khatauni, and Jamabandi
- Reading and Interpreting Revenue Records

**Revenue Court Procedures**

- Jurisdiction of Revenue Courts
- Filing and Handling Revenue Disputes

**UNIT IV:**

**Execution Process**

- Overview of Sections 36-74 of CPC
- Modes of Execution: Against Property, Persons, and for Specific Performance

**Handling Objections and Appeals**

- Objections under Section 47 CPC
- Appeals, Revision, and Stay of Execution

**SEMESTER VI****SEMESTER VI****SUBJECT CODE & NAME:**

FLUCBL601T &amp; ENVIRONMENTAL LAW

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

After the successful completion of the Course:

1. Students will understand the Meaning and Relevance of the Environment and other related aspects for a better and clean tomorrow.
2. Students will be equipped with a holistic approach towards interaction of Law and Environment.
3. Students will be able to understand the Legal perspective of Environmental Protection through various Legal Frameworks..
4. Students will understand the various Legal Remedies available for a Sustainable Environmental outlook.
5. Students will get an insight of Environmental protecting Advocacy and various litigations available for Environmental protection.

**UNIT I:****Meaning, Scope and dimensions of the Environment and Sustainable Development -**

Concept of Environment and various factors associated with it, Legal framework adopted and applied in Environmental Protection laws, Concept of Sustainable Development: Meaning and Scope of Sustainable Development; **National and International attempts towards Sustainable Development: : International & National Legal Response:** Report of the World Commission on Environment and Development (WCED), Our Common Future, (Brundtland Report), 1987-Caring for Earth Document World Summit on Sustainable Development (WSSD), 2002 (Johannesburg Summit)- Plan of Implementation, Johannesburg Declaration-Rio+20; **Introduction to Environmental Policy in India:** Historical background and Contemporary approach: Environmental Policy Instruments- The National Forest Policy, 1988- The National Water Policy, 2002-The Wildlife Conservation Strategy, 2002- The National Environment Policy, 2006; **Legal Remedies for Environmental Protection:** Classical and Common approach.

**UNIT II:****Constitutional approach towards the Environmental Protection Laws - Intersection of**

**Constitutional Philosophy in Environmental Protection:** Federal Framework-Right to Environment-Constitutional Operationalisation of Fundamental Right to Pollution Free Environment-Articles 14, 19(1) (g), 21, 48-A and 51-A (g) of the Constitution-Environmental Law Making-Parliamentary power under Article 253 to amend law made under Article 252-Constitutional Status of Fundamental Environmental Principles: Precautionary Principle, Polluter Pays Principle, Inter-generational Equity, Intra-generational Equity, Public Trust Doctrine; **Creating Human Rights for accountability towards Environmental Protection:** Right-Duty Perspective; Human Right to Environment v. Right to Development; World Charter for Nature, 1982; **Legal framework for Regulation of Hazardous Industries:** Legal & Institutional Framework-The Hazardous Wastes (Management and Handling) Rules, 1989 as amended in 2000 and 2003; **Creating accountability towards Environmental Protection through Liability Principles:** Emerging Trends-Basel Convention on the Control

of Trans-boundary Movements of Hazardous Wastes and their Disposal, 1989; Basel Protocol on Liability and Compensation, 1999; Stockholm Convention on Persistent Organic Pollutants, 2001.

### **UNIT III:**

**Law as a medium of Environmental Protection: Legal Perspectives: Environment Protection Act, 1986:** Important Features- Enforcement & Working of the Act; **Water Act, 1974:** Salient Features-Regulatory Mechanism- Enforcement & Working of the Act; **The Water Cess (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1977;** **Air Act, 1981:** Salient Features- Regulatory Mechanism- Enforcement & Working of the Act; **Noise Pollution Rules, 2000:** Salient Features-Enforcement & Working of the Act.

### **UNIT IV:**

**Legal Remedies available for the protection of Environment and promoting Sustainable Development: Wildlife Protection Law:** Wildlife Policy in India-Salient Features of Wildlife Protection Act, 1972-Enforcement & Working of the Act; **Forest Protection Laws:** Forest Policy-Salient Features of Forest Conservation Act, 1980-Regulatory Mechanism & Enforcement-Scheduled Tribes and Other Traditional Forest Dwellers (Recognition of Forest Rights) Act, 2006 (Forest Rights Act); **The Biological Diversity Act, 2002:** Regulation Biological Diversity and Legal Order-Bio-diversity and Legal Regulation-Utilization of flora and fauna Experimentation on Animals -Legal and Ethical issues -Genetic Engineering; **Environmental Planning for Sustainable Urban and Rural Environment:** Master Plans, Zoning, Health and Sanitation-73rd and 74th Amendments to the Constitution- Displacement, Resettlement and Rehabilitation.

### **UNIT V:**

**Promotion of Environmental Pro Advocacy and Litigation:** Environment Impact Assessment (EIA): Public Participation & Environment Protection, The National Green Tribunal Act, 2010, Environmental Justice-Access to Environmental Justice, Administrative, Statutory and Constitutional Remedies available for Environmental Protection in India.

### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Shyam Diwan and Armin Rosencranz, Environmental Law and Policy in India, Oxford
2. Dr. N. V. Pranjape: Environmental Laws and Management in India, Thomson Reuters, Delhi.
3. P. Leelakrishnan, Environmental Law in India, Butterworths.

### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Surendra Malik & Sudeep Malik: Supreme Court on Environmental Law, Eastern Book Company, Lucknow.
2. Md. Zafar Mahfooz Nomani: Environment Impact Assessment Laws, Satyam Law International, New Delhi.
3. Centre for Science and Environment, The State of India's Environment – A Citizen's Report, Delhi.

### **E RESOURCES AND OTHER DIGITAL MATERIALS:**

1. <https://nalsar.ac.in/images/elpr-Vol-7.pdf>
2. <https://ceerapub.nls.ac.in/journal-on-environmental-law-policy-and-development/>

**SEMESTER VI**  
**SUBJECT CODE & NAME:**  
FLUCBL602T & LAW OF EVIDENCE

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

1. Analyse and define the concept and general nature of evidence, and illustrate the different types of evidence and court procedures relating to evidence.
2. Analyse the rule relating to relevance of evidence and admissibility of evidence before the court.
3. Evaluate the rules relating to dying declaration and admissibility of dying declaration.
4. Determine and analyse the standard of proof and burden of proof in civil and criminal cases, and specify types of presumptions.
5. Analyse and evaluate the rules governing examination in chief, cross examination and reexamination, and establish the procedures in the conduct of a civil or criminal trial.
6. Determine the rules relating to competence and compellability of witnesses in relation to case study material.

**Course Content**

**Unit I: Introductory:** Conceptions of evidence in classical Hindu and Islamic Jurisprudence, The Introduction of the British “Principles” of evidence, The Main Features of the Indian Evidence Act, 1872. Applicability of Evidence Act, Administrative Tribunals, Industrial Tribunals, Commissions of Enquiry, Court-martial. Central Conceptions in Law of Evidence:, Facts: Section 2(1)(f), 2(1)(i) definition relevant facts/facts in issue, Evidence: Oral and documentary and real Primary and secondary evidence, Circumstantial Evidence and Direct and indirect Evidence-Hearsay Evidence, “proving” not proved and “disproving”, Witness, Appreciation of Evidence Presumption (Section 4, BSA), The Doctrine of res gestae (Section 6, BSA), Test identification parade, DNA Testing (Section 9, BSA), Evidence of Common Intention (Section 10, BSA), The problems of relevancy of “Otherwise” Irrelevant Facts (Section 11, BSA), Proof of Custom (Section 13, BSA), Facts concerning state of body and mind (Sections 14,15 & 16, BSA).

**Unit II: Admissions and Confessions:** General Principles concerning Admissions (Sections 15-21, BSA), Differences between “Admission” and “Confession”, The problems of non admissibility of confessions caused by “any inducement, threat or promises” (Section 22, BSA), Inadmissibility of confession made before a police officer, (Section 23, BSA), Admissibility of “Custodial” Confessions (Section 24, BSA), Admissibility of information” received from an accused person in custody; with special reference to the problem of discovery based on “joint statement” (Section 27, BSA), Confession by co-accused (Section 29, BSA), The problems with the judicial action based on a “retracted confession”; Statement of persons who cannot be called as witnesses: Dying declarations(Section 26, BSA), The judicial standards for appreciation of evidentiary value of dying declarations. Other statements by persons who cannot be called as witnesses, Sections 26(2) to (8) and 27 of BSA.

**Unit III: Relevance of judgments:** General Principles (Sections 33-37, BSA), Admissibility of Judgments in Civil and Criminal matters (Section 35, BSA), “Fraud” and collusion” (Section 37, BSA); **Expert testimony:** General principles (Sections 38-44, BSA), Who is on expert? Types of expert evidence, The problems with expert testimony, Evidence of character.

**Unit IV: Oral evidence:** General principles concerning Oral Evidence (Sections 48-49, BSA), exceptions to hearsay evidence. Documentary evidence: General Principles concerning documentary evidence, primary and secondary evidence,(Section 52-56, BSA) Public document and private document (Sections 70-74, BSA) Cardinal principle relating to documentary evidence (Sections 75-76, BSA) attested documents (Section 57-60, BSA) Ambiguous documents (Section 77-84, BSA) presumptions regarding documents (Section 85-96, BSA).

**Unit V: Witnesses:** Competency and compellability of witnesses, Examination of witnesses, Competency to testify (Section 112–117, BSA),Privileges of communications: matrimonial privileges (Section 114, BSA) State Privilege (Section 115, BSA), Professional Privilege (Sections 116-118, BSA), Accomplice (Section 119), General Principles of Examination (Sections 120-123, BSA), Leading Questions (Sections 127-129, BSA), Lawful Questions in Cross-Examination (Section 132), Hostile witness (Section 140, BSA), Impeaching of the standing the credit of witnesses (Section 141, BSA), refreshing the memory (Sec. 145, BSA); **Burden of proof:** The general conception of burden of proof (Section 97-104, BSA), General and Special Exceptions to burden of proof, Presumption as to dowry death (Section 111, BSA), The Scope of the doctrine of judicial notice (Sections 51-52, BSA) Facts admitted need not be proved (Sec 53, BSA); Estoppel: What is Estoppel? Estoppel, res judicata and waiver; and presumption, promissory estoppel, (Secs. 109-111, BSA) Improper admission and of witness in civil and criminal cases.(S. 149, BSA).

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. BatukLal: The Law of Evidence, Central Law Agency, Allahabad.
2. M. Monir: Principles and Digest of the Law of Evidence, the Universal Book Agency, Allahabad.
3. Vepa P. Saradhi: Law of Evidence, Eastern Book Co., Lucknow.
4. Avtar Singh: Principles of the Law of Evidence, Central Law Publications.
5. V. Krishnama Chary: The Law of Evidence, S. Gogia & Company, Hyderabad

#### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. The Indian Evidence Act by Dr V Nageswara Rao 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, Lexis Nexis.
2. Relevancy, Proof and Evaluation of Evidence in Criminal Case, Justice U L Bhat, 1<sup>st</sup> Editon Lexis Nexis.

**SEMESTER VI**  
**SUBJECT CODE & NAME:**

FLUCBL603T & JURISPRUDENCE AND LEGAL THEORY

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

1. Elucidate and examine the meaning, nature and significance of Jurisprudence which often called 'the eye of law' or the 'grammar of law'.
1. Examining and finding out an answer to the basic question "what is law" which is in fact the central question of the whole field of Jurisprudence and Legal Theory.
2. Introduction to important ideas of selected jurists regarding the meaning and nature of Law and the four main Schools of Jurisprudence i.e. the Natural Law School,
3. It will answer the often – asked question by almost every law student, Whether the Theories and the Schools of Jurisprudence are Relevant and Applicable in Modern Times.
4. It will help understand certain central issues like Justice and Morality in order to acquaint the students with the meaning and significance of these terms and their relevance and practical application in the field of Law.

**UNIT I: INTRODUCTION AND SOURCES OF LAW**

Jurisprudence: Meaning and Significance, Nature and Definitions, Scope of Jurisprudence;

**Custom-** Definition of Custom, Kinds of Custom- General and Local Customs, Custom and Prescription, Requisites of a Valid Custom;

**Legislation-** Definition of Legislation, Classification of Legislation- Supreme and Subordinate Legislation, Direct and Indirect Legislation;

**Precedent-** Definition of Precedent, Kinds of Precedent, meaning of Ratio Decidendi, Stare Decisis, Obiter Dicta

**UNIT II: SCHOOLS OF JURISPRUDENCE**

**Analytical School of Jurisprudence:** Concept and Nature of Analytical Positivism, J. Bentham and J. Austin's Contribution to Analytical Jurisprudence, Hans Kelsen's Pure Theory of Law, H.L.A. Hart's Primary and Secondary Rule & Rule of Recognition Analytical Jurisprudence on Function of Law, Sanction and Sovereignty

**Historical School of Jurisprudence:** Historical Theories of Law, F.K. Von Savigny and Henry Maine's Perceptions of Historical School and their Evaluation.

**Law, Justice and Morality-** Meaning and Significance; Relationship between Law and Justice; Theories by Aristotle, H. L.A. Hart, John Rawls

**UNIT III: SCHOOLS OF JURISPRUDENCE**

**Sociological School of Jurisprudence:** Characteristics Features of Sociological School, (The balancing of interest): Ehrlich (The Living Law): Durkheim (Social Solidarity): Weber (Law as a Legitimate Authority) and Roscoe Pound (Sociological Engineering); **Realist School of Jurisprudence:** Meaning and Central Features. Jurists: Theories of Oliver Holmes-. Jerome Frank – Skepticism, Father Complex Theory. Karl N. Llewellyn – Law Jobs Theory; Scandinavian Realism: Theories of Axel Hagerstrom, Karl Olivecrona and Alf Ross; **Natural Law Theory of Jurisprudence:** Characteristics of Natural Law School, Decline and Revival of Natural Law

**UNIT IV: PERSONS, RIGHTS AND DUTIES**

**Person-** Definition and Nature of Personality, Legal Status of Unborn Child, Minor, Idol, Dead Persons, Animals, Legal Personality of State, Meaning and Status of Corporate;

Personality, Kinds of Corporation, Theories of Corporate Personality, Criminal Liability of a Corporation.; **Right**- Meaning and Definitions of Right, Essential Elements of Legal Right, Kinds of Rights, Meaning of Legal; Duty- Kinds of Duties, Correlation of Rights and Duties, Theories of Right, Hohfeld's Analysis of Right- Liberty, Privilege, Power, Immunity, Meaning of Jural Correlatives and Jural Opposites.

### **UNIT V: OWNERSHIP, POSSESSION, PROPERTY**

Ownership- Meaning, Definitions, Incidents of Ownership. Austin's Definition of Ownership, Salmond's definition of Ownership, Kinds of Ownership, Significance of Ownership in Modern Times; Possession- Meaning, Definitions, Theories of Possession and Kinds of Possession; Property- Meaning and Types

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Dr. B. N. Mani Tripathi: Jurisprudence: Legal Theory, Allahabad Law Agency, Allahabad
2. Bodenheimer, Edgar Jurisprudence 'The Philosophy and Method of the Law', (Revised Edition) Universal Book Traders, New Delhi.
3. N. K. Jayakumar: Lectures in Jurisprudence, Lexis Nexis India, Gurgaon
4. R. W. M Dias: Jurisprudence, LexisNexis India, Gurgaon.
5. A. W. Brian Simpson: Reflections on 'The Concept of Law', Oxford University Press, London.
1. G. W. Paton: A Textbook of Jurisprudence, Clarendon Press, Oxford.
2. H. L. A. Hart: The Concept of Law, Clarendon Press, Oxford.
3. Howard Davies and David Holdcroft: Jurisprudence -Text and Commentary; Butterworths Law, London.
4. John Rawls: A Theory of Justice, Harvard University Press, London.
5. Julius Stone: The Province and Function of Law; Associated General Publications Pvt. Ltd. Sydney.
6. M. Rama Jois: Seeds of Modern Public Law in Ancient Jurisprudence, Eastern Book Company, Lucknow

#### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Dias Jurisprudence (Fifth Edition), Aditya Books, Butterworth's
2. Freeman M.D.A. Lloyd's, Introduction to Jurisprudence, Sweet and Maxwell Jurisprudence (7<sup>th</sup>Edn.).
3. Friedman W. - Legal Theory. (Fifth Edition), Universal Law Publishing Co - Pvt. Ltd.
4. John Austin, Lectures on Jurisprudence, (5th Edn.), R. Campbell (ed.)
5. P. J. Fitzgerald, Salmond on Jurisprudence (12<sup>th</sup> Edition) Universal Law Publishers
6. Wayne Morrison – Jurisprudence from the Greek to Post-Modernism.

#### **E RESOURCES AND OTHER DIGITAL MATERIALS:**

1. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/43154062>
2. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/2125227>
3. [https://www.jstor.org/stable/3005125?seq=1#metadata\\_info\\_tab\\_contents](https://www.jstor.org/stable/3005125?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents)

**SEMESTER VI**  
**SUBJECT CODE & NAME:**  
**FLUCBL604T & MEDIA AND LAW**

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

1. To promote for the benefit of the public compliance with ethical standards of conduct and with the law by journalists, broadcasters and all others engaged in or responsible for the media.
2. To advance the education and training of the public and in particular members of charitable and non-charitable voluntary organisations in the India and elsewhere in all forms of communication media and in particular the effective utilisation thereof.
3. This type of law emphasis on fields like freedom of speech, defamation, privacy, censorship, contempt and freedom of information.

**UNIT I:**

**Introduction to Mass Media:** Mass media - Types of – Press Films, Radio Television: Ownership patterns – Press – Private – Public, Ownership patterns – Films – Private, Ownership patterns – Radio & Television, Public, Difference between visual and non-visual media – impact on people’s minds; **Introduction to Media Ethics** -Definition nature and scope of Media Ethic, Role of Ethics in democratic society, Influencer and social media ethics.

**UNIT II:**

**Dimensions & Constitutionality of Media:** Press – Freedom of speech and Expression – Articles 19 (1) (a): Includes Freedom of the press, Laws of defamation, obscenity, blasphemy and sedition, Law relating to employees wages and service conditions, Price and page Schedule Regulation, Newsprint and Control Order, Advertisement, Press and the Monopolies and Restrictive Trade Practices Act Films, Censorship of films; The Cinematography Act, Difference between films and press.

**UNIT III:**

**Radio and Television:** Government Monopoly: Effect of television on people, Report of the Chanda Committee, Government Policy, Commercial advertisement, Internal security of serials, etc, Freedom to telecast.

**UNIT IV:**

**Regulation and Regulatory bodies of Media:** Radio and television subject to law of defamation and obscenity, Power to legislate – Article 246 read with the seventh schedule, Power to impose tax – licensing and license fee; Copy Right Act, 1999; Defamation; Print Media and Registration Act, 1867; **Bodies:** Press Council of India, Telecommunications Regulatory Authority of India ;Central Board for Film Certification ; Advertising Standards Council of India; Cable Television Networks (Regulation) Act, 1995

**UNIT V:**

**Judiciary on Media and the Law:** Judicial Review of Doordarshan decisions and others  
**Ottplatforms, Media Law, Social Media Guidelines:** Understand the legal and regulatory framework governing Ott platform, Examine ethical and legal challenges related to digital

content, Role of AI in content moderation and ethical concerns; **Social Media Intermediary:** platform with social Networking or communication function.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. M.P. Jain, Constitutional Law of India (1994) Wadhwa.
2. H.M. Seervai, Constitutional Law of India Vol. 1. (1991) Tripathi, Bombay.
3. Rajeev Dhavan “On the Law of the Press in India” 26 JI.L/288 (1984).
4. Rajeev Dhavan, “Legitimizing Government Rhetoric: Reflections on some Aspects of the Second Press commission” 26 J.L/.391 (1984) .
5. Soli Sorabjee, Law of Press Censorship in India (1976).

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. History of Press, Press Laws and Communications, BN Ahuja, Surjeet Publications.
2. Mass Media Laws and Regulations in India, VenkatIyer (Edited), Bahri Sons.
3. Media Ethics, Barrie Macdonald and Michel Petheram, Continuum International Publishing Group.

**E RESOURCES AND OTHER DIGITAL MATERIALS:**

1. [https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\\_id=4513204](https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=4513204)
2. [https://ijrar.com/upload\\_issue/ijrar\\_issue\\_20543374.pdf](https://ijrar.com/upload_issue/ijrar_issue_20543374.pdf)
3. [https://archives.christuniversity.in//disk0/00/00/73/15/01/01\\_Title12.pdf](https://archives.christuniversity.in//disk0/00/00/73/15/01/01_Title12.pdf)

**SEMESTER VI**  
**SUBJECT CODE & NAME:**

FLUCBL607T & EQUITY TRUST & FIDUCIARY RELATIONS

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

1. To develop fundamental understandings of equity, trust and fiduciary relationship.
2. To understand the background and history of The Roman, English and Indian Legal System.
3. To understand maxims forms the foundations of all the legal provisions and principles.
4. To understand the concept of Trust Laws in India.

**UNIT I: Equity:**

Origin and growth of Equity, Nature and Scope of Law and Equity, Sources of Law, Equity as a Source of Law.; **Equity under The Roman, English and Indian Legal System:** Importance of Equity under Roman, English and Indian Legal Systems, Importance of English Equity in the Indian Legal System.

**UNIT II: Equitable Rights and Interests:**

Nature of Equitable Rights and Interests under Indian Law, classification of Equitable Rights.; **Maxims of Equity:** Working Principles of Equity, Equity will not suffer a wrong to be without a remedy, Equity follows the law, He who seeks equity must do equity, He who comes into equity must come with clean hands, Delay defeats equities, Equality is equity, Equity looks to the intent rather than the form, Equity imputes an intention to fulfil an obligation. Equity acts in personam, Application of the maxim under Indian Law.

**UNIT III: Introduction:**

History of the Trust, Definition of trust and its comparison with other analogous relations: Trust and Condition, Trust and bailment, Trust and Agency, Trust and Contract and Trust and power of appointment, Essentials of trusts, The making of Indian Law of Trust and provisions of law of Trust, Religious Trusts.; **Classification of Trusts:** Express Private Trusts, Express Public (or charitable) Trusts, Creation of trusts.

**UNIT IV: Trustees:**

Appointment of Trustees, Rights, Duties and liabilities, Rights and Powers, Disabilities. Rights and liabilities of the Beneficiary, Discharge of Trustees, Extinction of Trusts.

**UNIT V: Fiduciary Relationship:**

Meaning and scope, Definition, Kinds of Fiduciary relations; **Societies Registration Act, 1860:** Formation, registration and dissolution of societies, legal framework governing the operation of societies.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Aquil Ahmad, *Equity, Trusts and Specific Relief*.
2. Desai S.T., *Equity, Trusts and Specific Relief*.

3. Gandhi B.M., *Equity, Trusts and Specific Relief*, Eastern Book Company.
4. Jhabwala N.H, *Elements of Equity, Trusts and Specific Relief*.
5. Rao Subha GCV, *Equity, Trust and Fiduciary Relation*.
6. Singh G.P., *Equity, Trusts, Mortgage and Fiduciary Relations*, Central Law Agency.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. S. Krishnamurthy Aiyar, Principles and Digest of Trusts laws
2. R. H. Mandsley and E. H. Burn, Trust and Trustees
3. Philip H. Pettit, Equity and Law of Trust

**E RESOURCES AND OTHER DIGITAL MATERIALS:**

1. [https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\\_id=3980513](https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3980513)
2. [https://www.journalijar.com/uploads/6002b19319956\\_IJAR-34613.pdf](https://www.journalijar.com/uploads/6002b19319956_IJAR-34613.pdf)

**SEMESTER VI**  
**SUBJECT CODE & NAME:**

FLUCBL606T & PROFESSIONAL ETHICS AND COURT CRAFT

**COURSE OUTCOMES**

1. To promote for the benefit of the public compliance with ethical standards of conduct and with the law by journalists, broadcasters and all others engaged in or responsible for the media.
2. To advance the education and training of the public and in particular members of charitable and non-charitable voluntary organisations in the India and elsewhere in all forms of communication media and in particular the effective utilisation thereof.
3. This type of law emphasis on fields like freedom of speech, defamation, privacy, censorship, contempt and freedom of information.

**UNIT I: Professional Ethics:** History, importance and contribution of the legal profession, Enrollment of advocates and establishment of Bar Councils, Meaning, Nature and need of ethics of legal profession.

**UNIT II: Duties of an advocate:** Duties of advocate to the court, Duties of advocate to the clients, Duties of advocate to the society, Duties of advocate to the colleagues.

**UNIT III: Punishment for professional or other misconduct:** Meaning of professional or other misconduct, Nature and extent of punishment, Remedies against the order of punishment, Remedies against the order of punishment, **Important case laws:** Prahlad Saran Gupta v. Bar Council of India, Hikmat Ali v. Ishwar Prasad Arya and others, P. D. Gupta v. Ram Murit and others

**UNIT IV: Meaning of contempt of court:** Object and importance of contempt law, Civil and Criminal Contempt, Contempt jurisdiction of the subordinate courts, Nature and extent of punishment for contempt of court.

**UNIT V: Categories of contempt of court & its Remedies:** Defense open to the contemnor in criminal contempt, Defense open to the contemnor in civil contempt, Remedies against the punishment for contempt of court.; **Important cases on contempt of court:** Delhi judicial services association v. State of Gujarat (AIR 1995 SC 2176), Mohd. Aslam v. Union of India (AIR1995 SC 548) In re Vinay Chandra Mishra (AIR1995 SC 2348), Supreme Court Bar Association v. Union of India (AIR1998SC1895), State of Rajasthan v. Prakash Chand (AIR) 1998 SC 1344).

**TEXTBOOKS**

1. Professional Ethics, Accountancy for Lawyers and Bench-Bar Relations by Dr.S.P.Gupta.
2. Legal and Professional EthicsbyP.RamanathaAiyer.

3. Professional Ethics by Raju Ramachandran Legal Ethics.
4. Accountability for lawyer & Bench- Bar Relations by Kailash Rai.
5. Professional Ethics by Sirohi.

**REFERENCE BOOKS**

1. Lawyers (English, Paperback, Oagile Bethuel Key Dingake)
2. Professional Responsibility (Hudson David L.)
3. International Rule of Law and Professional Ethics (PopovskiVesselin)

**E-RESOURCES AND OTHER DIGITAL MATERIALS:**

1. SCCOnline<https://www.sconline.com>
2. Manupatra<https://www.manupatrafast.com>
3. HeinOnline<https://home.heinonline.org>
4. JSTOR<https://www.jstor.org/>
5. LegalServicesIndia<https://www.legalserviceindia.com/>

**SEMESTER VI****SUBJECT CODE & NAME:**

PTSPPB60T &amp; ALTERNATE DISPUTE RESOLUTION (ADR) TECHNIQUES

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

1. Discuss different methodologies and techniques used in research work.
2. Explain basic computer skills necessary for the conduct of research
3. Assess the basic function and working of analytical instruments used in research

**UNIT I:****Introduction to ADR**

- Meaning, objectives, and scope of ADR
- Discussion: Why ADR is important in modern legal systems

**Types of ADR Mechanisms**

- Lecture on Negotiation, Mediation, Conciliation, and Arbitration
- Legal Framework of ADR in India Provisions under the CPC, 1908 (Section 89)
- Overview of the Arbitration and Conciliation Act, 1996

**UNIT II:****Arbitration Agreement and Arbitral Tribunal**

- Essential components of an arbitration agreement
- Interactive Exercise: Drafting an arbitration clause
- Constitution and powers of arbitral tribunals

**Arbitral Award and Enforcement**

- Process of making an arbitral award
  - Grounds for setting aside an award (Section 34)
- Enforcement of awards (domestic and international)

**UNIT III:****Introduction to Mediation and Conciliation**

- Differences between mediation and conciliation
- Legal framework for conciliation in India
- Stages of Mediation
- Pre-mediation, mediation process, and agreement.
- Role and Skills of a Mediator.

**Conciliation Process**

- Appointment and duties of a conciliator
- Interactive Exercise: Simulating conciliation of a dispute

**UNIT IV: Lok Adalats and Other ADR Mechanisms**

- Understand the concept, structure, and procedure of Lok Adalats.
- ADR mechanisms such as ODR and Ombudsman.
- Lok Adalats: Concept and History
- Origin and development of Lok Adalats.
- Role of Legal Services Authorities Act, 1987
- Procedure and Functioning of Lok Adalats

- Composition and jurisdiction of Lok Adalats
- Interactive Exercise: Mock Lok Adalat session
- Permanent Lok Adalats and Other Mechanisms
- Distinction between Lok Adalats and Permanent Lok Adalats
- Introduction to Ombudsman and Online Dispute Resolution (ODR)

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Garg.B.L. Karadia, R., Agarwal,F. and Agarwal, U.K., 2002. An introduction to Research Methodology, RBSA Publishers.
2. Kothari, C.R.(2008). Research Methodology: Methods and Techniques. Second Edition. New Age International Publishers, New Delhi.
3. Sinha, S.C. and Dhiman, A.K., 2002. Research Methodology, Ess Ess Publications. 2 volumes.

**E RESOURCES AND OTHER DIGITAL MATERIALS:**

1. <https://www.jstor.org/stable>
2. <https://www.jstor.org/stable>

**SEMESTER VII****SEMESTER VII****SUBJECT CODE & NAME:**

FLUCBL701T &amp; PRINCIPLES OF LAWS OF TAXATION

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

On the successful completion of course, students will be able to:

1. Know about tax system of India;
2. Critically examine the tax law-related principles;
3. Apply tax principles and the procedure in a given practical scenario;
4. Apply his skills in tax litigations.

**UNIT I:**

**Income Tax I: Basic Concepts:** Constitutional Validity of Taxation Laws, Classification of Taxes, Tax Planning – Avoidance - Evasion and Management, Chargeability, Definitions, Residential Status and Scope of Total Incomes, Double Taxation Avoidance Agreement, Incomes which do not form part of Total Income (Exempted Incomes).

**UNIT II:**

**Income Tax II: Heads of Incomes and Related Issues:** Salaries: Chargeability, Allowances, Perquisites, Profit in Lieu of Salaries, Retirement Benefits, Termination Compensations. Tax Treatment related with House Property, Profits and Gains from Business & Professions, Capital Gains, Tax Treatment of Residual Incomes, General Deductions, Clubbing of Incomes, Set-off and Carry Forward of Losses.

**UNIT III:**

**Income Tax III: Assessment & Procedures:** Refunds & Reliefs, Advance Tax, TDS, TCS, Filing of Returns, Assessments & Procedures, Income Tax Authorities, Tribunal Proceedings, Penalty & Prosecution, Search and Seizure

**UNIT IV:**

**Indirect Taxes: Goods & Services Tax:** Value Added Tax, Taxes Subsumed, CGST Provisions, Transfer, Input Tax Credit, Authorities, Filings & Proceedings, ITAT, Basics of Customs Duty Law Assessment of Imported and Export Goods and Procedural Aspects

**UNIT V:**

**Professional Tutelage: Income Tax -** Analysis of Tax Provisions for Charitable Trusts, Analysis of Tax Provisions for Companies, Filing of Tax Returns of various persons, Hands-on Interpretation of Advance Ruling Provisions, Interpretation of Transfer Pricing Policy, Case Studies - Tax Planning and Tax Holidays.

**Professional Tutelage: Goods & Services Tax:** Hands-on practice of Registration under GST, Filing and Dispute Settlement.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Chaturvedi & Pithisaria, Income Tax Act with Relevant Tax Allied Acts, 2021 Institute
2. Vinod Singhania & Kapil Singhania - Direct Taxes Law and Practice, Taxmann
3. V.S. Datey – Indirect Tax Laws, Taxmann

**SEMESTER VII**  
**SUBJECT CODE & NAME:**

FLUCBL707T & LAW OF CRIMINAL PROCEDURE

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

1. Identify the stages in investigation and procedure of trial in criminal cases.
2. Explain the powers, functions, and duties of police and criminal courts.
3. Critically analyze the recent amendments in the BNSS.
4. Employ and promote adoption of humane and just practices in administration of criminal justice.
5. The right to legal representation in Indian criminal trials and to apply such principles in a factual scenario.

**Course Content**

**Unit I: Jurisprudential and Constitutional perspectives** - Articles 14, 20, 21 & 22; The rationale of criminal procedure; Salient features of the Criminal Procedure; Constitution of criminal courts and the significance of the segregation of magistrates into judicial and executive magistrate's categories under the code. Important definitions: Investigation, first information, cognizable and non-cognizable offence, bailable and non bailable offences, complaint, inquiry, charge, trial, summons and warrant cases, compoundable and non-compoundable offences, discharge and acquittal, appeal, revision and reference.

**Unit II: Investigation proceedings:** Initiation of investigation proceedings (sec.173-176, BNSS); Interrogation powers of police officer (Secs.179 & 180, BNSS); evidentiary value of FIR and statements made to police officer (Sec.181 of BNSS and Sec.145 & 157 of Evidence Act); Arrest with and without a warrant : exercise of power and execution rules (Secs. 35-49 & 72-84, BNSS); Preventive powers of the Police (Sec.148-153, BNSS); Rights of arrested person (Secs. 36, 48, 51-56, 77, 78, 303, 304 of BNSS & Art.22); Search and Seizure (Secs. 51, 94-105, 167, 168, 169, 170, BNSS); Proclamation and attachment (Secs. 84-91, BNSS); Recording of confessions and statements (Sec.183, BNSS); Special remand order (Secs.187, BNSS); Police diary (Secs.192, BNSS); Police report (Sec.193, BNSS); Inquest proceedings (Secs.194-195, BNSS); **Jurisdiction of Courts Inquiry proceedings:** General principle of jurisdiction of criminal courts (Sec.202, BNSS); Exceptions to the principle (Secs.203-213, BNSS); **Inquiry Proceeding:** Initiation of Inquiry proceedings (Sec.225-228, BNSS); Exceptions to the general principle of moving criminal courts (Secs. 229-233, BNSS); **Complaint Proceeding:** Complaint to magistrates (Secs. 234-237, BNSS); Inquiry proceedings before magistrates (Secs. 238-243, BNSS); **Bail provisions** (Secs. 479-497, BNSS): Grant of Bail, including anticipatory bail, Cancellation of Bail, Compulsory release.

**Unit III: Trial Proceedings:** Concept of fair trial: Presumption of innocence, right of silence & right to speedy trial (Sec. Ss. 345, 353, 355-356, 363, 366-367, 369, 371, 373, 479, 482, BNSS; Articles 20 (1) (3), 22(1), 39A of the Constitution); Charge: Content and form (Secs. 246-252, BNSS); General principle to be tried separately for every charge and its exceptions (Secs. 253-259, BNSS); Trial before a court of session (Secs. 260-272, BNSS); Trial of

warrant cases before magistrates (Sec. 273–285, BNSS); Trial of summons cases (Sec. 286–300, BNSS); Summary trials (Secs. 301–306, BNSS); Pleas and limitations to bar trial: Principle of Autrefois acquit and autrefois convict (Secs.353, BNSS & Art 20); Compounding of offences (Sec.360, BNSS); Withdrawal from prosecution (Secs. 361, BNSS); Irregular proceedings (Secs. 532, 533 & 552 of BNSS); Limitations to take cognizance of offences (Secs. 522–528, BNSS); Evidence in inquires and trials (Secs. 344–355, BNSS); Tender of pardon (Secs. 365–367, BNSS); Provisions as to Accused persons of unsound mind (Secs.368-379, BNSS).

**Unit IV: Security and Maintenance proceedings:** Security for keeping peace and for good behavior (Secs. 124–143, BNSS); Maintenance of Public order and tranquility: Unlawful Assemblies (Secs. 148–151, BNSS); Public Nuisance (Secs. 152–161, BNSS); Disputes as to immovable property (Secs. 162–165, BNSS); Maintenance of wives, children and parents: Order of maintenance (Secs. 144, BNSS); The Muslim Women (Protection of Rights on Divorce) Act,1986); Procedure, alteration and enforcement (Secs.146 & 147, BNSS).

**Unit V:Judgment, Appeals, Reference, Revision and Execution:** Judgment: Mode and other provisions (Sec. 392–404, BNSS); Confirmation of death sentence (Secs. 405–410, BNSS); Appeals (Secs. 411–432, BNSS); Reference and Revision (Sec. 433–443, BNSS); Transfer of criminal cases (Secs. 444–450, BNSS); Execution, suspension, remission and commutation of sentences (Secs. 451–475, BNSS), Inherent Powers of the High Court (Sec 482, BNSS).

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. RatanLal and DhirajLal: Indian Penal Code, Wadhwa& Co.
2. Achutan Pillai: Criminal Law, Butterworth Co.
3. Gour K.D.: Criminal Law - Cases and material, Butterworth Co.
4. R.V. Kelker, Lecturers on Criminal Procdedure Code
5. S.N. Mishra, Criminal Procedure Code.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Kenny's: Outlines of Criminal Law.
2. Bail: Law and Procedures (Janak Raj Jai, 4th Edition, 2009)

**SEMESTER VII**  
**SUBJECT CODE & NAME:**  
 FLUCBL703T & PUBLIC INTERNATIONAL LAW

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

1. Develop knowledge of the nature of public international law and the structure of the international legal system.
2. Understand and appreciate the nature of the international system, how it is organised and how it works.
3. Develop knowledge of several key areas of 'public international law' including the law surrounding the use of force and human rights and treaty interpretation.
4. Define and apply the basic elements of public international law - its sources and subjects, the recognition and jurisdiction of States in international law and principles of State responsibility
5. Demonstrate knowledge and understanding of the key legal regimes operating in the international realm.
6. Demonstrate the ability to identify various factors and forces that shape the contemporary international community and how problem-solving contexts are interrelated.

**UNIT I:**

**Basic Aspects of International Law:** Nature and basis of International Law, definition of International Law, Relationship between Municipal Law and International Law, Sources of International Law (Treaties custom, general principles, recognized by civilized Nation, ICJ decisions). State as subject of international law: essentials of statehood, not fully sovereign states and other entities, right and duties of states, modes of acquisition and loss of State territory, state responsibility.

**UNIT II:**

**Recognition succession:** Concept of recognition, theories, kinds and consequences of recognition, recognition. Individual as a subject of International Law: The Basic modification, post charter in the position: Nationality, extradition, UNO & Human Rights, UDHR, Covenant On Civil Political Rights, 1966, Covenant on Economic Social and Cultural Rights, 1966.

**UNIT III:**

**Equitable resource utilization and justification:** law of sea air space, law of outer space, common heritage of mankind. State jurisdiction: Basis of jurisdiction sovereign immunity, diplomatic privileges and immunities.

**UNIT IV:**

**Law of Treaties:** Making of Treaty, Reservations to treaty, *Pactasuntservanda*, modes of termination of treaty, Peaceful Settlement of International Disputes etc.

**UNIT V:**

**UNO,** Principles and Purpose of UNO, Security Council (Composition, powers and functions), General Assembly (Composition, powers and functions, ECOSOC (Composition, powers and functions) Trusteeship Council, ICJ (Composition, types of jurisdiction)

**International Economic Institutions:**

- a) WTO (Organization and functions)
- b) IMF (Compositions, powers and functions)

- c) IBRD (Composition, powers & function) and
- d) UNCTAD.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Oppenheim, International Law
2. Ian Bronnlie, Principles of Public Internal Law Oxford University Press,
3. Malcom N Shaw, International Law, Cambridge Publication.
4. H.O Agarwal; International Law and Human Rights, Central Law Publications Allahabad.
5. S.K.Kapoor, Public International Law, Central Law Agency.
6. S.K.Varma, An Introduction to International Law, Printice Hall of India, New Delhi

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. J. G. Starke, Introduction to International law, Aditya Books, New Delhi.
2. Bowett, International Institutions. International Law; Sir Robert Jennings and Sir Arthur Watts (ed) Longman.

**SEMESTER VII**  
**SUBJECT CODE & NAME:**  
**FLUCBL704T & LABOUR LAW-I**

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

1. The students will understand and know about the meaning of Trade unions and evolution of Trade laws over a period of time.
2. The Students will understand the Nature and Scope of The Industrial Dispute Act, 1946, its significant provisions and how it is solving the disputes arising between Employers and Workers in an Industry.
3. The Students will be able to understand the Nature and Scope of Industrial Employment (Standing Order) Act, 1946, its significant provisions and its functions in the present Industrial ecosystem.
4. The Students will understand the Nature and Scope of The Workmen's Compensation Act, 1923, its significant provisions and its functions in the present Industrial ecosystem.
5. The Students will understand the Meaning and nature of Economic Exploitation and how to prevent Labour exploitation by securing their rights.

**UNIT I:**

**History and Evolution of Labour Legislation and Trade Unionism:** Evolution of Labour legislation: Origin and development, Evolution of concept of master and servant relationship, Theory of Laissez Faire, Role of the International Labour Organization in setting labour standards, History of Trade Unionism in India and relevance in present context.; **Trade Union:** Definition of Trade Union and Trade Dispute; **Registration of Trade Unions:** Legal Status of Registered Trade Union, Mode of Registration, Powers and Duties of Registrar, Cancellation and Dissolution of Trade Union, Procedure for Change of Name, Amalgamation and Dissolution of Trade Union, Disqualifications of Office-bearers, Right and Duties of Office-bearers and Members, General and Political Funds of Trade Union, Civil and Criminal Immunities of Registered Trade Unions, Recognition of Trade Union

**UNIT II:**

**Introduction of the Industrial Dispute Act, 1947 and its Provisions:** Meaning and nature of Industrial Disputes, Definition of Industry and Workman-Industrial Dispute, Meaning and Concept of Collective Bargaining, Conditions Precedent: Merits and Demerits, Bargaining Process and Impact of Globalization on Collective Bargaining, Mechanism for the settlement of industrial Disputes, Unfair labour practices.

**UNIT III:**

**Introduction and Scope of Industrial Employment (Standing Orders) Act, 1946:** Definitions under the Industrial Employment (Standing Order) Act, 1946, Procedure for Certification of Standing Orders, Duration and modification of Certified Standing Orders, Domestic enquiry and disciplinary proceedings given under the Act.

**UNIT IV:**

**Introduction and Scope of The Workmen's Compensation Act, 1923:** Definition of Dependent, Partial and Total Disablement, Workmen's Compensation and Disablements, Employer's Liability to Pay Compensation, Meaning of Notional Extension of Employer's

Liability, Calculation of Compensation under the Act, Introduction and Scope of the Maternity Benefit Act, 1961: Salient Features of the Act and Maternity Benefits.

#### **UNIT V:**

**Meaning and Nature of Economic Exploitation: Coercive Approach towards Labour Welfare:** Meaning and Concept of strike; Gherao, Bandh and Lock-out, Types of Strike and Rights to Strike and Lock-out, General Prohibition of strikes and lock-outs, Prohibition of Strikes and Lock-outs in Public Utility Services, Illegal Strikes and Lock-outs, Justification of Strikes and Lock-outs, Penalties for Illegal strikes and Lock-outs, Wages for Strikes and Lock-outs, Definition of Lay-off and Retrenchment, Compensation: Compensation to Workmen in Case of Transfer of Undertaking Closure, Closure, Prevention and Regulation, Conditions: Precedent for Retrenchment, Special Provisions Relating to Lay-off, Retrenchment and Closure in Certain Establishments, Procedure for Retrenchment and Re-employment of Retrenched Workmen and Penalty, Disciplinary Action and Domestic Enquiry, Prerogative of Management during the Pendency of Proceedings and Notice of Change.

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Labour & Industrial Law, S. N. Misra, Central Law Publication, Allahabad.
2. Industrializing Economy and Labour Market in India, Y. S. Purohit: Mittal Publication, New Delhi.
3. Labour Law, V. G. Goswami.

#### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Industrial Workers in a Developing Society, Indrani Mukherjee: Mittal Publications, New Delhi.
2. Labour Laws, Dr. S.R. Myneni: Asia Law House, Hyderabad.
3. The Worker and Trade Union, E. A. Ramaswamy, Allied Publishers, New Delhi.

**SEMESTER VII**  
**SUBJECT CODE & NAME:**

FLUCBL705T & LAW RELATING TO WOMEN AND CHILDREN

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

1. To give an insight into Women and Children Law in proper perspective
2. It will make the students understand the actual realization of women and child rights.
3. Analyzing the contribution of legal instrument towards gender equality
4. The course will sensitize the students towards persistent infringements of women and child rights
5. It will give clear the perspective towards the burning problems relating to women and children endeavour to redress them.

**UNIT I:**

**Position of Women in Pre - Independence Period** - Vedic Period, Post Vedic Period, Medieval Period; **Women's Position during the British Period** - Social Reforms Movement, Nationalist Movement; **Women's Movement** - Liberal Movement, Radical Movement; **Women & Constitution of India** - The Preamble, Fundamental Rights, Right to Constitutional Remedies, Directive Principles of State Policy

**UNIT II:**

**Global Status of Women - Reference of U.N. Charter Conventions:** ICCPR, ICESCR, Convention on the Political Rights of Women, 1953, CEDAW, 1979

**UNIT III:**

**Protection and Safeguards under Law of Crimes:** Offences Affecting Public Decency & Morals, Offences against human body (marital rape), Offences related to marriage & cruelty, Law related to Dowry Prohibition & Domestic violence, Prevention of Immoral Trafficking and Forced Prostitution, Cyber Crime and the Victimization of Women, Termination of pregnancy and related privacy concerns

**UNIT IV:**

**Laws Relating to Protection of Children:** International scenario, Declaration of the Rights of the Child, 1959, Convention on the Rights of the Child, 1989, The World Summit for Children, 1990, United Nations Conference of Environment and Development, 1992, World Conference on Human Rights, 1993, International Labour Organization (ILO), Indian perspective, Child trafficking and abuse

**UNIT V:**

**Juvenile Justice:** International instruments, Development, Juvenile Justice Act, 1986, Juvenile justice (care and protection of children) act, 2015, Some decisions

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Law relating to Women and Children  
Author: Mamta Rao  
Publisher: Eastern Book Company

2. Women and Law, From Impoverishment to Empowerment  
Author: Lalita Dhar Parihar  
Publisher: Eastern Book Company
3. (Engendering Law) Treatise on women and law  
Author: Amita Dhandha and Archana Parashar  
Publisher: Eastern Book Company

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Feminism in the Subcontinent and Beyond: Challenging Laws, Changing Laws  
Author: Jaya Sagade, Vedna Jivan and Christ.  
Publisher: Eastern Book Company
2. Women, Peace, and Security  
Author: Sahla Aroussi  
Publisher: Eastern Book Company
3. Law Relating to Women & Children  
Author: S. C. Tripathi  
Publisher: Eastern Book Company
4. Women, Justice and the Rule of Law  
Author: Asha Bhandari and Rekha Mehta  
Publisher: EBC
5. Women Under Islam Gender, Justice and the Politics of Islamic Law  
Author: Christina Jones-Pauly and Abir Dajani Tuqan (eds)  
Publisher: I. B. Tauris

**SEMESTER VII**  
**SUBJECT CODE & NAME:**

FLUCBL706T & DRAFTING, PLEADING & CONVEYANCING

**Course Outcome:**

1. This student will be able to acquire skills required for an Advocate i.e. the skill of drafting Conveyancing and pleadings.
2. It will further develop the ability to draft effectively.
3. This course will develop skills of writing purposefully i.e. articulation, legal research, and of qualities of language, its clarity and precision.

**Course Content:**

**Unit I: Basics of Drafting and Conveyancing :** Basics of Drafting and Conveyancing include the meaning and definition of drafting, distinction between drafting and conveyancing, general principles of drafting all sorts of deeds and conveyancing and other writings, interpretation of deeds and documents, meaning of conveyancing, basic fundamentals of conveyancing, requirements/parts of conveyance, and division of instruments of conveyancing.

**Unit II: Pleadings:** Meaning and object of pleadings in general include general principles of pleadings, functions of pleadings, oral pleadings, particulars of pleadings, alternative and inconsistent pleadings, amendment of pleadings, plaint, written statement, interlocutory applications, affidavit, execution petition, memorandum of appeal, and revision application.

**Unit III:** Complaint (FIR, informatory petition, protest), criminal miscellaneous petitions, bail applications, memorandum of appeal, and revision application.

**Unit IV: Deed:** Meaning of deed, basic components of deeds, types of deeds and inter-se difference between various deeds, requisites of deed including sale deed, mortgage deed, lease deed, gift deed, promissory note, power of attorney, will, and partnership deed.

**Unit V: Agreements :** General principles of valid agreement, guiding principles for drafting of agreement deed, drafting of various agreements such as sale agreements, arbitration agreements, lease agreement, notices, guiding principles for drafting of notice, and drafting of various model notices.

**Text Books:**

1. G. M. Kothari and Arvind G. Kothari: Drafting, Conveyancing and Pleadings, N.M. Tripathi (P.) Ltd., Bombay.
2. P. C. Mogha: The Indian Conveyancer, Eastern Law House, Kolkata.
3. Nitin Khanna & A.C. Moitra: The Indian Draftsman; Guide to Legal Drafting, University Book Agency, Allahabad.

4. S. K. Verma: Conveyancing Drafting & Interpretation of Deeds, Law Publishers, Allahabad.
5. Dr. J. C. Verma: Commercial Drafting & Conveyancing, Bharat Law House, New Delhi.

**Reference Books:**

1. Pleadings, Draftings & Practice (Civil & Criminal) - Law, Principles, Procedure & Model (K.S.Gopala Krishnan Advocate High Court of A.P. (Author), Hon'ble Mr. Justice Mr.RameshMadhavBapat Judge High Court of A.P))
2. Better Drafting Civil & Criminal, (Justice B.K. Behera's)

**E-Sources:**

1. SCC Online <https://www.sconline.com>
2. Manupatra <https://www.manupatrafast.com>
3. HeinOnline <https://home.heinonline.org>
4. JSTOR <https://www.jstor.org/>
5. Legal Services India <https://www.legalserviceindia.com/>

**SEMESTER VII**  
**SUBJECT CODE & NAME:**

PTSPBL70T & DRAFTING & TRAINING FOR CRIMINAL LAW PRACTICES

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

1. Understand core procedures like FIR, arrest, investigation, bail, and charge sheet.
2. Draft key criminal documents such as complaints, bail applications, and affidavits.
3. Apply practical skills in anticipatory bail and understand roles of counsel in criminal trials.
4. Draft and conduct witness examination while understanding rules of evidence admissibility.

**UNIT I: Introduction Criminal Drafting:** FIR, Complaint, and Cognizance by Magistrate; Arrest and Rights of the Accused; Investigation Process; Role of Police in Investigation; Search, Seizure, and Production of Evidence; Bail: Types and Conditions.

**Remand and Judicial Custody:** Procedure for Remand; Distinction between Police Custody and Judicial Custody

**Charge Sheet and its Filing;** Concept of Charge Sheet (Section 173, CrPC); Framing of Charges and Discharge by Court

**UNIT II: Criminal Law Practice:** Drafting complaints, petitions, bail applications, and interlocutory applications; Crafting affidavits and vakalatnama.

**UNIT III: Bail procedures and anticipatory bail applications:** Drafting complaints under the CrPC (e.g., Section 156(3) applications); Role of the Public Prosecutor and defense counsel.

**UNIT IV: Witness Summons and Examination:** Drafting applications for summoning witnesses; Preparing examination-in-chief and cross-examinations; Understanding admissibility of evidence.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. *Criminal Manual by Universal Publications (LexisNexis/Universal Law Publishing)*
2. *Practical Advocacy of Criminal Law by C.K. Takwani / P. K. Majumdar*
3. *Legal Research Methodology and Legal Writing by Dr. S.R. Myneni (Asia Law House)*

**E RESOURCES AND OTHER DIGITAL MATERIALS:**

1. SCC Online (<https://www.sconline.com/>)
2. Manupatra (<https://www.manupatrafast.com/>)
3. E-Courts India (<https://ecourts.gov.in/>) & District Court Websites.

**SEMESTER VIII****SEMESTER VIII****SUBJECT CODE & NAME:**

FLUCBL801T &amp; LABOUR LAW-II

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

1. The students will understand and know about the Meaning and Scope of Social Security and the Protection of the vulnerable sections of Labour.
2. The Students will understand the Nature and Scope of The Minimum Wages Act, 1948 and its provisions for the welfare of the workforce.
3. The Students will understand the Nature and Scope of The Payment of Wages Act, 1936 to ensure just and right wages for the workforce.
4. The Students will be able to understand the Nature and Scope of The Factories Act, 1948, its significant provisions and its functions in Factories establishments.
5. The Students will understand the Nature and Scope of The Equal Remuneration Act, 1976 and The Employees State Insurance Act, 1948 for the welfare of the workforce.

**UNIT I:**

**Meaning and Scope of Social Security and Protection of the vulnerable sections of the Labour:** Concept, Evolution and Constituents of Social Security, Object of Social Security Laws-, Social Security and Constitution, International Labour Organization on social security of the labour, Meaning and Understanding of Unorganized Labour, Bonded Labour Legislation; Abolition of Bonded Labour and Implementation of the Act, Contract Labour: Meaning and Relevance, Labour Standards and World Trade Organization (WTO)

**UNIT II:**

**Introduction and Scope of The Minimum Wages Act, 1948:** Concept of Minimum Wage, Fair Wage, Living Wage and Need Based Minimum Wage, Minimum Wages Act, 1948 and Constitutional Relevance, Procedure for Fixation and Revision of Minimum Wages, Fixation of Minimum Rates of Wage by Time Rate or by Piece Rate, Procedure for Hearing and Deciding Claims, Concept of Authorized Deductions and Remedial Measures under the act.

**UNIT III:**

**Introduction and Scope of The Payment of Wages Act, 1936:** Object Scope and Application of the Act, Definition of Wage under the Act, Responsibility for Payment of Wages, Fixation of Wage Period, Time of Payment of Wage, Deductions and its limit as given in the Act.

**UNIT IV:**

**Introduction and Scope of The Factories Act, 1948:** Concept of “Factory”, Approval, Licensing and Registration of Factories, Meaning of Manufacturing Process, Worker and Occupier, General Duties of Occupier, Measures to be taken in Factories for Health, Safety and Welfare of Workers, Working Hours of Adults, Employment of Young Person and Children and protection available, Annual Leave with Wages, Provisions Regulating Employment of Women in Factories and various protective measures available

**UNIT V:**

**Introduction and Scope of The Equal Remuneration Act, 1976 and The Employees State Insurance Act, 1948:** Nature and Provisions of Equal Remuneration Act, 1976, Meaning of Same Work or Work of Similar Nature, Obligations of Employer as defined by the Act, Provisions of Remedial Measures available for labour Rights Enforcement, Nature and Scope of the Employees State Insurance Act, 1948, Application & Scope of the Act, Constitution Validity and relevance of the Act, Meaning of Employee, Family & Dependent, Meaning of Employment-Injury and Workmen.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Labour & Industrial Law, S. N. Misra, Central Law Publication, Allahabad.
2. Industrializing Economy and Labor Market in India, Y. S. Purohit: Mittal Publication, New Delhi.
3. Labour Law, V. G. Goswami.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Industrial Workers in a Developing Society, Indrani Mukherjee: Mittal Publications, New Delhi.
2. Labour Laws, Dr. S.R. Myneni: Asia Law House, Hyderabad.
3. The Worker and Trade Union, E. A. Ramaswamy, Allied Publishers, New Delhi.

**SEMESTER VIII**  
**SUBJECT CODE & NAME:**  
**FLUCBL802T & COMPANY LAW**

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** The Course would help students to understand:

1. The fundamentals of Corporate Law and the essential doctrines governing it.
2. The legal features of a company and their implications in business.
3. The legal framework of Corporate Law comprising the Companies Act, rules, case laws and regulatory practices.

**UNIT I:**

**Incorporation and Formation of Company:** Company and Other Forms of Business Organizations, Different Kinds of Company: One Person Company, Foreign Company, Process of Incorporation- Nature and Content, Doctrine of Indoor Management, Doctrine of Ultra Vires, Doctrine of Constructive Notice, Memorandum and Articles of Association;  
**Limited Liability Partnership:** Evolution and Concept of Limited Liability Partnership, Nature and Characteristics of Limited Liability Partnership, Advantages and Disadvantages of Limited Liability Partnership.

**UNIT II:**

**Corporate Financing:** Prospectus and Statement in lieu of Prospectus, Shares, Share Capital and Debenture, Debenture Bond, Classification of Company Securities, Inter-corporate Loans, Role of Court to Protect Interests of Creditors and Shareholders, Class Action Suits, Derivative Actions

**UNIT III:**

**Corporate Governance:** Kinds of Company Meetings and Procedure, Powers, Duties and Kinds of Director: Independent Director, Women Director, Different Prevention of Oppression and Mismanagement, Investor Protection E. Insider Trading, Corporate Fraud, Auditing Concept

**UNIT IV:**

**Corporate Social Responsibility:** CSR -Meaning, Concept and Relevance, Historical Backdrop, Position in India, Challenges faced in the evolution, CSR and Companies Act, 2013

**UNIT V:**

**Corporate Breakdown:** Meaning of Winding up, Liquidation and Dissolution, Modes of Winding up -Winding up by the Tribunal, Analysis of grounds of Winding up by Tribunals, Liquidators- Appointment, Powers and Functions

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Taxmann's Corporate Law Manual: A Compendium of Companies Act, 2013 along with

relevant rules.

2. Ramaiyya, Guide to Companies Act, 2013.
3. T.P. Ghosh, Companies Act, 2013.
4. C.R. Dutta on the Company Law, by Kamal Gupta.
5. Avtar Singh, Company Law
6. K. Majumdar, Dr. G. K. Kapoor Company Law & Practices, Taxman.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Charlesworth & Morse, Company Law.
2. Gower & Davies, Principles of Modern Company Law.
3. Nicholas Bourne, Principles of Company Law.
4. Pennington, Company Law.
5. Palmer, Company Law.
6. 150 Leading Cases, Company Law, Chris Shepherd.

**E RESOURCES AND OTHER DIGITAL MATERIALS:**

1. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/40705121>
2. <https://taxguru.in/corporate-law/winding-under-companies-act-2013-ibc-2016.html#:~:text=a%20resolution%20of%20the%20members,the%20case%20may%20be%20and>
3. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/1324691>

**SEMESTER VIII****SUBJECT CODE & NAME:**

FLUCBL803T &amp; PENOLOGY &amp; VICTIMOLOGY

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

1. Analyse and define the concept of crime and antisocial behaviour in the society and the difference between crime and morality as the concept of crime changes from society to society.
2. Analyse the various views given by philosophers on criminology.
3. Evaluate the reasons behind the crime and significance of Penology in the present society and theories of the punishments and its application in the criminal justice system.
4. Determine and analyse the role and function of the Police in the administration of criminal justice system as they plays important role in maintaining law and order.
5. Analyse and evaluate the role of prison and prison officers in execution of the punishment given by the court

**UNIT I:**

**Dimensions of Crime in India :** Nature and extent of Crime in India, Reporting of Crime statistics and problem of accurate reporting of Crime, Victim Studies, self-reporting, Costs of Crime, Some factors for evaluating the rate of crime in India-Territory: Population: Heterogeneity: Human values, General approaches to crime control, Continental approaches: Social defence, Social approaches: Crime Prevent Control, Crimes of the powerful, Organised crime-smuggling, traffic in narcotise, White collar crime:- corruption in public life, Socio-economic crime: Adulteration of Food and Drugs: fraudulent trade practices, Crimes in the professions-Medical, Legal, Engineering, State Criminality., Perpetrators of Ordinary crime, The situation criminal, The chronic offender, Criminality of Women., Young offenders, Criminal gangs, Crimes of the marginalized with special reference to, Forest offences; States offenders, vagrants, prostitution.

**UNIT II:**

**The Police and to Criminal Justice:** The Police system, Structural organisation of police at the centre and the states, Mode of recruitment and training, Powers and duties of police under the police acts, Criminal Procedure Code and other laws, Arrest, search and seizure and Constitutional imperatives, Methods of police investigation, Third degree methods, Corruption in police, Relationship between police and prosecution, Liability of police for custodial violence, Police Public relations., Select aspects of National Police Commission Report.

**UNIT III:**

**Punishment:** Punishment of Offenders Some discarded modes of punishment, Corporal punishment : Whipping and flogging : Mutilation and Branding, Transportation Exile, Public execution, An appraisal of these modes of punishment, Punishments under the Indian Criminals Law, Capital punishment, Imprisonment, Fine, Cancellation or withdrawal of licences, etc., The prison system, Administrative organisation of prisons, Mode of recruitment and training, The Jail Manual, Powers of prison officials, Prisoners classification - Male, Female : Juvenile and Adult : Under trial, Constitutional imperatives and prison reforms and convicted prisoners, Open Prisons, Violation of prison code and its consequences, Appraisal of imprisonment as a mode of punishment.

**UNIT IV:**

**Treatment and correction of Offenders:** The need for reformation and rehabilitation of offenders undergoing punishment/imprisonment, Classification of offenders through modern diagnostic techniques, The role of psychiatrists, psychoanalysts and social workers in the prison, Vocational and religious education and apprenticeship programmes for the offenders, Group counselling and re-socialisation programmes, Prisoners organisations for self-government., Participation of inmates in community services, An appraisal of reformatory techniques, Suggested forms of treatment of offenders under the IPC (Amendment) Bill, 1972, Efficacy of imprisonment as a measure to combat criminality and the search for substitutes.

**UNIT V:**

**Re-socialization:** Re-socialization processes Probation, The Probation of Offenders Act, 1958, The attitude of judges towards probation, Mechanism of probation and standards of probation services, Problems and prospects of probation, The suspended sentence, Parole, Nature of Parole, Authority for granting parole, Supervision paroles, Parole and conditional release, Release of the offender, Problems of the released offender, Attitudes of the community towards released offender, Prisoner Aid Societies and other voluntary organization, Governmental action, An appraisal. Nature and Development, its expanding dimensions, typology of victims, compensation, compensation by application of Article 21 and 300A, victim and criminal justice, emerging trends and policies.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Ahmmad s, criminology aand penology, Central law Agency, Alhaba Siddiqui
2. Iyer, Prospective in Criminology, Law and Social Change;
3. Ross, H. Lawrence (Ed.), Law and Deviance (1981);
4. 4 Sutherland, E. and Cressy, Principles of Criminology (1978);
5. Walker, N., Crime and Criminology (1961): A Critical Introduction (1987);
6. J.M. Sethna, Society and to Criminal (1980); A. Siddique, Criminology: Problems and
7. Perspectives, Central Law Agency. Lucknow
8. M. Ponioan, Crinology and Penology, Poineer Books, Delhi.
9. E. Sutherland, White Collar Crime (1949)

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Katherine S Williams, Textbook on Criminology, 1999
2. Loveland, Frontiers of Criminality, 1995
3. Manheim H, comparative Criminology, 1965
4. Walker, N. Crime and Criminology, 1987

**E RESOURCES AND OTHER DIGITAL MATERIALS:**

1. <https://www.jlsrjournal.in/exploring-the-intersections-of-criminology-penology-and-victimology-a-comprehensive-review-by-mansi-pandey-axita-srivastava/>
2. <https://www.erudit.org/en/journals/crimino/2000-v33-n1-crimino142/004720ar/abstract/>

**SEMESTER VIII**  
**SUBJECT CODE & NAME:**  
FLUCBL807T & LAND LAWS

**COURSE OUTCOMES: After the completion of this course, students will be able to:**

1. To grasp fundamental concepts of land law, including property rights, land ownership, and land use regulations.
2. Shall have knowledge of the legal frameworks governing land in the jurisdiction, including statutes, regulations, and case law.
3. Understanding the different types of property rights (freehold, leasehold, etc.) and the legal processes involved in transferring land and property.
4. Identify common land disputes, such as boundary disputes and claims of adverse possession, and understand methods for resolving these disputes.
5. Apply legal principles to real-world scenarios, including drafting legal documents related to land transactions and representing clients in land-related legal matters.

**UNIT I: Introduction to Land Laws in India:** Historical development of land laws, Land reforms and constitutional provisions, Impact of land reforms on the agrarian structure

**UNIT II: The Uttar Pradesh Zamindari Abolition and Land Reforms Act, 1950:** Objectives and significance of the Zamindari Abolition Act, Key provisions of the Act, Abolition of intermediaries (zamindars) and its impact on land distribution, Rights of tenure-holders, asamis, and bhumidars, Land revenue system and assessment, Judicial precedents, UPZLRA (Section 48) clearance of arrears of land revenue ,(Section 49) rights of intermediaries,(Section 50) Appeals to district judge, (Section 51) recovery of arrears of rent,(Section 171) Devolution of interest on death of bhumidhar, (Section 172) Devolution of interest on death of female Bhumidhar, (Section 229 B) Declaration of their rights even if they are not in possession.

**UNIT III: The Uttar Pradesh Land Revenue Act, 1901:** Revenue administration under the UP Land Revenue Act, Powers and functions of revenue officers, Procedures for revenue collection and assessment, Appeal, review, and revision under the Act; **The Uttar Pradesh Consolidation of Holdings Act, 1953:** Concept and necessity of land consolidation, Procedures for land consolidation, Rights of tenure-holders in consolidated holdings, Legal framework for dispute resolution during consolidation, (Section 4) notification of consolidation, (Section 9 A) procedure for handling disputes,( Section 9 B) statement of principles during consolidation proceedings, (Section 9 C) Partition of joint holdings, (Section 11) Appeals against the order of consolidation, ( Section 48) Director of Consolidation power to call for records, (Section 52) Closing of consolidation procedure.

**UNIT IV: The Uttar Pradesh Urban Land (Ceiling and Regulation) Act, 1976:** Objectives of the Urban Land Ceiling Act, Regulations on landholding in urban areas, Impact on urban land development and ownership, **The Uttar Pradesh Land Acquisition Act, 1894 (and Right to Fair Compensation Act, 2013):** Procedures for land acquisition in UP, Rights of landowners and compensation procedures, Analysis of the Right to Fair Compensation and Transparency in Land Acquisition Act, 2013, Role of government in acquiring land for public purposes

**UNIT V: The Uttar Pradesh Tenancy Laws:** The Uttar Pradesh Tenancy Act, 1939, Rights and liabilities of tenants and landlords, Legal framework for agricultural tenancies, Disputes relating to tenancy and eviction; **Land Revenue Code and Modern Land Laws:** Recent amendments in land laws in UP, Digitization of land records (Bhoomi Adhikar Patra and Khasra-Khatauni), Key reforms under the Uttar Pradesh Revenue Code, 2006, (Section 24) wrongful possession, (Section 32) Changes in Khasra and Khatauni, (Section 33) Mutation in cases of succession, (Section 38 ) Correction of errors and omission, (Section 67) Direction of eviction, (Section 110) Application for Surrender, (Section 210) Remedy of revision empowers the Board or Commissioner to call for record.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. "Uttar Pradesh Land Laws", S.K. Kapoor,
2. "Law of Property" , M.P. Jain
3. "Commentaries on Land Laws", S.C. Jain
4. "The Land Acquisition Act, 1894: A Commentary", K.K. Verma
5. "Principles of Land Law", R.J. McKean

**SEMESTER VIII**  
**SUBJECT CODE & NAME:**

FLUCBL805T & BANKING AND INSURANCE LAW

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

After the successful completion of the Course:

1. The students will understand and know about the Meaning and Scope of Banking Sector in India and associated Legislations in India.
2. The Students will understand the working of the banking sector and various considerations for the proper functioning and efficiency of the system.
3. The Students will understand the working of banks and various frauds associated with the Banking system in the present times.
4. The Students will be able to understand the Nature and Scope of the Insurance System in India and various Legislations associated with it.
5. The Students will understand the Nature and Scope of Insurance Regulation in India and Insurance Regulatory and Development Authority role in it

**UNIT I:**

**Introduction to the Banking System in India:** History of Banking in India, Different types of Banks and their Functions, Different Legislations for Banking in India: Reserve Bank of India Act, 1934 and Banking Regulation Act, 1949, Bank Nationalization and Social Control over Banking

**Banks and their interactions with the Consumers:** Legal Character, Contract between Banker and Customer and Bank's Duty to Customers, Banks Liability under Consumer Protection Act, 1986.

**UNIT II:**

**Mechanism of Working of Banks in terms of Security, Lending and Recovery Management:** Basic Principles of Lending in the Banking sector, Position of Weaker Sections and impact of Lending system, Nature of Securities and Risks in the banking sector, Default and Recovery, Recovery of Debts with and without Intervention of Courts / Tribunal, Banks and Financial Institutions Act, 1993 and Recovery of Debts under the act.

**Securitization and Reconstruction of Financial Assets and Enforcement of Security Interests Act, 2002:** Significant Provisions, Definitions and Sections.

**UNIT III:**

**Banking System and Consumer Interaction and Banking Frauds:** Customers Account and Banks, Mechanism of Banks Funding: Loans and Advances, Institution of Banking Ombudsman, Nature of Banking Frauds, Legal Regime to Control Banking Frauds, Recent Trends in Banking: Automatic Teller Machine and Internet Banking, Smart Cards, Credit Cards.

**UNIT IV:**

**Introduction and Scope of Insurance Laws in India:** Nature of Insurance Contracts, Kinds of Insurance: Life Insurance, Medi-claim, Property Insurance, Fire Insurance, Motor Vehicles Insurance and Third Party Insurance; **Negotiable Instruments Act, 1881:** Meaning, Types

and Characteristics of Negotiable Instruments; Dishonour and Liability; Offences and Penalties

**UNIT V:**

**Regulation of Insurance in India:** Meaning and Functions of Insurance Regulatory and Development Authority of India (IRDA), Constitution, Functions and Powers of Insurance Regulatory and Development Authority, Application of Consumer Protection Act, 1986 in Insurance Laws for the protection of the rights of the insured.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Seth's Banking Law, A. B. Srivastava and K. Elumalai, Law Publisher's India (P) Limited, Allahabad.
2. Law of Insurance, M. N. Mishra, Central Law Agency, Prayagraj.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. The Law and Practice of Banking, J. M. Holden: Universal Law Publishing, Allahabad.
2. Insurance Law and Principles, Sachin Rastogi, LexisNexis, India Gurgaon

**SEMESTER VIII****SUBJECT CODE & NAME:**

FLUCBL806T &amp; INTERNATIONAL TRADE LAW

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

1. Demonstrate a thorough understanding of the legal principles of international trade transactions in general.
2. Critically evaluate and analyze the laws and rules regulating international sale of goods, carriage of goods, marine cargo insurance, documentary credits & bills of exchange, and international private law and dispute resolution.
3. The students will be equipped with an understanding of various agreements entered into under the auspices of the World Trade Organization and their importance in International trade relations.
4. Select and apply the appropriate legal rules to provide solutions to complex legal problems.
5. It aimed at making the students aware of the International Sale of goods transaction and allied matters thereto.
6. The students will be equipped with a brief understanding of the Law and Policy related to Export and Import Trade in India, The students will also be familiarized with FDI, Customs Act, SEZ's in relation to International trade.

**UNIT I:**

**The World Trade Organization- I:** Introduction to International trade and the law of the WTO, Sources of WTO Law, Basic rules and principles of WTO Law, Economic Theories of free trade-Absolute Advantage theory; Comparative Advantage theory; Heckscher–Ohlin theory; Leontief Paradox and New trade theory, Historical background- of WTO- Evolution of GATT as a trading institution and transition of GATT to WTO; Marrakesh Agreement, WTO as an International institution- Origin of WTO; Mandate of WTO; Membership of WTO; Institutional structure of the WTO; Decision-making in the WTO; Other Issues-status of WTO; budget of WTO, WTO Dispute Settlement - Dispute Settlement Understanding; Principles of dispute settlement; Institutions of WTO settlement; WTO dispute settlement proceedings; Main challenges to the WTO dispute settlement system, Principles of Non-discrimination-Most favored nation treatment and National treatment obligation, Dumping-Anti-dumping Measures

**UNIT II:**

**World Trade Organization-II:** WTO jurisprudence on TBT and SPS Agreements-Agreement on Sanitary and Phy to Sanitary Measures; Agreement on Technical barriers to Trade, WTO and environment protection, General Agreement on Trade in Services (GATs) - Meaning of trade in services. General obligations. Specific obligations. Financial services. Telecommunication services, India and the GATs. Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights (TRIPs) - IPRS covered by TRIPs. Rights of patentees under the TRIPs. Compulsory licensing. Public health and the TRIPs. Indian response to the TRIPs, Agreement on Agriculture Trade Related Investment Measures (TRIMS)

**UNIT III:**

**Transnational Transactions and Resolution:** Transnational Commercial Laws: Meaning and scope of Transnational Commercial Law, Evolution of Law Merchant, Sources of Transnational Commercial Law, Movement towards unification of national commercial laws.

UNIDROIT and UNCITRAL., International Carriages- Carriage of goods by sea; Carriage by air; Multimodal transportation., International Sales of goods- Vienna Convention on Contract for International Sale of Goods; Drafting of International Commercial contracts- an Introduction., International Payments- The role of International Chamber of Commerce in the development of Transnational Commercial Laws; Uniform Customs and Practices on Documentary Credits.

#### **UNIT IV:**

**International Commercial Arbitration and the role of ICSID and UNCITRAL:** General Principles of International Commercial Arbitration: Formation, validity and scope and enforcement of Arbitration Agreements, Parties to an arbitration agreement and procedural stages of arbitration, Role of Courts, Law relating to International Commercial Arbitration, Role of ICSID in settlement of Investment Disputes.

#### **UNIT V:**

**Law and Policy On Trade And Investment- Indian Perspective:** Introduction to Law and Policy of Export-Import Trade in India, Foreign Trade (Development and Regulation) Act, 1992, Foreign Exchange Management Act, 1999, Special Economic Zones and International trade, Law relating to Customs- Customs Act, 1962, Foreign Investment in India- Liberalization in the nineties. Foreign Investment Promotion Board, Current issues relating to foreign direct investment, The Industries (Development and Regulation) Act and its application.

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. A.G. Benjamin's Sale of Goods (6th edn, London: Sweet & Maxwell, 1995)
2. B. Griffin, Day & Griffin, The Law of International Trade (3rd edn, London: Butterworths Lexis Nexis, 2003)
3. Bhagirath Lal Das, The WTO: a guide to framework for International Trade.
4. C. Debattista, Sale of Goods carried by Sea (2nd edn, London: Butterworth's, 1998)
5. Jayanta Bagchi, WTO: An India Perspective, Second edition, Eastern Law house.
6. Daniel L. Bethlehem, Oxford Handbook of International Trade Law.
7. Dr. Neeraj Varshney, Anti-dumping measure- Law, Practice & Procedure, Indian case laws, 2007 edition.

#### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. From GATT to the WTO: the multilateral trading system in the new millennium by World Trade Organization Secretariat, Graduate Institute of International studies (Geneva, Switzerland).
2. Indira Carr & Richard Kidner, Statutes and Conventions on International Trade Law, 4th edition, Routledge Cavendish.
3. Jackson, John H. and Edwin A. Vermulst, Anti-Dumping Law and Practice
4. Jason C.T. Chauh, Law of International Trade, Fourth Edition, Sweet and Maxwell, South Asian Edition, 2011.
5. Carole Murray, David Holloway, Schmitthoff's export trade: The Law & Practice of International Trade.
6. JF. Wilson, Carriage of Goods by Sea, (5th edn, Harlow, Pearson education, 2004).
7. K.R. Gupta, A study of WTO, Second revised edition, Atlantic publishers and Distributors (P) Ltd.
8. M.G. Bridge, International Sale of Goods: Law and Practice, (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1999)

**SEMESTER VIII**  
**SUBJECT CODE & NAME:**  
**PTSPBL80T & LEGAL ENTREPRENEURSHIP**

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

1. Understand the concept, scope, and types of legal entrepreneurship including traditional and tech-driven models.
2. Learn the legal and regulatory framework for setting up law firms and startups in compliance with BCI rules.
3. Acquire skills in legal branding, digital marketing, and ethical client development strategies.
4. Develop leadership abilities in team building, associate management, and workplace culture in legal enterprises.

**UNIT I: Fundamentals of Legal Entrepreneurship: Introduction to Legal Entrepreneurship;** Definition and Scope; Key Characteristics of Legal Entrepreneurs; Importance of Innovation in Legal Practice; **Types of Legal Entrepreneurs: Traditional Law Firm Founders:** Establishing a conventional law firm; **Boutique Law Firm Founders:** Specializing in niche practice areas (e.g., IP law, Cyber law); **LegalTech Entrepreneurs:** Innovating through technology-driven solutions (e.g., contract automation, legal research platforms); **Freelance Legal Practitioners:** Independent legal consultants and advisors; **Virtual Law Firm Owners:** Providing online legal services with minimal physical infrastructure

**UNIT II: Setting Up a Legal Venture; Legal and Regulatory Framework:** Compliance with Bar Council of India Rules; Registration of Law Firms and Legal Startups; Choosing a Business Structure: Sole Proprietorship, Partnership, LLP, or Private Limited Company

**UNIT III: Marketing and Client Development: Branding and Positioning:** Building a Personal and Professional Brand, Creating a Digital Presence: Websites, Social Media, and SEO for Law Firms, Networking and Relationship Building; **Marketing for Legal Entrepreneurs:** Content Marketing: Blogs, Webinars, and Thought Leadership, Leveraging Legal Platforms and Directories, Ethical Boundaries in Legal Advertising (BCI Guidelines)

**UNIT IV: Leadership and Team Building:** Hiring and Training Associates, Delegation, Motivation, and Team Dynamics, Managing Work Culture in Legal Enterprises

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. “**Legal Entrepreneurship**” by Dr. N.V. Paranjape
2. “**Innovation and Entrepreneurship**” by Peter F. Drucker
3. “**The Lean Startup for Lawyers: A Guide to Legal Innovation**” by A. J. Sherer

**E RESOURCES AND OTHER DIGITAL MATERIALS:**

1. Harvard Law Entrepreneurship Project (HLEP) - (<https://orgs.law.harvard.edu/hlep>)
2. ABA Legal Technology Resource Center -  
[https://www.americanbar.org/groups/departments\\_offices/legal\\_technology\\_resources/](https://www.americanbar.org/groups/departments_offices/legal_technology_resources/)
3. Bar Council of India – Professional Standards and Ethics -  
(<http://www.barcouncilofindia.org>)

**SEMESTER IX****SEMESTER IX****SUBJECT CODE & NAME:**

FLUCBL901T &amp; INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY LAWS

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

After the successful completion of Course Curriculum, a student will be able to:

1. Explain various types of Intellectual Property i.e., Copyright, Patent, Trademark, Design and so on.
2. Distinguish between concepts such as assignment, licensing, infringement and passing-off under related laws of IP.
3. Critically analyze various provisions under the Intellectual Property Law.
4. Know and understand the importance of there cent amendments and emerging issues under the Intellectual Property Law.

**UNIT I:**

**Introduction:** Intellectual Property Rights: Concept, Nature and Kinds, Intellectual Property Law: Concept & Aspects of Protection, Legal Frameworks [History & Sources], Principles of Treatments of IPRs

**UNIT II:**

**Intellectual Property In Patent Rights:** Patent–Concept, Subject-Matter, Nature and Kinds, Genesis, Emergence and International Legal Frameworks, Rights and Obligations of the Patentee – Negative (Patent) Rights, Positive Rights, ‘Working the Patent’ Obligation, Balancing the Patent Rights - Limitations-Geographical, Temporal and Exceptional [mainly use for Non-Commercial Purposes (Section 47, Compulsory Licensing)]

**UNIT III:**

**Intellectual Property In Copyright: Copyright–** Concept, Subject Matter, Nature and Kinds, Genesis, Emergence and International Legal Frameworks, Rights of the Author/ Owner of Copyright – Negative (Copyright) Rights, Positive Rights, Author’s Special/ Moral Rights (Sec.57), **Balancing the Copyright Rights** - Limitations- Geographical, Temporal and Exceptional (mainly Fair Dealings or Permitted Acts)-Non-Voluntary Licensing.

**UNIT IV:**

**Intellectual Property In Trademarks:** Trademark Rights– Concept, Subject Matter, Nature and Kinds, Genesis, Emergence and International Legal Frameworks, Rights of the Registered Proprietor/ User of Trademark – Negative (Trademark) Rights, Positive Rights, Balancing the Trademarks Rights: Limitations-Geographical, Temporal and Exceptional [mainly the Limits on Effect of Registered Trademark (Section 30)]

**UNIT V:**

**Intellectual Property In Design, Geographical Indication Rights, And Of Sui Generis Nature:** Design Right- Concept, Subject Matter, Nature and Kinds, Rights of the Proprietor Negative and Positive), Geographical Indication Right-Concept, Subject Matter, Nature and Kinds, Rights of the Registered Proprietor and Authorized User (Negative and Positive

Rights), Intellectual Property Rights of Sui Generis, Nature: Semi conductor Integrated Circuit Layout Design Right (Layout Design Right) – Plant Varieties Right (Plant Patent) – Biological Diversity Rights.

**TEXTBOOKS:**

1. Alka Chawla: Copyright and Related Rights: National and International Perspectives, MacMillan India Ltd., Delhi.
2. Ashwani Bansal: Law of Trademarks in India with Introduction to Intellectual Property Laws, Institute of Constitutional and Parliamentary Studies, New Delhi.
3. Catherine Colston: Principles of Intellectual Property Law, Sweet & Maxwell, London.
4. Dr. B.L. Wadehra: Law Relating to Patents, Trademarks, Copyright, Design and Geographical Indications, Universal Law Publishing Co. Ltd., New Delhi.
5. Dr. S.R. Myneni: Law of Intellectual Property, Asia Law House, Hyderabad.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. IPR, Bio-safety and Bioethics (by Dr. Goel Deepa)
2. WTO, Internationalization and the Intellectual Property Rights Regime in China (by Qingjiang Kong)
3. Intellectual Property Rights in WTO and Developing Countries (by Sabanna Talwar)

**SEMESTER IX**  
**SUBJECT CODE & NAME:**

FLUCBL902T & COMPARITIVE CONSTITUTIONAL LAW

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

1. Students would learn and understand the meaning, nature and relevance of Public Law.
2. Students would be able to understand the system of Governance in the country and various forms of Governments.
3. Students would be able to understand the Comparative Constitutional law and its role in the governance.

**UNIT I:**

**Introduction to Comparative Constitutional Law:** Definition, scope, and importance of comparative constitutional law, Theoretical approaches: functionalism, contextualism, and cultural analysis, Purposes and methods of comparison; **Comparative Federalism:** Structure of federal systems (U.S., India, Canada), Powers of central vs. state/provincial governments, Intergovernmental relations and fiscal federalism, Case studies: decentralization and autonomy movements

**UNIT II:**

**Constitutional Traditions and Models:** Types of constitutions: written vs. unwritten, rigid vs. flexible, Constitutionalism: liberal, socialist, and Islamic models, Comparative analysis of major constitutional frameworks: Presidential (U.S.), Parliamentary (U.K., India), and Hybrid systems (France, Russia)

**UNIT III:**

**Separation of Powers and Institutional Design:** Comparative study of legislative, executive, and judicial functions, Systems of checks and balances, Federalism vs. Unitarianism: U.S., Germany, India, Parliamentary sovereignty vs. judicial supremacy

**UNIT IV:**

**Judicial Review and Constitutional Interpretation:** Models of judicial review: centralized (Kelsenian) vs. decentralized (*Marbury v. Madison*), Comparative analysis of constitutional courts (Germany, South Africa, India), Role of the judiciary in constitutional interpretation, Case studies of landmark decisions; **Fundamental Rights and Freedoms:** Comparative analysis of Bill of Rights (U.S.), Charter of Rights and Freedoms (Canada), and Fundamental Rights (India), Rights of minorities and vulnerable groups, Freedom of speech, religion, and expression in comparative perspective, Socio-economic rights: health, education, and housing

**UNIT V:**

**Constitutional Amendments and Reforms:** Comparative procedures for constitutional amendments, Evolution of constitutions: flexibility and rigidity, Case studies of constitutional amendments in the U.S., India, and South Africa, Role of referenda in constitutional change.

**Emergency Powers and Constitutional Crises:** Comparative examination of emergency powers (India, U.S., and France), Constitutional responses to internal and external crisis, Limitations and abuses of emergency powers, Case studies: suspension of rights during emergencies

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Comparative Constitutional Law, Mahendra P. Singh, Kusum, Eastern Book Company.
2. Comparative Constitutional Law in India, D. D. Basu, LexisNexis India.
3. Comparative Constitutional Law and Politics: India and Global Experiences, S. N. Ray, Oxford University Press India

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Comparative Constitutional Law: Global and Local Perspectives, Vicki C. Jackson, Mark Tushnet, Cambridge University Press
2. Comparative Constitutionalism: Cases and materials, Norman Dursen, Michel Rosenfeld, Andras Sajo, Susanne Baer, West Academic Publishing.

**SEMESTER IX**  
**SUBJECT CODE & NAME:**  
FLUCBL903P & MOOT COURT

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

1. Students will learn to read and analyze Supreme Court opinions.
2. He/ She will gain an understanding of key constitutional law concepts.
3. He/ She will understand different methods of constitutional law argumentation.
4. Developing critical thinking, logical reasoning, and analytical skills.
5. Improvement in their public speaking and rhetoric skills.

**UNIT I: Introduction to Moot Court & Legal Advocacy:** Meaning, objectives, and importance of moot courts; History and evolution of moot court competitions (national/international); Overview of legal research, legal writing, and oral advocacy; Role of a mooter, judge, and researcher.

**UNIT II: Court Structure, Procedure & Case Analysis:** Hierarchy of Indian courts and their jurisdictions; Procedural law essentials: Civil Procedure Code & Criminal Procedure Code (basic overview); How to read and analyze case law and statutes; Briefing a case and precedent usage in moot court; Importance of cause title, jurisdiction, and party details.

**UNIT III: Memorial Writing and Drafting Skills:** Format and structure of memorials (cover page, table of contents, index of authorities, statement of facts, issues, summary of arguments, arguments advanced, prayer); Legal drafting techniques: clarity, conciseness, logical flow; Citation formats (Bluebook/ILI/OSCOLA basics); Common drafting errors and how to avoid them; Team collaboration and division of drafting roles; **Preparation of Memorial:** Rules for Memorial Submission, Memorials must be printed on A4 size white paper, The body of the memorial must be in Fonts Times New Roman, Size 12 and footnotes in Fonts Times New Roman in Size 10, Each page must have a margin of at least one-inch on all sides. Do not add any designs or borders on the pages, Memorials should be submitted with differently colored *Title Page* for each side - Title page in red color for Petitioner / Appellant, Title page in blue color for respondent, The Memorial should not exceed 20 typed pages (line space 1.5) and shall consist of the following *Parts* - Table of Contents, Statement of Facts, Statement of Jurisdiction, List of References and Cases, Statement of Issues, Summary of Arguments, Detailed Pleadings, Prayer, Affidavit, if necessary, Relevant Annexure may be kept by the student and may be used during oral arguments, if necessary.

**UNIT IV: Oral Advocacy & Courtroom Etiquette:** Essentials of oral argumentation and legal communication; Structuring oral submissions, time management, anticipating judicial questions; Role-playing: counsel, judge, and court clerk; Body language, confidence, and voice modulation; Ethical standards and dress code during moot; **Mock Trial:** The students would be required to conduct a trial. The students will be divided into teams of lawyers and witnesses. Each student will be required to function as a lawyer and witness in the trials being simulated in the classes. Students' performance will be evaluated on the basis of

equal marks being assigned for case analysis, written submissions, examination-in-chief, Cross-examination, and final arguments.

**UNIT V: Practical Moot Court & Evaluation:** Conduct of internal moot court competition; Application of research, drafting, and oral advocacy skills; Peer evaluation and self-assessment methods; Reflection report on learning outcomes from the moot experience; Viva-voce examination; **Moot Court Diary:** Each Student is required to maintain a moot court diary as the diary is an integral part of the course and students will be evaluated in terms of thoughtfulness and reflections about their learning experience.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. **Abhinandan Malik**, *Moot Courts and Mooting* – Covers techniques, memorial drafting, and sample moot problems.
2. **Dr. Kailash Rai**, *Moot Court Workbook* – Practical guide with exercises and formats for moot preparation.
3. **S.R. Myneni**, *Legal Language, Legal Writing & General English* – Useful for learning legal writing and mooting basics.
4. **John Snape & Gary Watt**, *How to Moot: A Student Guide to Mooting* – A student-friendly manual on mooting and advocacy.
5. **Prof. Dr. Ashok R. Patil**, *Mooting Manual* – NLSIU-based guide covering real moot practices and rules.

**SEMESTER X****SEMESTER X****SUBJECT CODE & NAME:**

FLUCBL001T &amp; SECURITIES AND INVESTMENT LAWS

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

The course on "Securities and Investment Laws" typically covers a range of topics designed to provide students with a comprehensive understanding of the regulatory and legal environment governing securities and investment markets, the outcomes are designed to ensure that students, Understand Legal Frameworks, Identify Regulatory Bodies, Analyze Securities Transactions, Evaluate Compliance Requirements.

**UNIT I:**

**Historical evolution of Investment and Securities Laws:** Meaning and Definition of Investment and Securities, Historical, origins, of Investment and Securities law – International and National Perspective, History of Capital Markets in India, Need for securities legislation and investor protection.

**UNIT II:**

**Regulatory Framework to Govern Securities in India:** Concept of Securities, Kinds of Securities – Ownership instruments, Shares, Stocks, Debt instruments-Debentures and Bonds, Offered Documents – Prospectus, Norms of disclosure under different laws - the Companies Act, 2013, the Securities Contracts (Regulation) Act, 1956 and the Securities Exchange Board of India Act, 1992 (only relevant provisions)

**UNIT III:**

**Securities and Exchange Board of India and the Depositories Act, 1996:** Background and Introduction, Constitution of SEBI, SEBI – Power and Functions, Role of SEBI in securities market, SEBI –Power to issue Informal Guidance, SEBI – Power to issue Regulations, Rules under Securities Market, Constitution of Securities Appellate Tribunal (SA), SAT - Power and Functions, The Depositories Act, 1996 - Rights and Obligations of depositories, Depository Participants, Issuers and beneficial owners, Penalties. De-materialization and Re-materialization of securities (Procedure, Advantages and Disadvantages), Relevant provisions of the Companies Act, 2013

**UNIT IV:**

**Stock Exchange and Investor Protection:** The Securities Contracts (Regulation) Act, 1956- Recognized stock exchanges, listing of securities, penalties and procedure, Procedure for a stock exchange to be a recognized Stock Exchange, Power of Government, procedure for de-recognition of a stock exchange, Concept of De-mutualization of stock exchanges and its impact on the Indian economy and the Regional stock exchanges, Minimum public shareholding and its advantages to shareholders and stakeholders, Trading, Spot delivery contract, Badla Contract, Future contracts, Options, Derivatives, Listing of Shares, Investors Protection mechanism under various statutes –Role and functions of SEBI Tribunal, the Companies Act, 2013 - Acceptance of deposits, Misstatement in prospectus, fraudulently inducing person to invest money, non-payment of dividend, Right to demand financial

statement, Investor Education and Protection Fund, class action suits

**UNIT V:**

**Foreign Investment Laws:** The Foreign Exchange Management Act, 1999 – Regulation and management of Foreign Exchange, Contravention and Penalties, Adjudication and Appeal, Directorate of enforcement, Inbound and outbound investment in India (Foreign Direct Investment and Overseas Direct Investment), Setting up of Joint Ventures and Wholly owned subsidiaries in India and outside India, Regulation of Foreign Institutional Investors (FII) / Foreign Portfolio Investor (FPI) in India, Participatory Note

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Kondaiah Jonnalagadda: Securities law; LexisNexis, 1<sup>st</sup> Edition (2015)
2. Nicholas L. Georgakopoulos: The Logic of Securities law; Cambridge university Press, Reprint edition (2018)
3. Savithri Parekh & Shailashri Bhaskar: Listing obligations and disclosure requirements; LexisNexis, 1<sup>st</sup> Edition (2016)

**SEMESTER X**  
**SUBJECT CODE & NAME:**

FLUCBL002T & PRIVATE INTERNATIONAL LAW

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

After the successful completion of the Course:

1. Identify the nature of a conflict of laws issue raised by a case or legal problem involving a foreign element; identify the rule of choice of law or jurisdiction relevant to the problem; and apply that rule to cross-border fact patterns;
2. Demonstrate skills in legal research—applying them specifically to private international law issues
3. Apply the above skills in written and oral form; and
4. Consider critically the underlying purposes of private international law and the different means by which such purposes may be achieved.

**UNIT I:**

**Introduction to Private International Law:** Nature and scope of private international law, Technical terms, Bases of conflict of laws, Functions of Private International Law, Unification of Private International Law, Indian private international law

**UNIT II:**

Classification of Cause of action, Classification of Rule of law, Incidental question, Renvoi, Substance and Procedure, Proof of foreign law, Exclusion of foreign law, Domicile, Nationality and Residence

**UNIT III:**

**Jurisdiction of Courts: English Law** - Traditional rules, New rules  
**Indian Law** - Statutory provisions, Indian decisions

**UNIT IV:**

**Family Law and Private International Law:** International aspects of marriage, divorce, and custody, Jurisdiction and applicable law in family disputes, Recognition and enforcement of family law judgments

**UNIT V:**

**International Treaties and Conventions:** Overview of key international treaties (e.g., Hague Conventions), The role of international organizations in Private International Law, Case law interpreting international treaties

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Private international law: Indian and English Perspectives, Paras Diwan, Allahabad Law Agency
2. Private International Law, R. K. Agrawal, Central Law Publications
3. Indian Private International Law, I. P. Massey, Eastern Book Company
4. Private International Law in India and the Commonwealth, Atul M Setalvad, LexisNexis

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Dicey, Morris & Collins on the Conflict of Laws
  - Author(s): Lord Collins of Mapesbury et al.
  - Edition: 15th Edition (2018)
  - Publisher: Sweet & Maxwell
2. Private International Law in the European Union
  - Author: Peter Stone
  - Edition: 4th Edition (2018)
  - Publisher: Edward Elgar Publishing