

# **SCHEME OF INSTRUCTION AND SYLLABUS**

**Bachelor Of Business Administration And Legislative Laws**

**(BBA LLB)**

**Session 2024-29**

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**w.e.f. 2024-25**



**Faculty of Law**

**United University**  
**Rawatpur – Jhalwa (Prayagraj)**  
**Uttar Pradesh**

## **University Vision**

“To establish a Value based Global University having dynamic learning environment encouraging creativity and innovation, research inspired experimental learning and focusing on topics that are pertinent to the development of the region, the Country and the World.”

## **University Mission**

- “To provide a dynamic, inspiring, and varied learning environment with global exposure.
- To position the institution as a premier hub for research and experiential learning.
- To develop into an adaptable university meeting the demands of society and business.
- To incorporate Value thinking, integrity, wisdom and passion in professional for their career and life.”

## **Department Vision**

“To be a leading center of excellence in legal education, research, and innovation, dedicated to nurturing ethically sound and socially responsible legal professionals who contribute to the advancement of justice, equality, and the rule of law on both national and global platforms. ”

## **Department Mission**

- “Deliver dynamic legal education integrating theory with practical skills, enhancing critical thinking, problem-solving, and advocacy.
- Encourage cutting-edge research in law to advance jurisprudence and policy-making.
- Foster ethical responsibility, shaping students into leaders and advocates for justice.
- Cultivate an inclusive, supportive environment that promotes diverse perspectives and equal opportunities.
- Engage in community service through legal aid, pro bono work, and outreach, promoting social justice.
- Equip students for global legal careers through international collaborations and exposure to global legal systems. ”

## **Program Educational Objectives (B.B.A.LL.B)**

**PEO-1:** Equip students with integrated knowledge of business administration and law, enabling them to address complex legal and business challenges.

**PEO-2:** Prepare graduates for successful careers in law firms, corporate legal departments, and public service by developing their legal acumen and business insight

**PEO-3:** Cultivate ethical leadership and social responsibility, guiding students to uphold justice and integrity in their professional endeavors

**PEO-4:** Foster strong analytical and critical thinking skills, enabling graduates to evaluate and solve multifaceted legal and business problems.

**PEO-5:** Instill a global perspective, preparing graduates to navigate and address international legal and business issues effectively.

## **Program Outcomes**

On successful completion of the B.B.A LL.B programme the student will be able to:

**PO1** - Integrate principles of business administration with legal frameworks

**PO2** - Enhance analytical and problem-solving skills and critically evaluate legal and business issues.

**PO3** - Develop proficiency in legal and business communication and articulate complex ideas clearly and effectively.

**PO4** - Understand international laws and business practices and analyze global legal and business trends.

**PO5** - Foster leadership qualities and team collaboration and manage and lead projects in legal and business settings.

## **Program Specific Outcomes**

**PSO1:** Apply management theories and practices to address business challenges, making informed decisions in a legal framework.

**PSO2:** Develop critical and analytical thinking skills for comprehensive problem-solving and strategic planning in both business and legal contexts.

# **SCHEME OF INSTRUCTION**

## **COURSE CATEGORY ABBREVIATIONS**

1. Core course- CC
2. Program Core-PC
3. Specialisation elective- SE
4. Skill Enhancement Course-SEC
5. Compulsory Course-MC
6. Program Elective-PE
7. Open Elective-OE
8. Internship/Project

**COURSE STRUCTURE FOR BBA LL.B.****SEMESTER I**

<b>Contact Hours: 26</b>						
<b>S. No.</b>	<b>Course Title</b>	<b>Course Code</b>	<b>Lecture (L)</b>	<b>Tutorial (T)</b>	<b>Practical (P)</b>	<b>Credits</b>
1	Contract I	FLUCBD101T	3	1	0	4
2	English I	ARSEGBD10T	3	1	0	4
3	Accounting Principles and Practices	FLUCBD103T	3	1	0	4
4	Organizational Behaviour	FLUCBD104T	3	1	0	4
5	Human resource Management	FLUCBD105T	3	1	0	4
6	Professional Proficiency	PTSPBD11T	2	0	0	2
7	Seminar		2	0	0	2
<b>Total</b>			<b>19</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>24</b>

**SEMESTER II**

<b>Contact Hours: 28</b>						
<b>S. No.</b>	<b>Course Title</b>	<b>Course Code</b>	<b>Lecture (L)</b>	<b>Tutorial (T)</b>	<b>Practical (P)</b>	<b>Credits</b>
1	Contract II	FLUCBD201T	3	1	0	4
2	Law of Torts, MVA & CPL	FLUCBD202T	3	1	0	4
3	English – II	ARSEGBD20T	3	1	0	4
4	Principles of Management	FLUCBD204T	3	1	0	4
5	Principles of Financial Management	FLUCBD211T	3	1	0	4
6	Talent Management	FLUCBD212T	3	1	0	4
7	Professional Proficiency*	PTSPBD20T	2	0	0	2
<b>Total</b>			<b>20</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>26</b>

\*w.e.f. session 2025-26 after Board of Studies meeting held on 12.07.2025

**SEMESTER III**

<b>Contact Hours: 28</b>						
<b>S. No.</b>	<b>Course Title</b>	<b>Course Code</b>	<b>Lecture (L)</b>	<b>Tutorial (T)</b>	<b>Practical (P)</b>	<b>Credits</b>
1	Constitution I	FLUCBD301T	3	1	0	4
2	Family Law I	FLUCBD302T	3	1	0	4
3	Interpretation of Statutes	FLUCBD303T	3	1	0	4
4	Compensation Management	FLUCBD305T	3	1	0	4
5	Business and Strategic Management	FLUCBD306T	3	1	0	4
6	Cost and Management Accounting	FLUCBD308T	3	1	0	4
7	Professional Proficiency*	PTSPBD30T	2	0	0	2
<b>Total</b>			<b>20</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>26</b>

\*w.e.f. session 2025-26 after Board of Studies meeting held on 12.07.2025

- Summer Internship 6 weeks (Mandatory) during summer vacation (EPICS)

**SEMESTER IV**

<b>Contact Hours: 28</b>						
<b>S. No.</b>	<b>Course Title</b>	<b>Course Code</b>	<b>Lecture (L)</b>	<b>Tutorial (T)</b>	<b>Practical (P)</b>	<b>Credits</b>
1	Constitution II	FLUCBD401T	3	1	0	4
2	Family Law II	FLUCBD402T	3	1	0	4
3	Law of Crimes - I	FLUCBD408T	3	1	0	4
4	Human Rights	FLUCBD404T	3	1	0	4
5	International Business Management	FLUCBD405T	3	1	0	4
6	Export Import Documentation	FLUCBD406T	3	1	0	4
7	Professional Proficiency*	PTSPBD40T	2	0	0	2
<b>Total</b>			<b>20</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>26</b>

\*w.e.f. session 2025-26 after Board of Studies meeting held on 12.07.2025

**SEMESTER V**

<b>Contact Hours: 28</b>						
<b>S. No.</b>	<b>Course Title</b>	<b>Course Code</b>	<b>Lecture (L)</b>	<b>Tutorial (T)</b>	<b>Practical (P)</b>	<b>Credits</b>
1	Administrative Law	FLUCBD501T	3	1	0	4
2	CPC	FLUCBD502T	3	1	0	4
3	Cyber Law	FLUCBD503T	3	1	0	4
4	Property Law	FLUCBD504T	3	1	0	4
5	Business Environment	FLUCBD506T	3	1	0	4
6	Law of Crimes - II	FLUCBD508T	3	1	0	4
7	Professional Proficiency*	PTSPBD50T	2	0	0	2
<b>Total</b>			<b>20</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>26</b>

\*w.e.f. session 2025-26 after Board of Studies meeting held on 12.07.2025

- Industrial/ Research Internship six weeks (Mandatory) during summer vacation

**SEMESTER VI**

<b>Contact Hours: 28</b>						
<b>S. No.</b>	<b>Course Title</b>	<b>Course Code</b>	<b>Lecture (L)</b>	<b>Tutorial (T)</b>	<b>Practical (P)</b>	<b>Credits</b>
1	Environmental Law	FLUCBD601T	3	1	0	4
2	Law of Evidence	FLUCBD602T	3	1	0	4
3	Jurisprudence & Legal Theory	FLUCBD603T	3	1	0	4
4	Media & Law	FLUCBD604T	3	1	0	4
5	Equity Trust & Fiduciary Relations	FLUCBD607T	3	1	0	4
6	Professional Ethics	FLUCBD606T	3	1	0	4
7	Professional Proficiency*	PTSPBD60T	2	0	0	2
<b>Total</b>			<b>20</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>26</b>

\*w.e.f. session 2025-26 after Board of Studies meeting held on 12.07.2025

**SEMESTER VII**

<b>Contact Hours: 26</b>						
<b>S. No.</b>	<b>Course Title</b>	<b>Course Code</b>	<b>Lecture (L)</b>	<b>Tutorial (T)</b>	<b>Practical (P)</b>	<b>Credits</b>
1	Principles of Taxation	FLUCBD701T	3	1	0	4
2	Law of Criminal Procedure	FLUCBD707T	3	1	0	4
3	Pub. Inter. Law	FLUCBD703T	3	1	0	4
4	Labor Law-I	FLUCBD704T	3	1	0	4
5	Law relating to Women and Children	FLUCBD705T	3	1	0	4
6	Drafting, Pleading & Conveyancing	FLUCBD706T	3	1	0	4
7	Professional Proficiency*	PTSPBD70T	2	0	0	2
<b>Total</b>			<b>20</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>26</b>

\*w.e.f. session 2025-26 after Board of Studies meeting held on 12.07.2025

**SEMESTER VIII**

<b>Contact Hours: 26</b>						
<b>S. No.</b>	<b>Course Title</b>	<b>Course Code</b>	<b>Lecture (L)</b>	<b>Tutorial (T)</b>	<b>Practical (P)</b>	<b>Credits</b>
1	Labor Law-II	FLUCDL801T	3	1	0	4
2	Company Law	FLUCBD802T	3	1	0	4
3	Penology & Victim.	FLUCBD803T	3	1	0	4
4	Land Laws	FLUCBD807T	3	1	0	4
5	Bank. & Ins. Law	FLUCBD805T	3	1	0	4
6	International Trade Law	FLUCBD806T	3	1	0	4
7	Professional Proficiency*	PTSPBD80T	2	0	0	2
<b>Total</b>			<b>20</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>26</b>

\*w.e.f session 2025-26 after Board of Studies meeting held on 12.07.2025

**SEMESTER IX**

<b>Contact Hours: 16</b>						
<b>S. No.</b>	<b>Course Title</b>	<b>Course Code</b>	<b>Lecture (L)</b>	<b>Tutorial (T)</b>	<b>Practical (P)</b>	<b>Credits</b>
1	IPR –I	FLUCBD901T	3	1	0	<b>4</b>
2	Comparative Constitutional Law	FLUCBD902T	3	1	0	<b>4</b>
3	Moot Court & Trial Advocacy	FLUCBD903P	0	0	2	<b>2</b>
4	Internship	FLUCBD904P	0	0	2	<b>2</b>
5	Internship Viva	FLUCBD905P	0	0	2	<b>2</b>
Total			<b>6</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>14</b>

**SEMESTER X**

<b>Contact Hours: 18</b>						
<b>S. No.</b>	<b>Course Title</b>	<b>Course Code</b>	<b>Lecture (L)</b>	<b>Tutorial (T)</b>	<b>Practical (P)</b>	<b>Credits</b>
1	Securities and Investments Laws	FLUCBL001T	3	1	0	<b>4</b>
2	Private International Law	FLUCBL002T	3	1	0	<b>4</b>
3	Dissertation	FLUCBL003T	3	1	0	<b>4</b>
4	Internship	FLUCBL004P	0	0	2	<b>2</b>
5	Internship Viva	FLUCBL005P	0	0	2	<b>2</b>
Total			<b>6</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>16</b>

[L - Lecture, T - Tutorial, P - Practical, C - Credits]

**Note:**

- 1 The student should undergo internship and simultaneously he/she should work on a project with well-defined objectives.
- 2 At the end of the semester the student should submit an internship completion certificate and a project report.

- 3 If any of our associated company comes forward to offer an emerging course that will be offered as an industry offered course in V, VI or VII semesters under program elective with the approval of BoS.
- 4 This is incorporated to enhance student skills and employability in cutting edge technologies.

## **SEMESTER I**

### **SEMESTER I**

#### **SUBJECT CODE & NAME:**

#### **FLUCBL101T& LAW OF CONTRACTS – I**

#### **COURSE OUTCOMES:**

The outcome of this course is as follow:

1. Providing an understanding of agreements, its enforceability to take shape of a contract and various provisions affecting its enforceability.
2. Developing skills of analyzing various legal provisions considering practical issues.
3. Improving the students' level of confidence and interest in engaging with laws governing physical as well as electronic contracts and drafting the same from the view point of clients' interest and well as legal accuracy.
4. Providing an understanding of agreements of different natures like employment contract, non-disclosure agreements through the legal perspective.

#### **UNIT I:**

**Introduction:** Contract: Meaning, Nature and types, Major Definitions Under Indian Contract Act, 1872, Formation of an Agreement, Intention to Create Legal Relationship, Doctrine of Promissory Estoppel, Standard Form Contracts or Contracts of Adhesion, Proposal and Acceptance-Their various forms, Essential Elements, Counter offer, Communication, Revocation- Mode of Revocation of Offer

#### **UNIT II:**

**Capacity to Contract (Ss.10, 11, 12, 64, 65, 68) and Consideration (Ss. 23, 24 & 25):** What agreements are Contracts, Legal Disability to Enter into Contract, Minors, Persons of Unsound Mind, Effects of Minors Agreement, Persons disqualified by Law, Liability for Necessaries Supplied to the Minor, Meaning and Nature of Consideration –Nudum Pactum, Doctrine of Privity of Contract and of Consideration- Its Exceptions, Exceptions of consideration, Adequacy of Consideration: Present, Past and Adequate Consideration

#### **UNIT III:**

**Free Consent (Ss.13– 22):** Consent – Definition, Free Consent and Vitiating Elements, Coercion, Undue Influence, Fraud, Misrepresentation, Difference in Fraud and Misrepresentation; and Damages under Section 75 of the Indian Contract Act, 1872, Mistake, Effect on Contracts influenced by any factor Vitiating Free Consent

#### **UNIT IV:**

**Limitations on Freedom of Contract (Ss.23,26–31),Quasi–Contracts and Unjust Enrichment (Ss 68 – 72):** Legality of Object, Void and Voidable Agreements, Agreements against Public Policy, Agreements without Consideration, Agreements in Restraint of Marriage, Agreements in Restraint of Trade, Agreements in Restraint of Legal Proceedings -

Ambiguous and Uncertain Agreements, Wagering Agreements – Its exceptions, Contingent Contracts, Doctrine of Unjust Enrichment, Concept and Classification of Quasi Contracts.

**UNIT V:**

**Discharge of a Contract and Remedies for the Breach Thereof(Ss. 73,74 & 75):** By Performance, Performance by Joint Promisors, Discharge by Novation-Remission, Accord and Satisfaction, Discharge by Impossibility of Performance - Doctrine of Frustration, Discharge by Breach – Anticipatory Breach -Actual breach, Damages, Types of Damages, Remoteness of damages, Ascertainment of Damages, Doctrine of Quantum Meruit.

**Specific Relief Act, 1963:**

Recovery of Possession of Property, Specific Performance of Contracts, Rectification, Rescission, and Cancellation of Instruments:,Preventive Relief and Injunctions Relief aimed at preventing legal wrongs: Nature and manner of granting preventive relief (Sec. 36)Temporary and perpetual injunctions (Sec. 37)

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Dr. Avtar Singh, Law of Contract, EBC, Lucknow(12thEdn. –2017)
2. NilimaBhadbhade (ed.), Mulla, Indian Contract Act and Specific Reliefs, Butterworth’s India, New Delhi, Vol. I& II, (12thEdn.- 2001)
3. Dr. R. K. Bangia: Contract, Allahabad Law Agency, Allahabad
4. A.C. Moitra, Law of Contract and Specific Relief, Universal Law Publishing Co.(5<sup>th</sup> Edn.2005)
5. J. Beatson, Anson’s Law of Contract, Clarendon Press, Oxford, (28th Edn. - 2002).Reference

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Chitty on Contracts, Sweet & Maxwell, London, Vol. I&II, (28thEdn.–1999).
2. Michael P. Furmston: Cheshire, Fifoot&Furmston’s Law of Contract, Oxford University Press, London

**E RESOURCES AND OTHER DIGITAL MATERIALS:**

1. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/43950482>
2. <https://lawtimesjournal.in/category/legal-articles/indian-contract-act/>
3. <https://legislative.gov.in/sites/default/files/A1872-09.pdf>

**SEMESTER: I**  
**SUBJECT CODE & NAME:**  
**ARSEGBD10T & ENGLISH-I**

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

1. Students would be intelligible in all their communications. They would be familiar with representative linguistic usage in personal, professional and cultural contexts.
2. Students would be able to apply critical and theoretical approaches to the reading and analysis of literary and cultural texts in multiple genres.
3. Students would be able to identify, analyze, interpret and describe the critical ideas, values, and themes that appear in literary and cultural texts and understand the way these ideas, values, and themes inform and impact culture and society, both now and in the past.

**UNIT I: Communication:** What is Communication?, Characteristic features of Effective Communication, People Skills - Importance and Roles of Soft Skills, Work ethics, Emotional Intelligence, Body Language, Leadership, Teamwork, Self-Management, Language: Nature, features, meaning and definitions, The Interface between Law and English Language, Characteristic features of Legal English

**UNIT II: Language Skills – Listening, Speaking, Reading and Writing:** Listening – Kinds, importance and challenges of listening in personal and professional life. Selecting the variety of material for reading. Developing a good listening habit, Speaking–A general introduction to English Phonetics – Pronunciation, Paralanguage - pitch, intonation, word and sentence stress, pace, rate of speech, foghorns, The Oral Communication –Etiquettes at Court, Do's and Don'ts in Conversation, The Protocol of addressing the judges in various courts, The vertical and horizontal Communication in Court

**UNIT III: Reading – Kinds, importance and challenges of reading in personal and professional life. Selecting the variety of material for reading. Developing a good reading habit:** Reading Comprehension- Skills of reading and understanding English language, Media language (National Dailies, National Magazines and Web Sources)– News, Features, Advertisement, Editorial, Opinions, Columns, Blogs, (Practical Exercises - Analyzing the text and context, views, inclinations, Opinions, Rumors, Ideology, and Spin Doctoring etc.), Legal texts - Skills of reading and interpreting a variety of texts on law. Extensive reading practice of legal instruments, court judgments', findings, orders and legal history.

**UNIT IV: Writing -Notice, Order, Memorandum, Circular, Notification, Ultimatum, Open Letter, Application:** Essay Writing–on Contemporary Issues (Narrative, Expository, Analytical, Comparative Critical, Hypothetical, Argumentative) Short notes, Reports, Paragraph Writing, Précis, Expansion of Ideas, Critical Reviews

**UNIT V: Grammar:** Word Classes (With special focus on Prepositions and Connectors), Usage of Tenses, S V Concord, Active and Passive Voices, Direct and Indirect Narration (Advanced Exercises) Simple, Compound and Complex Sentences – Transformation of Sentences, Question Tags, Short Answers, Common errors, Vocabulary, Roots and Affixes, Transformation of Word Classes, Idioms, Phrases, Proverbs.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

**General English:**

1. High School English Grammar and Composition–by Wren and Martin
2. Practical English Grammar –Thomson and Martinet
3. An Intensive Course in English- by C.D. Siddhu

**Legal Language**

1. Legal Language – Prof. Madabhushi Sridhar Acharyulu
2. Outline of Legal Language- by Dr. Anirudh Prasad
3. Legal Language- by Dr. Amit Sen
4. Legal Reasoning & Legal Writing–by Richard K. Newman

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

**General English:**

1. Nesfield’s Grammar, Composition and Usage–by N. K. Agrawal & F. T. Wood
2. The Official Cambridge Guide to IELTS
3. Oxford Advanced Learner’s Dictionary –A S Hornby
4. Legislative Drafting – by G. C. Thornton
5. Plain Language for Lawyers- by Michele M. Asprey
6. Due Process of Law- by Lord Denning

**E RESOURCES AND OTHER DIGITAL MATERIALS:**

1. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/42892365>
2. [https://www.jstor.org/stable/25700865?seq=1#metadata\\_info\\_tab\\_contents](https://www.jstor.org/stable/25700865?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents)

**SEMESTER: I**  
**SUBJECT CODE & NAME:**  
**FLUCBD103T & ACCOUNTING PRINCIPLES AND PRACTICES**

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

1. To prepare learners to understand the Scope of Cost Accounting in any business activity.
2. To learn the cost accounting treatment in relation to Material Cost Accounting, Employee's Costing and Overheads Costing.
3. To develop the learners to establish the interface between Cost Accounting Standards and the various elements of Cost.
4. To enhance the abilities of learners to develop the concept of management accounting and its significance in the business.
5. To enable the learners to understand, develop and apply the techniques of management accounting in the financial decision making in the business corporates.

**UNIT I: FUNDAMENTALS OF ACCOUNTING (Accounting Principles):**

Evolution, Concept, Meaning and Importance of Accounting; Interrelationship of Accounting with other disciplines; Branches of Accounting; Accounting Principle: Concepts and Conventions; Concept and Relevance of Indian Accounting Standards and IFRS; Accounting Process/Cycle: Double Entry System and Book keeping; Accounting Equation; Accounting Concepts & Classification: Assets, Liabilities, Capital; Accounts Receivables, Accounts Payable, Goods, Expenses & Expenditures; Concept of Capital and Revenue

**UNIT II: MECHANICS OF ACCOUNTING –I:**

Recording of Journal Entries; Posting to Ledger Accounts; Summarizing with Trial Balance; Rectification of Errors

**UNIT III: MECHANICS OF ACCOUNTING II (Preparation of Final Accounts):**

Trading Account, Profit & Loss Account, Balance Sheet, Final Account with Adjustments

**UNIT IV: DEPRECIATION ACCOUNTING:**

Meaning and causes of depreciation, Statutory Theory of depreciation, Straight Line Method, Diminishing Balance Method, Accounting of disposal (partial and complete) of asset, Change in methods

**UNIT V: RECENT TRENDS IN ACCOUNTING:**

Forensic Accounting, Human Resource Accounting, Responsibility Accounting, Inflation Accounting, Environmental Accounting

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Cost and Management Accounting, M. N. Arora, Vikas Publications
2. Cost and Management Accounting, Jawahar Lal, Tata McGraw Hill Publication

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

Cost Accounting: Theory and Problems, Maheshwari, S.N. and Mittal, S.N., Vikas Publication

**E RESOURCES AND OTHER DIGITAL MATERIALS:**

<https://www.jstor.org>

**SEMESTER: I**  
**SUBJECT CODE & NAME:**  
**FLUCBD104T & ORGANIZATIONAL BEHAVIOUR**

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

1. Comprehending the nature, functioning and design of organizations as social collectives.
2. To evaluate the reciprocal relationship between the organizational characteristics and managerial behavior.
3. Develop practical insights and problem-solving capabilities for effectively managing the Organizational processes.
4. Analyzing the behavior of individuals and groups in organizations.
5. Developing conceptual understanding of change and its implementation.

**UNIT I: OVERVIEW OF ORGANIZATION BEHAVIOUR:** Introduction: Meaning & Nature of O.B, Need & Significance of O.B, Discipline Contributing to O.B, Foundation of Individual Behavior, Organizational Models.

**UNIT II: PERSONALITY & PERCEPTION:** Personality: Meaning, Types, Importance, Determinants of Personality, Factors Affecting Personality.; Perception: Concept & Meaning- Importance- Factors Influencing Perception.

**UNIT III: LEARNING & MOTIVATION:** Learning: Meaning, Significance, Types of Learning Styles, Learning Process, Theories of Learning. Motivation: Definition & Concept of Motive & Motivation

**UNIT IV: CONFLICT & STRESS:** Conflict: Nature & Meaning- Types of Conflict, Levels of Conflict, Conflict Resolution. Stress: Meaning, Sources of Stress, Consequences & Coping Strategies of Stress

**UNIT V: LEADERSHIP & POWER:** Leadership: Meaning- Significance, Leadership Styles, Power: Meaning- Concept, Types of Power, Importance.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Robbins, Stephen P: Organizational Behavior "Prentice Hall, New Delhi.
2. Hersey, Paul, Kenneth H. Blanchard and Dewey E. Johnson: Management of Organizational Behaviour: Utilising Human Resources, Prentice Hall, New Delhi.
3. Koontz, Harold, Cyril O 'Donnell, and Heinz Weihrich: Essentials of Management, Tata McGraw- Hill, New Delhi.
4. Aswathappa K,—Organizational Behaviour (Text, Cases and Games), Himalaya Publication

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Griffin, Ricky W. Organisational Behaviour, Houghton Mifflin Co., Boston.
2. Fred Luthans, Organisational Behavior, Mc Graw Hill, 11<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2001.
3. Newstorm, J.& David, K. (2007). Organizational Behavior, Human Behavior at Work. New Delhi: Tata McGraw Hill Publication.
4. Greenberg, J.& Baron, R. A. (2005).Behavior in Organizations. New Delhi: Pearson Education.

**E RESOURCES AND OTHER DIGITAL MATERIALS:**

<https://www.iimb.ac.in/organizational-behavior-human-resources-management>

**SEMESTER: I**  
**SUBJECT CODE & NAME:**  
**FLUCBD105T & HUMAN RESOURCE MANAGEMENT**

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** On completion of this course, the students will be able to:

1. Define the role of HR managers in understanding various dynamics of human resource environment.
2. Make use of training methods and their advantages and disadvantages to evaluate various training methods.
3. Create the various trends of compensation and explain the influence of a good compensation system on human capital.
4. Analyze the various traditional and modern methods of performance appraisal alongwith their implementation.

**UNIT I: INTRODUCTION:**

Nature and Scope of HRM. HRM and competitive advantage. Changing environment of HRM; Role and qualities of an HR manager; Concept of International HRM.

**UNIT II: JOB ANALYSIS:**

Concept and collecting data for it. Job descriptions and job specifications. HRP - Planning and forecasting HR needs. Recruitment- Internal and outside sources of candidates. Workforce diversity. Selection–Introduction and process of selection

**UNIT III: EMPLOYEE ORIENTATION:**

Training: process and methods; Concept of performance management. Methods of performance appraisal

**UNIT IV: NATURE AND OBJECTIVE OF COMPENSATION MANAGEMENT:**

Components of Pay structure in India. Competency based pay and other trends in compensation management and Fringe benefits.

**UNIT V: SEPARATION:**

Separation: lay-off, resignation, retrenchment, Voluntary Retirement Scheme, exit interviews; Job Stress: factors & remedies, Counseling and Mentoring

**TEXT BOOKS:**

Rustom S. Davar: Management Process.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Koontz and O' Donnel : Essentials of Management.
2. Dala, Ernest : Management - Theory and Practice.
3. Bagar : Principles of Management.

4. Dinkar Pagare : Business Management.
5. Sherikar and Sheriekar : Principle and Practice of Management.

**E RESOURCES AND OTHER DIGITAL MATERIALS:**

<https://tafensw.libguides.com/hrm/eresources>

**SEMESTER: I**  
**SUBJECT CODE & NAME:**  
**PTSPPB11T & PROFESSIONAL PROFICIENCY**

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** The outcome of this course is as follow:

Better representation of himself /herself in terms of communication skills, overall personality development and aptitude building required for jobs.

This program will help students becoming employable and ready for Industries /corporate and other Public and Private Sector jobs.

**UNIT I: Hard Skills:**

Basic Grammar-Tenses, Subject-Verb- Agreement ,Article, formation of sentences

**UNIT II: Soft Skills:**

Self Introduction , body language, Voice modulation

**UNIT III: Professional training:**

E-mail writing , Letter writing, Minutes writing, Resume building

**UNIT IV: QUANTS+L.R.:**

Alphabetical series , Coding and decoding , Simplification

**TEXT BOOKS:**

English proficiency Prof V Chandra Shekhar Rao

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

Progress to proficiency by Leo Jones

**E RESOURCES AND OTHER DIGITAL MATERIALS:**

[cambridge.org/core/books/developing-professionallevel-language-proficiency](https://www.cambridge.org/core/books/developing-professionallevel-language-proficiency)

**SEMESTER II**

**SEMESTER II**

**SUBJECT CODE & NAME:**

**FLUCBD201T - LAW OF CONTRACT-II**

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** The outcome of this course is as follow:

1. Understanding the basic and advanced concepts of law of contract.
2. It will provide students with the critical faculties necessary in an academic environment, on the job, and in an increasingly complex and interdependent world.
3. To interpret and apply the provisions of the general principles of the Indian Contract Act, 1872 critically.

**UNIT I: Contract of Indemnity (s. 124, 125) and Guarantee (Ss. 126- 147):** Concept & Definition, Essentials of Indemnity and Guarantee, Rights and Liabilities of parties, Difference between Indemnity and Guarantee

**UNIT II: Contract of Bailment (s. 148- 171) & Pledge (Ss. 172-179):** Concept & Definition, Essentials of Bailment & Pledge, Rights and Liabilities of Parties

**UNIT III: Contract of Agency (Ss. 182-189, 196-200, 201-210):** Concept & Definition, Kinds of Agency, Creation of Agency, Termination of Agency

**UNIT IV: The Sale of Goods Act, 1932:** Introduction, Concept, and formation of contract of sale, Conditions and Warranties, Doctrine of Caveat Emptor and Doctrine of Nemo dat quod non habet, Performance of the Contract, Duties of seller and buyer, Rules relating to delivery of goods, Unpaid Seller: concept, Suit for Breach of Contract

**UNIT V: The Partnership Act, 1930:** Definition of Partnership and Partner, Partnership at Will, Particular Partnership, Registration of firm: Application of Registration and Effects of Non-Registration, Right, Duties and Liabilities of Partner, Relation of partners to Third Parties, Incoming and outgoing partners, Dissolution of Firm

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Dr. Avtar Singh: Law of Contract & Specific Relief, Eastern Book Company, Lucknow
2. Dr. R. K. Bangia: Contract, Allahabad Law Agency, Allahabad
3. Dr. R. K. Bangia: Sale of Goods Act, Allahabad Law Agency, Allahabad
4. H. K. Saharay: Dutton Contract-The Indian Contract Act, 1872, Eastern Law House, Kolkata
5. Justice K. Kannan: Mulla: The Sale of Goods Act and the Indian Partnership Act, Lexis Nexis, New Delhi
6. M. Krishnan Nair: Indian Contract Law, Orient Longman, Hyderabad

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. N. C. Seddon, R. A. Bigwood & M. P. Ellinghaus: Cheshire and Fifoot- Law of Contract, Butterworths, London
2. J. Beatson, Andrew Burrows & John Cartwright: Anson's Law of Contract, Oxford University Press, London
3. Pollock & Mulla (revised & edited by Nilima Bhadbhade): Indian Contract Act, 1872, Lexis Nexis, Gurgaon

**E RESOURCES AND OTHER DIGITAL MATERIALS:**

1. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/25760487>
2. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/42705458>
3. <https://www.iosrjournals.org/iosr-jhss/papers/Vol.%2021%20Issue7/Version-5/T210705159172.pdf>

**SEMESTER: II**  
**SUBJECT CODE & NAME:**  
**FLUCBD202T & LAW OF TORTS, MVA & CPL**

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** On successful completion of this course the students will be able to:

1. Read, interpret and apply the Law of Torts in Indian and International contexts.
2. Analyze the complexities involved in tort law and construct legally cogent responses.
3. Apply their knowledge to solve factual situations under tort law and support them with logical arguments.
4. Write research papers/notes and case comments.

**Course Content:**

**UNIT I: INTRODUCTION TO LAW OF TORTS:** Definition, Nature and Scope of Law of Torts, Torts and Crime, Torts and Contract, Essential Elements of Law of Torts, Pigeon Hole Theory

**UNIT II: DEFENCES:** Specific Defences, Volenti non fit injuria, Act of God (Vis major), Inevitable Accident, Necessity, Private Defense, Novus actus interveniens, Statutory Authority, Judicial and Quasi-judicial Authority, Parental and Quasi-parental Authority

**PARTIES:** Capacity and Parties in Torts, Joint and Several Tort-feasors, Malfeasance, Misfeasance, Nonfeasance.

**UNIT III: LIABILITY:** Strict Liability – Introduction; **NUISANCE & NEGLIGENCE:** Nuisance – Definition, Types of Nuisance: Private, Public and Statutory Nuisance, Essentials of Private Nuisance, Negligence – Definition, Elements of Negligence, Res Ipsa Loquitur, Contributory Negligence, Defences, **DEFAMATION,** Defamation – Introduction – Definition, Libel and Slander – Its Differences, Essentials of Defamation, Innuendo, Defences

**UNIT IV: TRESPASS:** Trespass to Person, Assault, Battery – Mayhem, False Imprisonment, Trespass to Land – Definition – Methods – Trespass abinitio – Remedies – Defences

**REMEDIES:** Judicial Remedies, Damages – Types of Damages – Remoteness of Damages Injunction – Constitutional Remedies, Extrajudicial Remedies, Self-help – Expulsion of the trespasser

**UNIT V: CONSUMER PROTECTION ACT, 2019:** History and Development of Consumer Protection Laws in India, Object and Reasons of Consumer Protection Act, 2019, Definitions, Consumer Protection Councils, Consumer Disputes Redressal Agencies; **LIABILITY ARISING OUT OF ACCIDENTS:** Liability Arising out of Accidents: Relevant Provisions of the Motor Vehicles Act, 1988-Liability without Fault-Insurance of Motor Vehicle Against Third-Party Risks-Claims Tribulation

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. R. K. Bangia: Law of Torts (Including Compensation under The Motor Vehicles Act and Consumer Protection Laws), Allahabad Law Agency, Allahabad.
2. J. N. Pandey: Law of Torts, Central Law Publications, Allahabad
3. Avtar Singh: P. S. A. Pillai's Law of Tort, Eastern Book Company, Lucknow.
4. S. K. Kapoor: Law of Torts, Central Law Agency, Allahabad.
5. R. F. V. Heuston & R. A. Buckley: Salmond & Heuston on the Law of Torts, Sweet & Maxwell, London.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Tort Law in India by Sathya Narayan.
2. Modern Tort Law by V.H. Harpwood.
3. Indian Case-Law on Torts by Alexander Richard Dundas.

**E RESOURCES AND OTHER DIGITAL MATERIALS:**

1. SCC Online <https://www.sconline.com>
2. Manupatra <https://www.manupatrafast.com/>
3. HeinOnline <https://home.heinonline.org>
4. JSTOR <https://www.jstor.org/>
5. Legal Services India <https://www.legalserviceindia.com/>

**SEMESTER: II**  
**SUBJECT CODE & NAME:**  
**FLUCBD204T & PRINCIPLES OF MANAGEMENT AND**  
**MANAGERIAL ETHICS**

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** It will develop competencies and knowledge of students to become effective management professionals to orient students on recent changes and development in the field of management and to impart knowledge on Contemporary issues and challenges in the field of Management.

**Course Content**

**UNIT I: Basics of Management:**

Definition–Management, Role of managers, Evolution of Management thought, Organization and the external factors, Evolution of Management thought Organization and the environmental factors, Level of Management ,Trends and Challenges of Management in Global Scenario.

**UNIT II: Planning:**

Nature and purpose of planning: Planning process , Types of plans– Objectives, Managing by objective (MBO), Strategies–Types of strategies, Policies, Decision Making, Types of decision, Decision Making Process, Rational Decision Making

**UNIT III: Organizing: Nature and purpose of organizing:**

Organization structure, Formal and informal groups organization, Line and Staff authority, Departmentation Span of control, Centralization and Decentralization, Delegation of authority, Staffing Selection and Recruitment, Orientation, Career Development, Career stages, Training, Performance Appraisal.

**UNIT IV: Directing:**

Creativity and Innovation, Motivation and Satisfaction, Motivation Theories, Leadership Styles, Leadership theories, Communication, Barriers to effective communication, Organization Culture, Elements and types of culture, Managing cultural diversity

**UNIT V: Managerial Ethics:**

Ethics and Human Interface, Management and Moral, Meaning of Managerial Ethics, Public Service Values and Ethics in Public Administration, Ethical Principles of Executives, Models of Managerial Ethics, Importance of Managerial Ethics.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Drucker, F. Peter - Management-Tasks, Responsibilities & Practices.
2. Koontz “O” Donnel Wehrich - Elements of Management.
3. Koontz H, “O” Donnel C - Management-A Book of Reading.
4. Drucker, F. Peter - The Practice of Management.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Terry and Franklin - Principles of Management
2. Stoner - Principles of Management
3. William H. Newman and - The Process of Management.
4. E. Kirby Wassen

**SEMESTER: II**  
**SUBJECT CODE & NAME:**  
**FLUCBD211T & PRINCIPLES OF FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT**

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

It will develop competencies and knowledge of students to become effective management professionals to orient students on recent changes and development in the field of management and to impart knowledge on Contemporary issues and challenges in the field of Management.

**UNIT I: Essentials of Financial Management:** Financial Management – Overview Finance and Related Disciplines; Scope of Financial Management; Objectives of Financial Management; Primary Objective of Corporate Management; Organization of Finance Function.; Time Value of Money Rationale; Techniques; Practical Applications of Compounding; and Present Value Techniques; Risk and Return Conceptual Framework of Risk and Return: Type of Risks; Risk and Return of a Single Asset; Risk and Return of Portfolio; Portfolio Selection; and Capital Asset Pricing Model (CAPM)

**UNIT II: Capital Budgeting:** Capital Budgeting – Principles and Techniques, Nature of Capital Budgeting; Data Requirement; identifying Relevant Cash Flows; Evaluation Techniques; and Capital Budgeting Practices in India; Capital Budgeting – Additional Aspects Net Return Value; Internal Rate of Return; Profitability Index Methods, Analysis of Risk and Uncertainty in Capital Budgeting Description and Measurement of Risk; and Risk Evaluation Approache

**UNIT III: Leverage:** Concept and Measurement of Cost of Capital Importance and concept; Measurement of Specific Costs; Computation of Overall Cost of Capital; and Cost of Capital Practices in India.; Operating, Financial and Combined Leverage Operating Leverage; Financial Leverage; and Combined Leverage.

**UNIT IV: Capital Structure:** Capital Structure Cost of Capital and Valuation Capital Structure Theories; Net Income Approach; Net Operating Income (NOI) Approach; Modigliani-Miller (MM) Approach; and Traditional Approach, Designing Capital Structure Profitability Aspect; Liquidity Aspect; Control; Leverage Ratios for other Firms in the Industry; Nature of Industry; Consultation and Investment Bankers and Lenders; Timing of Issue; Characteristics of Company; Tax Planning; and Capital Structure Practices in India.

**UNIT V: Dividend Policy:** Accounting Basics of Dividend, Popular Dividend Theories, Valuation Irrelevance of Dividends; and Relevance of Dividends, Determinants of Dividends Policy Factors; Dividend Policy in India; Bonus Shares (Stock dividend) and Stock (Share) Splits; Legal, Procedural; and Tax Aspects associated with Dividend Decision.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Khan, M.Y & Jain, P.K.: Financial Management; Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi
2. Pandey, I. M.: Financial Management; Vikas Publishing House, New Delhi

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Chandra, Prasana: Financial Management; Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi , Kishore Ravi
2. M: Financial Management; Taxman

**E RESOURCES AND OTHER DIGITAL MATERIALS:**

1. <https://www.lsbf.org.uk/blog/news/importance-of-financial-management/117410>

**SEMESTER: II**  
**SUBJECT CODE & NAME:**  
**FLUCBD212T & TALENT MANAGEMENT**

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** It will develop competencies and knowledge of students to become effective management professionals to orient students on recent changes and development in the field of management and to impart knowledge on Contemporary issues and challenges in the field of Management.

**UNIT I:** Concept and overview, scope and objectives, need of talent management, Role of Talent management in building sustainable competitive advantage to a firm; Key Processes of Talent Management, Role of Talent Management in Building Sustainable Competitive; Advantage to an Organization, Talent vs. Knowledge, Consequences of Failure in Managing Talent; Identifying and Assessing High-Potential Talent: Current Organizational Practices.

**UNIT II:** Defining talent acquisition, Sources of talent, Attracting and recruiting the best talent, Levels and Stages in Talent acquisition, Talent acquisition process, Trends in talent acquisition.

**UNIT III:** Meaning of employee retention, Reasons why employees leave an organization, strategies for employee retention, Factors involved in employee retention.

**UNIT IV:** Building Employee Engagement, Knowledge management, Competency Development, Principles of Compensation plan, Designing Reward Policies and Strategies, Succession Planning, Career Planning: Process, Career Anchors, Career Paths

**UNIT V:** Strategies or Managing Talent, Innovative Work Practices, New Job designs and Job Redesigning, Diversity Management, Practices and Challenges of Talent Management

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Framework for Human Resource Management, Dessler Gary, Pearson, Edition: 7th
2. Fundamentals of Human Resource Management, Varkkey Biju, Dessler Gary, Pearson, Edition: 14t
3. A Framework for Human Resource Management, Dessler Gary, Pearson, Edition: 7<sup>th</sup>

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Fundamentals of Human Resource Management, Varkkey Biju, Dessler Gary, Pearson, Edition: 14th
2. Talent Management Hand Book, Lance A Berger, Dorothy R Berger, McGraw-Hill, Edition: 13th
3. Talent management in India: Challenges and opportunities, Hasan,& Singh, Atlantic Publication

**SEMESTER: II**  
**SUBJECT CODE & NAME:**  
**ARSEGBD20T & GENERAL ENGLISH – II**

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

1. Sharpen their comprehension skills by intensive reading and active participation in discussions, debates, & simulations. Give impromptu speeches and prepare presentations on legal matters.
2. Develop communication skills. Learn legal terminology and foreign expressions used in legal contexts.
3. Learn formats for official correspondence and legal writing. Students should learn and practice appropriate preparation for writing grammatical sentences.
4. Students should learn skills in English expression including logical organisation and correct sentence structure.

**Course Content:**

**UNIT I: Grammar, Usage & common errors in English:** Writing for clarity and Conciseness (Avoiding, repetition & ambiguity), Common Errors in usage, Use of appropriate words, Rearrangement of sentence

**UNIT II: Building vocabulary for legal contexts: Vocabulary:** Foreign words and phrases (important Latin and English affixes), Certain set expressions and phrases, One word substitutes, Words often confused, Legal Terms, Vocabulary used in legal contexts, Foreign Expressions used in law, Legal Maxims

**UNIT III: Comprehension Skills:** A) Common Logical fallacies, Comprehension of legal texts; B) Non-Detail: Edmund Bruke: Speeches on American Taxation and Conciliation with America.

**UNIT IV: Composition Skills:** Letter writing, Use of cohesive devices(Legal drafting), Précis writing, summarizing and briefing, Brief writing and drafting of reports, Essay writing on topics of legal interest, Various of sentence structures and verb patterns, Translation

**UNIT V: LITERATURE:** The following essays are prescribed: On Doing Nothing – J.B. Priestly, Arguing – Robert Lynd, Education and the Training of Character – Richard Livingstone, The Secret of Work – Swami Vivekananda, The Population Bomb – P.R. Enrich, Life's Philosophy – Jawaharlal Nehru, Gandhi: Through the Fire - Krishna Kriplani.  
**Drama:** Shakespeare: The Merchant of Venice Series, J. Lahiri)

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Legal Maxims ( Reference Text ) by Madabushi Sridhar

2. Murli Manohar, Art of Conveyancing and Pleading, Eastern Book Company, Lucknow, 2004
3. Communication Skills by C.B. Gupta
4. C.Tripathi, Legal Language, Legal Writing and General English,Central Law Publications,New Delhi,2005. Chapter – 4
5. Prose – Mosaic: Modern English Prose – V.A. Shahane Publishers: The Macmillan India Ltd.
6. Non-Detail-Edmund Bruke: Speeches on American Taxation and Conciliation with America – V. Venkata Subbiah.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. The law and the lawyers Excerpts from The Autobiography of M.K. Gandhi, NavJeevan Publishing House, Ahmedabad.
2. Communication Skills by Sanjay Kumar Pushplata, Oxford University Press.
3. Business Communication by Asha Kaul, Prentice Hall of India.
4. Business Correspondence and Report Writing by Sharma and Mohan, Tata Macgrow Hill.
5. Speak in English You Can by Prof. Lakshminarayanan K.R, Scitech Publications (India)Pvt. Ltd.
6. Command of Language in the profession of Law – Lord Denning
7. Legal Maxims ( Reference Text ) by Madabushi Sridhar

**E RESOURCES AND OTHER DIGITAL MATERIALS:**

1. Westlaw International.
2. Hein Online.

**SEMESTER II**  
**SUBJECT CODE & NAME:**  
**PTSPBD20T & PROFESSIONAL PROFICIENCY (COURT**  
**HIERARCHY & FILING PROCESS)**

**COURSE OUTCOMES**

1. Better representation of him/her in terms of communication skills, overall personality development and aptitude building required for jobs.
2. This program will help students becoming employable and ready for Industries /corporate and other Public and Private Sector jobs.

**UNIT I:**

**Introduction to Court Hierarchy**

- Understanding Jurisdiction:
- Civil, criminal, and specialized courts (e.g., Family Court, Consumer Forum).
- Appellate and original jurisdictions.
- Hierarchy of Courts:
- Supreme Court
- High Courts
- District and Sessions Courts
- Tribunals (e.g., NGT, CAT, ITAT)

**UNIT II:**

**Filing Process**

- Selection of the Correct Court:
- How to determine jurisdiction (territorial, pecuniary, subject-matter).
- Court fee and other prerequisites.
- Preparation of Case Papers:
- Drafting a plaint/petition/complaint.
- Affidavits, annexures, and supporting documents.
- E-Filing and Physical Filing:
- Step-by-step procedure for electronic filing in various courts.
- Manual submission process at court registries.

**UNIT III:**

**Tribunals and Specialized Forums**

- Introduction to Tribunals:
- Structure and jurisdiction of prominent tribunals.
- Distinction between tribunals and regular courts.
- Practical Filing in Tribunals:
- Unique procedures (e.g., filing before NCLT, Consumer Forums).

- Common challenges and solutions.

**UNIT IV:**

**Understanding Listing Mechanisms:**

- How cases are listed for hearing.
- Role of cause lists.

**SEMESTER III**

**SEMESTER III**

**SUBJECT CODE & NAME:**

**FLUCBD301T & CONSTITUTIONAL LAW-I**

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

1. Understand the basic principles of the Indian Constitution.
2. Analyze the working of government institutions in a federal system.
3. Understand the distribution of powers between the center and the states.
4. Study the significance of fundamental rights and the judicial interpretation of these rights.

**Course Content:**

**UNIT I:** Introduction to the Indian Constitution, Salient features of the Indian Constitution, Unitary and federal features, Preamble of the Constitution, Citizenship under the Constitution.

**UNIT II:** Fundamental Rights – I, Definition of State under Article 12, Laws inconsistent with fundamental rights (Article 13), Right to equality (Articles 14-18).

**UNIT III:** Fundamental Rights – II, Freedom of speech and expression (Article 19), Protection in respect of conviction for offenses (Article 20), Protection of life and personal liberty (Article 21), safeguards against arbitrary arrest and detention (Article 22).

**UNIT IV:** Fundamental Rights – III, Right against exploitation (Articles 23-24), Freedom of religion (Articles 25-28), Cultural and educational rights (Articles 29-30), Right to constitutional remedies (Articles 32-35).

**UNIT V:** Directive Principles & Fundamental Duties, Directive principles of state policy (Articles 36-51).; Fundamental duties (Article 51A), Basic features of the Constitution and procedures for amendments.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. V. N. Shukla: Constitution of India
2. D. D. Basu: Constitutional Law of India

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. M. P. Jain: Indian Constitutional Law
2. Glanville Austin: The Indian Constitution: Cornerstone of a Nation

**E-RESOURCES AND OTHER DIGITAL MATERIALS:**

1. JSTOR - Constitutional Law
2. Indian Kanoon - Indian Constitution

**SEMESTER III**  
**SUBJECT CODE & NAME:**  
**FLUCBD302T & FAMILY LAW-I**

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

1. Understand the personal laws governing marriage, divorce, and adoption.
2. Analyze different personal laws in India, including Hindu, Muslim, and Christian laws.
3. Learn the rights and duties in marriage, divorce, and guardianship.
4. Interpret landmark judgments and decisions related to family law.

**Course Content:**

**UNIT I:** Introduction to Personal Laws, Sources of Hindu law and Muslim law, Joint Hindu Family: Coparcenary, Karta's powers, and alienation of property, Differences between Mitakshara and Dayabhaga schools.

**UNIT II:** Marriage and Kinship ,Marriage under Hindu law: Nature, conditions, and ceremonies,Marriage under Muslim law: Nikah and essential conditions, Marriage under Christian law and Special Marriage Act, Grounds for void and voidable marriages.

**UNIT III:** Matrimonial Remedies, Annulment, restitution of conjugal rights, judicial separation and divorce, Matrimonial remedies under Hindu and Christian laws, Talaq and other forms of divorce under Muslim law, Dissolution of Muslim Marriage Act, 1939.

**UNIT IV:** Maintenance and Adoption, Maintenance under Hindu and Muslim law, Maintenance under CrPC Section 125, Adoption under Hindu law: Conditions and rights of adopted children. Guardianship under Hindu and Muslim law.

**UNIT V:** Guardianship, Types of guardianship: Natural, testamentary, and court-appointed guardians.

Guardianship of minors' property, Guardianship under Muslim law: Marriage, person, and property.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Paras Diwan: Family Law
2. Faiz Badruddin Tyabji: Muslim Law of India

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Asaf A. A. Fyzee: Outlines of Mohammadan Law
2. G. C. V. Subba Rao: Family Law in India

**E-RESOURCES AND OTHER DIGITAL MATERIALS:**

1. JSTOR - Family Law
2. Westlaw - Personal Law

**SEMESTER III**  
**SUBJECT CODE & NAME:**  
**FLUCBD303T & INTERPRETATION OF STATUTES**

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

1. Understand the rules and principles of interpreting legal texts.
2. Develop the ability to apply various methods of statutory interpretation.
3. Analyze case laws related to statutory and constitutional interpretation.
4. Explore the interpretation of tax, penal, and remedial laws.

**Course Content:**

**UNIT I:**

Introduction to Interpretation of Statutes, Meaning of interpretation and construction, Objects and kinds of interpretation, Difference between construction and interpretation, Concept and power of interpretation.

**UNIT II:**

Rules of Statutory Interpretation, Primary rules: Literal rule, golden rule, mischief rule (Heydon's case), purposive rule, Secondary or subsidiary rules: Noscitur a sociis, ejusdem generis, reddendo singula singulis.

**UNIT III:**

Aids to Interpretation & Commencement of Statutes, Internal aids: Definitions, interpretation clauses, provisions, exceptions, and savings clauses, External aids: Parliamentary history, Travaux préparatoires, general external factors, Commencement of statutes and retrospective effect of statutes.

**UNIT IV:**

Interpretation with Reference to the Subject Matter of Statutes, Interpretation of taxing statutes, penal statutes, remedial and beneficial statutes, Rules as to repeal, codification, consolidation, and amending statutes, Judicial creativity and approaches to interpretation.

**UNIT V:**

Constitutional Interpretation, Special rules for interpreting the Constitution: Literal, purposive, and harmonious construction, Importance of constitutional provisions such as preamble, basic structure, and fundamental rights, Judicial review and precedents in constitutional interpretation.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. G. P. Singh: Principles of Statutory Interpretation
2. Vepa P. Sarathi: Interpretation of Statutes

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Maxwell: Interpretation of Statutes
2. D. D. Basu: Limited Government and Judicial Review

**E-RESOURCES AND OTHER DIGITAL MATERIALS:**

1. Hein Online - Statutory Interpretation
2. JSTOR - Statutes Interpretation

**SEMESTER III**  
**SUBJECT CODE & NAME:**  
**FLUCBD305T & COMPENSATION MANAGEMENT**

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

1. Understand how compensation decisions influence organizational performance.
2. Develop skills to design compensation systems that promote fairness and competitiveness.
3. Evaluate different compensation models used in national and international contexts.
4. Learn strategies for managing executive compensation and employee benefits.

**Course Content:**

**UNIT I:** Compensation and Theories of Wages, Types of compensation and basic concepts, Theories of wages: Criteria of wage fixation, Institutional and cultural factors influencing compensation, Differences in compensation across nations.

**UNIT II:** Strategic Compensation Planning, Developing total compensation strategies for competitive advantage, Job evaluation systems, compensation structures, and wage curve, Wage and salary surveys, pay grades, and rate ranges.

**UNIT III:** Managing Employee Benefits, Types of employee benefits: Security, retirement, healthcare, and time-off benefits, Administration of employee benefits programs, Benefits required by law and discretionary benefits, Designing comprehensive employee benefits packages.

**UNIT IV:** Executive Compensation, Elements and management of executive compensation, Executive compensation in an international context, Wage determination methods and principles in India. Role of wage boards and their functions.

**UNIT V:** International Compensation, Global convergence of compensation practices, Pay for performance for global employees, Employee benefits around the world, CEO pay in a global context.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Milkovich, Newman & Gerhart: Compensation
2. B. D. Singh: Compensation and Reward Management

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Luis R. Gomez-Mejia & Steve Werner: Global Compensation
2. Richard I. Henderson: Compensation Management in a Knowledge-Based World

**E-RESOURCES AND OTHER DIGITAL MATERIALS:**

1. JSTOR - Compensation Management
2. Hein Online - Compensation Law

**SEMESTER III**  
**SUBJECT CODE & NAME:**  
**FLUCBD306T & BUSINESS AND STRATEGIC MANAGEMENT**

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

1. Understand the nature and importance of strategic management.
2. Develop the ability to analyze both internal and external environments of organizations.
3. Learn how to formulate, implement, and evaluate business strategies.
4. Understand the application of corporate strategies in global scenarios.

**Course Content:**

**UNIT I:** Introduction to Strategic Management, Definition and importance of strategic management, Strategic management process and levels of strategy, Strategic intent and business policy, Hierarchy of strategic intent.

**UNIT II:** Internal Environmental Analysis, Resource-based view of the firm, VRIO framework and its application, SWOT analysis and value chain analysis, Evaluating a firm's internal capabilities.

**UNIT III:** External Environmental Analysis, Macro environment and industry analysis, Porter's Five Forces model, Strategic groups and competitive dynamics in an industry, Imitation and competition in global markets.

**UNIT IV:** Corporate-Level Strategies, Portfolio analysis: BCG and GE models, Growth strategies, stability, and retrenchment strategies, Business-level strategies: Porter's generic strategy model, 'Blue Ocean' strategy.

**UNIT V:** Strategy Implementation and Evaluation, Challenges of strategy implementation, Structural, cultural, and functional aspects of strategy implementation, McKinsey 7S framework and corporate restructuring, Strategy evaluation and performance indicators.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Azhar Kazmi: Business Policy and Strategic Management
2. John A. Pearce & Richard B. Robinson: Strategic Management: Formulation, Implementation, and Control

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Johnson & Scholes: Exploring Corporate Strategy
2. Wheelen & Hunger: Strategic Management and Business Policy

**E-RESOURCES AND OTHER DIGITAL MATERIALS:**

1. JSTOR - Strategic Management
2. Hein Online - Business Strategy

**SEMESTER III**  
**SUBJECT CODE & NAME:**  
**FLUCBD308T & COST AND MANAGEMENT ACCOUNTING**

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

1. Understand the basics of cost accounting and its application in business.
2. Learn how to manage material, labor, and overhead costs.
3. Develop skills to prepare cost sheets and analyze cost data.
4. Understand management accounting techniques and decision-making processes.

**UNIT I:** Cost Accounting – Basic Concepts, Meaning and objectives of cost accounting, Relationship between cost and management accounting, Costing methods and techniques, Responsibility centers and cost units.

**UNIT II:** Cost Accounting – Elements of Cost, Material costing: Stock valuation methods (FIFO, LIFO, etc.), Labor costing and turnover ratio, Overheads: Basics, appropriation, and absorption.

**UNIT III:** Cost Accounting – Preparation of Cost Sheet, Classification of costs and preparation of basic cost sheets, Cost sheet with adjustments: Cost of goods sold, cost of sales, and profit planning, Calculation of tender price.

**UNIT IV:** Management Accounting – Introduction, Scope and importance of management accounting, Differences between financial, cost, and management accounting, Basics of cost control and cost reduction, Budgetary control and standard costing.

**UNIT V:** Standard and Marginal Costing, Standard costing: Material, labor, and overhead variances.; Marginal costing and break-even analysis, Using cost data in decision-making (e.g., make or buy decisions, pricing).

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. M. N. Arora: Cost and Management Accounting
2. Jawahar Lal: Cost and Management Accounting

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. S. N. Maheshwari & S. N. Mittal: Cost Accounting: Theory and Problems
2. Vikas Publications: Cost Accounting Practices

**E-RESOURCES AND OTHER DIGITAL MATERIALS:**

1. JSTOR - Cost Accounting
2. [Hein Online - Management Accounting](#)

**SEMESTER III**  
**SUBJECT CODE & NAME:**  
**PTSPPBD30T & PROFESSIONAL PROFICIENCY (LEGAL RESEARCH & WRITING)**

**COURSE OUTCOMES**

1. Better representation of him/her in terms of communication skills, overall personality development and aptitude building required for jobs.
2. This program will help students becoming employable and ready for Industries /corporate and other Public and Private Sector jobs.

**UNIT I:**

**Fundamentals of Legal Research**

- Introduction to Legal Research
- Meaning, Nature, and Scope of Legal Research
- Types of Legal Research: Doctrinal and Non-Doctrinal Research
- Importance of Legal Research in Legal Practice and Academia
- Research Methodology
- Identifying a Research Problem
- Formulating Hypothesis
- Objectives and Scope of Research
- Sources of Legal Information
- Primary Sources: Statutes, Case Laws, Constitutions, Treaties
- Secondary Sources: Commentaries, Journals, Digests, Encyclopedias
- Electronic Resources: Legal Databases (e.g., SCC Online, Manupatra, HeinOnline)

**UNIT II:**

**Research Design and Data Collection**

- **Research Design**
  - Concept and Types of Research Design
  - Preparation of Research Proposal
- **Data Collection Techniques**
  - Doctrinal Research Method: Library-based and Case Law Analysis
  - Empirical Research Method: Surveys, Questionnaires, and Interviews
  - Sampling Techniques in Empirical Research
- **Tools for Data Analysis**
  - Qualitative and Quantitative Analysis
  - Use of Statistical Tools in Legal Research.

**UNIT III:**

**Legal Writing Skills**

**Introduction to Legal Writing**

- Characteristics of Effective Legal Writing: Clarity, Precision, and Coherence

- Types of Legal Writing:
- Academic Writing: Research Papers, Essays, and Dissertations
- Professional Writing: Legal Opinions, Case Comments, and Legislative Drafting

**Drafting Legal Documents**

- Memorandum of Law
- Legal Briefs and Client Opinions
- Case Summaries and Headnotes
- Referencing and Citation Techniques
- Introduction to Citation Styles: Bluebook, OSCOLA, and MLA
- Avoiding Plagiarism in Legal Research

**UNIT IV: Writing and Presenting a Legal Research Report.**

- Structuring a Legal Research Report
- Introduction, Literature Review, Research Methodology, Findings, Analysis, Conclusion, and Recommendations
- Drafting Techniques
- Language, Style, and Tone in Legal Writing
- Footnotes, Endnotes, and Bibliography Preparation
- Presentation of Research
- Preparing for Oral Presentation of Research Work
- Use of Visual Aids in Presentations
- Handling Questions During Presentation
- Ethics in Legal Research
- Integrity and Honesty in Research
- Confidentiality and Respect for Intellectual Property

**SEMESTER IV**

**SEMESTER IV  
SUBJECT CODE & NAME:  
FLUCBD401T& CONSTITUTIONAL LAW-II**

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

1. Understand the functioning of the Union and State governments under the Constitution.
2. Analyze the relationship between the legislative, executive, and judiciary.
3. Explore the nature of the Indian federal system and distribution of powers.
4. Study the emergency provisions and the working of constitutional bodies.

**Course Content:**

**UNIT I:** The Union & State Executive, Election, qualifications, and term of office of the President.; Powers and duties of the President: Judicial, legislative, and financial functions, Election, powers, and functions of the Vice-President, Council of Ministers: Role of Prime Minister, collective responsibility, State Executive: Governor, powers, and duties.

**UNIT II:** Union & State Legislature, Composition and functions of Parliament, Powers of Speaker, Deputy Speaker, and Chairman, Process of making ordinary and money bills, Control of Parliament over financial matters: Committees, Consolidated Fund, State Legislature: Composition, powers, and privileges.

**UNIT III:** Union & State Judiciary, Composition and powers of the Supreme Court: Original, appellate, and advisory jurisdictions, Powers of Supreme Court in matters of contempt and review, Appointment, transfer, and removal of High Court judges. Jurisdiction and powers of the High Courts. National Judicial Appointment Commission and its significance.

**UNIT IV:** Relations Between Union & States, Distribution of legislative and executive powers between the Union and States, Financial relations and the role of Finance Commissions, Administrative relations and inter-state cooperation, Trade, commerce, and intercourse within India, Emergency provisions under the Constitution.

**UNIT V:** Election Commission and Other Constitutional Bodies, Role and powers of the Election Commission of India, Legislative powers regarding elections and election disputes, Attorney-General and Advocate-General, Comptroller and Auditor General (CAG): Powers and duties.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. N. Shukla: Constitution of India
2. D. D. Basu: Introduction to the Constitution of India

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. M. P. Jain: Indian Constitutional Law
2. Subba Rao: Constitutional Law of India

**E-RESOURCES AND OTHER DIGITAL MATERIALS:**

1. JSTOR - Indian Constitutional Law
2. Indian Kanoon - Constitutional Provisions

**SEMESTER IV**  
**SUBJECT CODE & NAME:**  
**FLUCBD402T & FAMILY LAW-II**

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

1. Understand the concepts of inheritance, succession, and adoption under Hindu and Muslim personal laws.
2. Analyze the laws related to wills and gifts under Muslim law.
3. Study the rules of devolution of property and succession under the Hindu Succession Act.
4. Learn about the rights and duties of guardians under Hindu and Muslim laws.

**Course Content:**

**UNIT I:**

Joint Hindu Family and Coparcenary, Formation and incidents under the coparcenary property, Role, powers, and duties of the Karta in a joint family, Doctrine of pious obligation and antecedent debts, Partition and reunion: Procedures and legal implications. Differences between Mitakshara and Dayabhaga law.

**UNIT II:**

Legitimacy and Adoption, Legitimacy under Hindu and Muslim law, Rights of legitimate and illegitimate children, Adoption under Hindu law: Conditions and rights of adopted children, Adoption under Muslim law: Legal capacity and consequences.

**UNIT III:**

Succession and Inheritance Under Hindu Law, Devolution of interest in Mitakshara coparcenary under the Hindu Succession Act, 1956, General rules of succession for males and females, Hindu Succession (Amendment) Act, 2005: Key changes and disqualifications.

**UNIT IV:**

Muslim Law of Inheritance and Succession, Rules governing Sunni and Shia inheritance laws.; Differences between Sunni and Shia inheritance systems, Doctrine of Rudd and Aul, Right of pre-emption under Muslim law.

**UNIT V:**

Will and Gift (Wasiyat and Hiba) under Muslim Law, Essentials of a valid will and its limitations, Revocation of wills, Essentials of a valid gift and types of gifts, Wakf: Meaning, nature, and essentials of a valid wakf.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Tahir Mahmood: The Muslim Law of India
2. Paras Diwan: Modern Hindu Law

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Mulla: Principles of Mohammedan Law
2. Archana Parasher: Marriage and Family Law Reforms in India

**E-RESOURCES AND OTHER DIGITAL MATERIALS:**

1. JSTOR - Family Law in India
2. Westlaw - Family Law Resources

**SEMESTER IV**  
**SUBJECT CODE & NAME:**  
**FLUCBD403T & LAW OF CRIME-I**

**COURSE OUTCOMES**

1. Explain the main provisions under the Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita (BNS) 2023.
2. Distinguish the various concepts and offences under Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita (BNS) 2023.
3. Critically analyse various provisions under the Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita (BNS) 2023.

**UNIT I:**

**INTRODUCTION:** Concept of Crime, Difference between Crime and Offence, Elements of Crime, Stages of Crime: Motive, Intention, Preparation, Attempt, Completion, Territorial Jurisdiction under IPC. Some Important Definitions under IPC : Dishonesty, Fraudulently, Document, offence, injury, Voluntarily, good faith, Joint liability with special reference to difference between Common Object and Common Intention.

**UNIT II:**

**PUNISHMENT:** Concept of Punishment , Theories of Punishment, Punishments under the Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita (BNS) 2023, Capital Punishment., Judicial outlook on Capital Punishment in India,

**UNIT III:**

**GENERAL EXCEPTIONS:** Mistake of Fact, Judicial Acts, Accident, Necessity, Infancy, Insanity, Intoxication, Consent, Acts done under threats or compulsion, Trivial Act, Private Defense

**UNIT IV:**

Abetment, Criminal Conspiracy, Sedition, Unlawful Assembly, Riot, Affray

**UNIT V:**

**OTHER SPECIFIC OFFENCES:** Offenses relating to religion, Public Nuisance , Punishment for Obscene acts, Defamation

**TEXTBOOKS**

1. K. D. Gaur: Commentary on the Indian Penal Code, Universal Law Publishing Co Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi
2. C. K. Takwani: Indian Penal Code, Eastern Book Company, Lucknow
3. P. S. A. Pillai: Criminal Law-Incorporating the Criminal Law (Amendment) Act, 2013, LexisNexis India, Gurgaon.

**REFERENCE BOOKS**

1. Crime and Justice in India Edited by: N. PrabhaUnnithan - Colorado State University, Fort Collins, USA

2. Trials of Truth: India's Landmark Criminal Cases by Pinky Anand
3. The Criminal Justice System in India by H.R. Bhardwaj

**E-RESOURCES AND OTHER DIGITAL MATERIALS:**

1. SCC Online <https://www.sconline.com>
2. JSTOR <https://www.jstor.org/>
3. Legal Services India <https://www.legalserviceindia.com>

**SEMESTER IV**  
**SUBJECT CODE & NAME:**  
**FLUCBD405T & INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS MANAGEMENT**

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

1. Upon completion of this course, students will be able to:
2. Gain an understanding of international business management.
3. Apply trade theories in the context of international trade.
4. Evaluate strategies and structures in international business.
5. Make informed decisions about entry into international markets.
6. Understand the roles of international institutions in global trade.

**UNIT I: Introduction to International Management:** Meaning, Nature, and Scope of International Management, Driving and Restraining Forces, Domestic to Transnational Business, Modes of Entry and Globalization: Dimensions, Stages, and Role of MNCs, International Business Environment: Economic, Social, Cultural, Political, and Technological aspects

**UNIT II: International Trade Theories:** Theories of International Trade: Mercantilism, Absolute Cost Theory, Comparative Cost Theory, International Investment Theories: Capital Movements, Market Imperfections, Eclectic Theory, Free Trade: Advantages and Disadvantages, Tariffs, Subsidies, Import Quotas

**UNIT III: Strategy and Structure of International Business:** Strategy in International Business-Pressures for Cost Reductions & Local Responsiveness, Synthesis: Strategy & Architecture-Multi-domestic Firm, International Firm, Global Firm, Transnational Firm. Importance of Organization Structure, Different forms of Organization Structure-Vertical Organization Structure, Horizontal Organization Structure, Matrix Structure; Control Systems

**UNIT IV: Entry Decisions for International Business-** Timing & Scale of Entry, Mode of entry in Foreign Market- Exporting, Turnkey Projects, Licensing, Franchising, Joint Venture, Wholly Owned Subsidiary by Green-Field Venture or Acquisition.; **International Business Risk:** Country Risk Analysis, Classification of Risk Involved- Political Risk, Socio-cultural Risk, Economic Risk, Importance of Risk Analysis for International Business.

**UNIT V: International Institutions:** Objectives and Functions of WTO, IMF, IBRD, UNCTAD, Regional Economic Integration: Introduction, Levels of Economic Integration, Objectives and Functions of EU, NAFTA, ASEAN, SAARC, BRICS

**TEXT BOOKS:**

Cherunilam, F. "International Business: Text and Cases," PHI.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

Joshi, R. M. "International Business," OUP.

Hill, "International Business," McGraw-Hill.

**SEMESTER IV**  
**SUBJECT CODE & NAME:**

**FLUCBD406T & IMPORT-EXPORT PROCEDURES AND DOCUMENTATION**

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** On Completion of this course, the students will be able to:

1. Understanding of introduction to exports management and direction and composition of foreign trade of India.
2. Understanding of the role of institutional infrastructure for export promotions.
3. Acquaintance of export procedures from Indian perspective.
4. Understanding of regulatory and commercial export documents requirement.
5. Acquaintance of export documentation used in India.
6. Understanding of import management in a developing economy.

**UNIT I: Export Management- An Overview:** Introduction to Export management, Definition of Export, needs and benefits arising from Export, Importance of Exports to India, Selecting of export market and product for export.; Direction of Exports from India; Trend in India's Export.; Types of exporters, Impact of GST on exports in India

**UNIT II: Institutional Infrastructure for Export promotion:** Institutions for financing exports –EXIM Bank. ECGC. Commodity Boards. Export Promotion Councils. IIFT, Federation of Indian Export Organisation, Indian Council of Arbitration. Export Development Authority, Agricultural and Processed Foods Export Development Authority, SIDBI

**UNIT III: Export Procedures:** Introduction, Stages in Export Procedure, Excise clearance procedure, Role of custom House Agents, Shipping and custom formalities, Marine Insurance, Negotiation of Export Documents, Realization of export proceeds

**UNIT IV: Export Documentation:** Aligned Documentation System, Main Commercial Documents and Regulatory Documents, Instruments of payment

**UNIT V: Import Management in a Developing Economy:** Import procurement, methods, and Import financing, Purchase contract, Import Canalization, Import under counter-trade, Monitoring and follow up of import contracts

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Khurana, P. K. Export Management. New Delhi: Galgotia Publications, 2010.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Balagopal, T. A. S. Export Management. New Delhi: Himalaya Publications, 2010.
2. Cherunilam, F. International Trade and Export Management. New Delhi: Himalaya Publications, 2010.
3. Paul, J. Export- Import Management. New Delhi: Oxford Press, 2010.

**SEMESTER IV**  
**SUBJECT CODE & NAME:**  
**PTSPBD40T & PROFESSIONAL PROFICIENCY (CLIENT COUNSELLING AND**  
**PRE-TRIAL PREPARATIONS)**

**COURSE OUTCOMES**

1. Better representation of him/her in terms of communication skills, overall personality development and aptitude building required for jobs.
2. This program will help students becoming employable and ready for Industries /corporate and other Public and Private Sector jobs

**UNIT I:**

**Introduction to Client Counselling**

- Concept, Importance, and Objectives of Client Counselling.
- Types of Client Counselling (Legal Advice, Emotional Support, Strategic Guidance) Essential Skills for Effective Client Counselling
- Communication Skills
- Empathy and Active Listening
- Ethical Considerations and Professional Responsibility

**Stages of Client Counselling:**

- Initial Contact, Fact-Gathering, Problem Identification, and Solutions.
- Techniques and Approaches to Client Counselling (Directive vs. Non-Directive Counselling).

**UNIT II: Techniques of Fact-Finding and Case Evaluation**

- Fact-Finding: Methods, Sources, and Challenges  
Interviewing Techniques for Effective Fact-Gathering
- Structured and Unstructured Interviews
- Recording and Documenting Information.
- Assessing the Strength and Weakness of a Case.
- Identifying Legal Issues and Setting Priorities.
- Confidentiality and Attorney-Client Privilege in Fact-Finding.

**UNIT III: Pre-Trial Preparations**

- Drafting and Filing of Legal Documents (Pleadings, Affidavits, Applications)
- Drafting of Notices, Legal Opinions, and Contracts.
- Pre-Trial Motions and Strategy Development.
- Preparing for Negotiation, Mediation, and Arbitration.
- Briefing Counsel and Preparing Witnesses for Trial.
- Practical Exercises on Client Counselling and Drafting.

**UNIT IV: Trial Readiness & Mock Client Counselling**

- Preparing the Trial File and Case Summary.
- Mock Client Counselling and Pre-Trial Preparations (Practical Assessment)

**SEMESTER V**

**SEMESTER V**

**SUBJECT CODE & NAME:**

**FLUCBD501T & ADMINISTRATIVE LAW**

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** Students will understand the Meaning and Relevance of Administrative Law:

1. Students will be equipped with a holistic approach to the Legal framework under Administrative Law and the Concept of Administrative Adjudication.
2. Students will be able to understand the Delegated legislation under Administrative Law and its role in Governance.
3. Students will understand the meaning, nature and scope of Administrative Discretion and its role in Effective Governance.
4. Students will get an insight of Mechanism and Principles for Grievance redressal and Dispute Settlements

**Course Content:**

**UNIT I: Meaning, nature and scope of Administrative law:** Evolution of Administrative Law with special reference to USA, UK, France, and India, Constitutional Law and Administrative Law: A Critical Analysis, Rule of Law: Principles as laid down by Droit Administratif and Henry VIII Clause, The doctrine of Separation of law with reference to USA and India, Scope of Delegated legislation under Administrative Law.

**UNIT II: Meaning, Nature and Scope of Administrative Adjudication:** Meaning and Scope of Administrative Adjudication; Reasoning and Growth of Administrative Adjudication and Need in the present scenario, Nature of Administrative discretion and need in the process of Governance. Meaning and Nature of Administrative Adjudicatory Bodies: Tribunals Need, Nature, Jurisdiction and Procedure, Overview of Tribunals in India with Special Reference to Administrative Tribunals established under the Administrative Tribunals Act, 1985, Civil Courts vis-à-vis Tribunals, Legal Status and Jurisdictional Conflicts.

**UNIT III: Delegated legislation: Meaning and Analysis:** Introduction to Delegated Legislation: Meaning and Scope of Delegated Legislation, Delegated Legislation and Constitution of India, Power of Exclusion & Inclusion and Power to Modify Statute-Conditional Legislation and Delegated Legislation, The doctrine of Ultra Vires, Doctrine of Excessive Delegation ('Delegatus non potest Delegare'), Substantive & Procedural Judicial, Procedural and Legislative Control. Administrative Directions and Delegated Legislation and Sub-Delegation. Rationality and Exercise of Control on Delegated Legislation: Parliamentary Control, Procedural Control and Judicial Control.

**UNIT IV: Fundamentals of Administrative Discretion in Administrative Law:** Meaning of Administrative Discretion, Administrative Discretion and Rule of law, Administrative Process and Judicial Review: Writ Jurisdiction, Appeal by Special Leave (Art. 136), Judicial Review of Administrative Action through Writs- Grounds of Judicial Review. Locus-standi and Public Interest Litigation. Concept of State Monopoly: Corrective Measures against arbitrary action or for acting against public policy, Liability of Public and Private Corporations. Legal remedies and Accountability, Committee on public undertakings, Estimates Committee and other committees involved. Natural Justice- Doctrine of Legitimate Expectation and Doctrine of Proportionality Unreasonableness and Non-exercise of discretionary power.

**UNIT V: Grievance Redressal Mechanism for Dispute Settlement and Concept of Ombudsman & Right To Information Act:** Concept of Conciliation and Mediation and role of Social Action Groups, Role and relevance of Media, Public Participation in Policy Making, Concept of Institution of Lokpal and Lokayuktas (Ombudsman) and The Right to Information Act, 2005, Concept of Judicial Standards and Accountability in Governance

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Textbook on Administrative Law, A. B. Kafaltiya, Universal Law Publishing, New Delhi.
2. Administrative Law, Dr. U. P. D. Kesari, Central Law Publication, Allahabad.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

- Indian Law Institute – Cases and Material of Administrative Law.  
Report of the Law Commission on Administrative law.  
H. W. R. Wade & C. F. Forsyth: Administrative Law, Oxford University Press, UK.

**E RESOURCES AND OTHER DIGITAL MATERIALS:**

SCC Online.com, Manupatra.com

**SEMESTER V**  
**SUBJECT CODE & NAME:**  
**FLUCBD502T & CIVIL PROCEDURE CODE**

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

1. Enable the students to understand the procedure as litigation strategy.
2. To Know the detail procedure for redressal of civil rights
3. The development of trends and transmission of civil law and procedural implications.
4. Incorporation of substantive civil law doctrines into practical aspects in Mock trails/practical training/drafting
5. To know where the suit is to be filed? The essential forms and procedure for institution of suit, the document sin support and against, evidence taking and trial, dimensions of an interim order, the peculiar nature of the suits, the complexities of executing a decree and provisions for appeal and revision are all matters which a lawyer for any side is to be familiar with.
6. Students will be able to recognize and address issues that arise in Civil Procedure that implicate relevant ethical, moral, and religious principles.

**Course Content:**

**UNIT I: Introduction:** Conceptions of Civil Procedure. Historical background of CPC. The jurisprudential aspect. The Code of Civil Procedure (Amendment) Act, 2002.; **Definitions** - Decree [section 2(2)], Judgment [section 2(9)], Legal Representative [section 2(11)], Mesne Profits [section 2(12)], Order [section 2(14)], Inherent power of the court (S.151); **Suits:** Concept of Law Suit, Order I, Parties to Suit, Order II, Frame of Suit, Order IV, Institution of suits, Bars & Suit: Doctrines of Sub Judice & Res Judicata, Place of Suing (Section 15, 20) - Territorial Jurisdiction., “Cause of Action” and Jurisdictional Bars, Summons (Sections 27, 28, 31, Orders IV, VI, IX), Service of Foreign Summons (Section 29), Power for Order (Section 30 order XI).

**UNIT II: Pleadings:** (Order VI), Material Facts, Forms of Pleading, Condition Precedent, Presumptions of Law, Striking Out/Amendment. **Plaint:** (Order VII), Particulars (esp., in money suits/suits for immovable Property), Showing of doferosni’s interest and liability, Ground of Limitation, Return of Plaintiff, Rejection of Plaintiff, Production and listing of Documents, Written Statement, Counter Claim, Set-off, Framing of issues. **Appearance and Examination:** Appearance, Ex-parte procedure, Default of Portion, Summoning and attendance of witnesses, Examination, Admissions, production, importing, return of documents, hearing, and affidavit.; **Adjournments:** Order XVII, Adjournment, Judicial Discretion & problems Arrears

**UNIT III: Judgment and decree:** Concepts of judgment, Decree, and Interim Orders and stay Injunctions, Appointment of Receivers, Costs; **Execution:** (Order XXI), Concept of “Execution”, General Principles of Execution, Power for Execution of Decrees (Section 38-46), Procedure for Execution (Section 51-54), **Enforcement:** Arrest and Detention (Section

55-59), Attachment (Section 60-64), Sale (Section 65-67).; **Suits in Particular Cases:** Suits by or against Government (Section 79-82), Suits by Aliens and by or Against Foreign Rulers, Ambassadors and (Section 91-93), Suits relating to public matters, Incident and supplementary proceedings (Section 75-78, 94-95), and Suits against Minors, persons with unsound mind, indigent persons etc., Interpleader suits.

**UNIT IV: Appeals:** Appeals from Original Decrees (Section 96-99-A) and Order XLI, Appeals from Appellate Decrees (Sections 100-101), Appeals from Orders (Sections 104-106) (Order XLII), General Provisions Relating to Appeals (Section 107-108), Appeals to the Supreme Court (Section 108)

**UNIT V: Commissions:** The Rationale of Commissions, Order XXVI, Socio-Legal Commissions of Inquiry in “Social Action” or “Public Interest Litigation”. *Limitation:* Concept of Limitation – Why limitation, General principles of limitation, Extension – sufficient causes – acknowledgment, Legal disability – Condonation – when comes to an end, Limitation Act, 1963 (excluding Schedules).

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Mulla: Code of Civil Procedure: Tripathi (Abridged Edition), (Student Edition).
2. A.N. Saha: Code of Civil Procedure.
3. C.K. Takwani: Civil Procedure, 4th Edition, Eastern Book Co., Lucknow, 2007.
4. B. B. Mitra: Limitation Act, 17th Edition, Eastern Law House, Calcutta, 1974,
5. Allahabad, 1973.
6. Sanjiva Row: Limitation Act, 7thEdn. (In 2 Vol.s), Law Book Co., Allahabad, 1973.
7. Sanjiva Row: Code of Civil Procedure, 3 rd Edn, (in 4 Vols), Law Book Co, Allahabad

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. AIR Commentaries on Limitation Act, W.W. Chitaley, AIR Ltd., Nagpur.
2. B. M. Prasad & S. K. Sarvaria, Mulla’s Code of Civil Procedure (17th ed., 2007)

**E RESOURCES AND OTHER DIGITAL MATERIALS:**

1. Westlaw International.
2. Hein Online.
3. LexisNexis.
4. JSTOR (Journal Store) .
5. National (Indian) Online Legal Research Databases.
6. Manupatra

**SEMESTER V**  
**SUBJECT CODE & NAME:**  
**FLUCBD503T & CYBER LAW**

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

1. Make learner conversant with the social and intellectual property issues emerging from 'cyberspace.
2. Explore the legal and policy developments in various countries to regulate cyberspace.
3. Develop the understanding of relationship between commerce and cyberspace.
4. Give learners in depth knowledge of information technology act and legal frame work of right to privacy, data security and data protection.
5. Make study on various case studies on real time crimes

**UNIT I:**

**Introduction:** Overview of cyber-law, Basic concepts like cyber-law, cyberspace, Building blocks of cyberspace, Evolution of Internet and types of net, Defining computer, computer network, computer system, Cyber Jurisprudence at International and Indian Level

**UNIT II:**

**Jurisdictional Aspects in Cyber Law:** Issues of jurisdiction in cyberspace, Types of jurisdiction, The Test evolved- Minimum Contacts Theory, Sliding Scale Theory and Effects Test and International targeting, Jurisdiction under I T Act, 2000.

**UNIT III:**

**Cyber Crimes & Legal Framework:** Civil wrongs under I T Act, Cyber Crimes against Individuals, Institution and State, Various other offences under I T Act, 2000, Deep fake, AI, Digital Perspective and Digital arrest, Appropriate bodies for redressing civil and criminal offence.

**UNIT IV:**

**Right to Privacy and Data Protection on Internet:** Concept of privacy and Threat to privacy on internet, Self-regulation approach to privacy, Ingredients to decide confidentiality of information, Breach of sensitive personal information and confidentiality under IT Act and penalties for the same, Right of Interception under I T Act, Privacy invasion by individuals, state and corporate bodies.

**UNIT V:**

**Digital signature and Electronic signature, E- Contracting and E- governance and E-Commerce:** Concept of public key and private key, Certification authorities and their role, Creation and authentication of digital signature, Concept of electronic signature certificates, Salient features of E-contract, Formation of E- contract and Types, Indian Approach on E-contracts, Electronic Governance- Concept of electronic records and electronic signatures- Rules for attribution, acknowledgement and dispatch of such records, E-commerce- Salient Features and advantages and challenges posed, Models of E-commerce like B2B, B2C and examples; Indian Laws on E-commerce

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Karnika Seth, Computers, Internet and New Technology Laws published by LexisNexis.
2. Apar Gupta, Commentary on Information Technology Act published by LexisNexis

3. Rohas Nagpal, Cyber Crime and corporate liability published by Wolter Kluwers
4. K. Kumar, Cyber Laws: Intellectual property & E- Commerce, Security, 1<sup>st</sup> Edition, Dominant Publisher
5. Rodney D. Ryder, “Guide to Cyber Laws”, Second Edition, Wadhwa And Company, New Delhi, 2007
6. Information Security policy & implementation Issues, NIIT, PHI

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Vakul Sharma, Handbook Of Cyber Laws, Macmillan India Ltd, PHI,
2. Justice Yatindra Singh, Cyber Laws, Universal Law Publishing, 1st Edition, New Delhi.
3. Sharma, S.R., “Dimensions Of Cyber Crime”, Annual Publications Pvt. Ltd.
4. Augastine, Paul T., Cyber Crimes and Legal Issues, Crecent Publishing Corporation.

**E RESOURCES AND OTHER DIGITAL MATERIALS:**

1. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/797030>
2. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/1229390>
3. <https://cyberlaws.net/cyber-law-articles/>

**SEMESTER V**  
**SUBJECT CODE & NAME:**  
**FLUCBL504T & PROPERTY LAW**

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

1. The object of the course is to provide the students with the concepts of transfer of property law.
2. Students will be able to understand the extraordinary complexities of transfer of property.
3. The very purpose of the course is to provide the students with the study of the topics like sale, exchange, gift, mortgage and lease of immovable property and how they can be affected apart from exposing the students to the fundamental principles governing transfer of property.

**UNIT I:**

**Introduction:** Concept & Meaning of Property, Kinds of Property, Interpretation Clause (Section 3): Distinction between Movable and Immovable Property-Attestation-Actionable Claim-Doctrine of Notice

**UNIT II:**

**Transfer of Property by Act of Parties: Meaning of Transfer of Property(Section 5):** Modes of Transfer of Property, What Property may be Transferred (Section 6), Doctrine of Feeding the Grant by Estoppels (Section 43); **Competency of a Person to Transfer Property (Section 7):** Conditional Transfer (Sections 10, 11, 25), Rules against Perpetuity (Sections 13, 14, 15), Vested and Contingent Interest (Sections 19 and 21); **Doctrine of Election (Section 35):** Transfer by Ostensible Owner (Section 41), LisPendens and Part-Performance (Sections 52, 53A)

**UNIT III:**

**Specific Transfer-I:** Laws Relating to Sale, Exchange and Mortgage (Sections 54-56, 118-120, 58-60, 81, 91)

**UNIT IV:**

**Specific Transfer-II:** Law Relating to Lease and Gift (Sections 105-111, 122-127) and Actionable Claims.

**UNIT V:**

**Easement:** Concept and Meaning of Easement, Creation and Extinction of Easement, License-Difference between Easement and License

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Avtar Singh: Textbook on the Transfer of Property Act, Universal Law Publishing, an Imprint of LexisNexis, New Delhi.
2. G. P. Tripathi: The Transfer of Property Act, Central Law Publications, Allahabad.
3. Dr. R. K. Sinha: The Transfer of Property Act, Central Law Agency, Allahabad.

4. Dr. H. N. Tiwari: Transfer of Property Act, Allahabad Law Agency, Allahabad.
5. Poonam Pradhan Saxena: Mulla: The Transfer of Property Act, Lexis Nexis, India.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Digest On The Transfer of Property Act (Provisions, Comments And Case Laws) By M L Bhargava)
2. The Law of Property: including its nature, origin and history By Nelson Reginald A

**E RESOURCES AND OTHER DIGITAL MATERIALS:**

1. SCC Online <https://www.sconline.com>
2. Manupatra <https://www.manupatrafast.com/>
3. HeinOnline <https://home.heinonline.org>
4. JSTOR <https://www.jstor.org/>
5. Legal Services India <https://www.legalserviceindia.com/>

**SEMESTER V**  
**SUBJECT CODE & SUBJECT NAME:**  
**FLUCBD506T & BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT AND ETHICAL PRACTICES**

**COURSE OUTCOME:** At the end of the course, students should be able to understand:

1. 1.Students will understand the importance of ethical standards and corporate governance in the day-to-day working of organizations.
2. 2.Students will learn the way of resolving issues with regards to maintenance of ethics and the ways of dealing with them.
3. 3.They will learn the scope of business ethics in legal compliance and associated managerial fields.

**Course Content:**

**UNIT 1:**

Business environment - The concept and significance - constituents of business environment - Business and society, Business & ethics - Social responsibility - Environmental pollution and control. Business and culture- Business and Government - Political system and its influence on business - Indian constitution - Directive Principles of State Policy.

**UNIT 2:**

Managing Ethics- meaning and types - framework of organizational theories and sources - ethics across culture - factors influencing business ethics – ethical decision making - ethical values and stakeholders - ethics and profit. Corporate Governance - structure of Boards-reforms in Boards - compensation issues -ethical leadership.

**UNIT 3:**

Globalisation of the economy - trends and issues, Politics and environment, MNCs and Government relationships- Introduction to GATT and WTO.

**UNIT 4:**

Fiscal policy - central finances and new fiscal policy - Direct and indirect Tax structure, VAT, MODVAT - Service Tax problems and reforms -Expenditure Tax -Public debts &deficit financing.

**UNIT 5:**

Legal environment of business - Monopolies - Company Law, Foreign Exchange Management Act- Securities and exchange board of India Act -Customs and Central Excise Act - Central and State sales Tax, Patents Act.

**TEXTBOOK:**

1. Francis Cherunilam: Business Environment: Text and Cases, 17/e, Himalaya, 2007.
2. Manuel G. Velasquez, Business Ethics: Concepts and Cases, PHI, New Delhi, 2009. 16

**REFERENCE BOOK:**

1. Justin Paul: Business Environment, 1e 2006, Tata MH.
2. Misra and Puri: Indian Economy, Himalaya, 2007.
3. Dutt and Sundaram, Indian Economy, S. Chand, New Delhi, 2007

**E RESOURCES AND REFERRED MATERIALS:**

Taxmann.com, SCC Online.com

**SEMESTER V**  
**SUBJECT CODE & NAME:**  
**FLUCBD508T & LAW OF CRIME-II**

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After the successful completion of the Course Curriculum, a student will be able to:

1. Explain the main provisions under the Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita (BNS) 2023.
2. Distinguish the various concepts and offences under the Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita (BNS) 2023.
3. Critically analyse various provisions under the Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita (BNS) 2023.

**Course Content:**

**UNIT I: Offences Against Human Body-**

Culpable Homicide Murder Criminal Negligence Hurt and Grievous Hurt Wrongful Restraint and Wrongful Confinement Assault and Criminal Force Kidnapping and Abduction

**UNIT II: Offences Against Property**

Theft and Extortion ,Robbery and Dacoity, Criminal Misappropriation and Criminal Breach of Trust , Cheating, Mischief, Criminal Trespass, house trespass, house breaking

**UNIT III: Offences Against Women**

Outraging the modesty of a woman , Insulting the modesty of a woman, Cruelty, Dowry Death, Causing Miscarriage

**UNIT IV: Offences Against Women ( Post Criminal Law Amendment Act Of 2013)**

Sexual Harassment, Disrobing, Voyeurism, Stalking, Acid Attack

**UNIT V:**

Defamation Criminal Intimidation Attempt of Offences

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. K. D. Gaur: Commentary on the Indian Penal Code, Universal Law Publishing Co Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi
2. C. K. Takwani: Indian Penal Code, Eastern Book Company, Lucknow
3. P. S. A. Pillai: Criminal Law-Incorporating the Criminal Law (Amendment) Act, 2013, LexisNexis India, Gurgaon.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. 1.Crime and Justice in India Edited by: N. Prabha Unnithan - Colorado State University, Fort Collins, USA
2. 2.Trials of Truth: India's Landmark Criminal Cases by Pinky Anand
3. 3.The Criminal Justice System in India by H.R. Bhardwaj

**E RESOURCES AND OTHER DIGITAL MATERIALS:**

1. SCC Online <https://www.sconline.com>
2. JSTOR <https://www.jstor.org/>
3. Legal Services India <https://www.legalserviceindia.com/>

**SEMESTER V**  
**SUBJECT CODE & NAME:**  
**PTSPBD50T & PROFESSIONAL PROFICIENCY (CIVIL LAW PRACTICES,  
LAND, REVENUE LAW APPLICATIONS AND EXECUTION OF DECREES)**

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

The outcome of this course is as follows:

1. Better representation of him/her in terms of communication skills, overall personality development and aptitude building required for jobs.
2. This program will help students becoming employable and ready for Industries /corporate and other Public and Private Sector jobs.

**UNIT I:**

**Introduction to Civil Law**

- Jurisdiction and Hierarchy of Civil Courts
- Essential Ingredients of a Civil Suit

**Drafting Pleadings**

- How to Draft a Complaint and Written Statement.
- Common Mistakes in Pleadings

**UNIT II:**

**Summons Service & Applications.**

- **Summons Service**
- Issuance and Process of Serving Summons
- Handling Non-appearance and Ex-parte Orders

**Interim Applications**

- How to Apply for Temporary Injunctions and Interlocutory Orders
- Drafting and Filing Interim Relief Applications

**UNIT III:**

**Understanding Revenue Records**

- Types of Revenue Records: Khasra, Khatauni, and Jamabandi
- Reading and Interpreting Revenue Records

**Revenue Court Procedures**

- Jurisdiction of Revenue Courts
- Filing and Handling Revenue Disputes

**UNIT IV:**

**Execution Process**

- Overview of Sections 36-74 of CPC
- Modes of Execution: Against Property, Persons, and for Specific Performance

**Handling Objections and Appeals**

- Objections under Section 47 CPC
- Appeals, Revision, and Stay of Execution

**SEMESTER VI****SEMESTER VI****SUBJECT CODE & NAME:****FLUCBD601T & ENVIRONMENTAL LAW**

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After the successful completion of the Course:

1. Students will understand the Meaning and Relevance of the Environment and other related aspects for a better and clean tomorrow.
2. Students will be equipped with a holistic approach towards interaction of Law and Environment.
3. Students will be able to understand the Legal perspective of Environmental Protection through various Legal Frameworks..
4. Students will understand the various Legal Remedies available for a Sustainable Environmental outlook.
5. Students will get an insight of Environmental protecting Advocacy and various litigations available for Environmental protection.

**UNIT I: Meaning, Scope and dimensions of the Environment and Sustainable Development**

Concept of Environment and various factors associated with it. Legal framework adopted and applied in Environmental Protection laws. Concept of Sustainable Development: Meaning and Scope of Sustainable Development. National and International attempts towards Sustainable Development: : International & National Legal Response: Report of the World Commission on Environment and Development (WCED), Our Common Future, (Brundtland Report), 1987-Caring for Earth Document World Summit on Sustainable Development (WSSD), 2002 (Johannesburg Summit)- Plan of Implementation, Johannesburg Declaration-Rio+20.; Introduction to Environmental Policy in India: Historical background and Contemporary approach: Environmental Policy Instruments- The National Forest Policy, 1988- The National Water Policy, 2002-The Wildlife Conservation Strategy, 2002- The National Environment Policy, 2006. Legal Remedies for Environmental Protection: Classical and Common approach.

**UNIT II: Constitutional approach towards the Environmental Protection Laws**

Intersection of Constitutional Philosophy in Environmental Protection: Federal Framework- Right to Environment-Constitutional Operationalisation of Fundamental Right to Pollution Free Environment-Articles 14, 19(1) (g), 21, 48-A and 51-A (g) of the Constitution- Environmental Law Making-Parliamentary power under Article 253 to amend law made under Article 252-Constitutional Status of Fundamental Environmental Principles: Precautionary Principle, Polluter Pays Principle, Inter-generational Equity, Intra-generational Equity, Public Trust Doctrine.; Creating Human Rights for accountability towards Environmental Protection: Right-Duty Perspective; Human Right to Environment v. Right to Development; World Charter for Nature, 1982.; Legal framework for Regulation of

Hazardous Industries: Legal & Institutional Framework-The Hazardous Wastes (Management and Handling) Rules, 1989 as amended in 2000 and 2003.; Creating accountability towards Environmental Protection through Liability Principles: Emerging Trends-Basel Convention on the Control of Trans-boundary Movements of Hazardous Wastes and their Disposal, 1989; Basel Protocol on Liability and Compensation, 1999; Stockholm Convention on Persistent Organic Pollutants, 2001.

### **UNIT III: Law as a medium of Environmental Protection: Legal Perspectives**

Environment Protection Act, 1986: Important Features- Enforcement & Working of the Act. Water Act, 1974: Salient Features-Regulatory Mechanism- Enforcement & Working of the Act. The Water Cess (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1977. Air Act, 1981: Salient Features- Regulatory Mechanism- Enforcement & Working of the Act. Noise Pollution Rules, 2000: Salient Features-Enforcement & Working of the Act.

### **UNIT IV: Legal Remedies available for the protection of Environment and promoting Sustainable Development**

Wildlife Protection Law: Wildlife Policy in India-Salient Features of Wildlife Protection Act, 1972-Enforcement & Working of the Act. Forest Protection Laws: Forest Policy-Salient Features of Forest Conservation Act, 1980-Regulatory Mechanism & Enforcement-Scheduled Tribes and Other Traditional Forest Dwellers (Recognition of Forest Rights) Act, 2006 (Forest Rights Act).; The Biological Diversity Act, 2002: Regulation Biological Diversity and Legal Order-Biodiversity and Legal Regulation-Utilization of flora and fauna Experimentation on Animals -Legal and Ethical issues -Genetic Engineering. Environmental Planning for Sustainable Urban and Rural Environment: Master Plans, Zoning, Health and Sanitation-73rd and 74th amendments to the Constitution- Displacement, Resettlement and Rehabilitation.

### **UNIT V: Promotion of Environmental Pro Advocacy and Litigation**

Environment Impact Assessment (EIA): Public Participation & Environment Protection.; The National Green Tribunal Act, 2010. Environmental Justice-Access to Environmental Justice.; Administrative, Statutory and Constitutional Remedies available for Environmental; Protection in India.

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Shyam Diwan and Armin Rosencranz, Environmental Law and Policy in India, Oxford
2. Dr. N. V. Pranjape: Environmental Laws and Management in India, Thomson Reuters, Delhi.
3. P. Leelakrishnan, Environmental Law in India, Butterworths.

#### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Surendra Malik & Sudeep Malik: Supreme Court on Environmental Law, Eastern Book Company, Lucknow.
2. Md. Zafar Mahfooz Nomani: Environment Impact Assessment Laws, Satyam Law International, New Delhi.

3. Centre for Science and Environment, The State of India's Environment – A Citizen's Report, Delhi

**E RESOURCES AND OTHER DIGITAL MATERIALS:**

1. Journal of Environmental Law, Oxford Academics.
2. Environmental Law Review: Sage Journal.

**SEMESTER VI**  
**SUBJECT CODE & NAME:**  
**FLUCBD602T & LAW OF EVIDENCE**

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

1. Analyse and define the concept and general nature of evidence, and illustrate the different types of evidence and court procedures relating to evidence.
2. Analyse the rule relating to relevance of evidence and admissibility of evidence before the court.
3. Evaluate the rules relating to dying declaration and admissibility of dying declaration.
4. Determine and analyse the standard of proof and burden of proof in civil and criminal cases, and specify types of presumptions.
5. Analyse and evaluate the rules governing examination in chief, cross examination and reexamination, and establish the procedures in the conduct of a civil or criminal trial.
6. Determine the rules relating to competence and compellability of witnesses in relation to case study material.

**Course Content**

**Unit I: Introductory:** Conceptions of evidence in classical Hindu and Islamic Jurisprudence, The Introduction of the British “Principles” of evidence, The Main Features of the Indian Evidence Act, 1872. Applicability of Evidence Act, Administrative Tribunals, Industrial Tribunals, Commissions of Enquiry, Court-martial. Central Conceptions in Law of Evidence:, Facts: Section 2(1)(f), 2(1)(i) definition relevant facts/facts in issue, Evidence: Oral and documentary and real Primary and secondary evidence, Circumstantial Evidence and Direct and indirect Evidence-Hearsay Evidence, “proving” not proved and “disproving”, Witness, Appreciation of Evidence Presumption (Section 4, BSA), The Doctrine of res gestae (Section 6, BSA), Test identification parade, DNA Testing (Section 9, BSA), Evidence of Common Intention (Section 10, BSA), The problems of relevancy of “Otherwise” Irrelevant Facts (Section 11, BSA), Proof of Custom (Section 13, BSA), Facts concerning state of body and mind (Sections 14,15 & 16, BSA).

**Unit II: Admissions and Confessions:** General Principles concerning Admissions (Sections 15-21, BSA), Differences between “Admission” and “Confession”, The problems of non admissibility of confessions caused by “any inducement, threat or promises” (Section 22, BSA), Inadmissibility of confession made before a police officer, (Section 23, BSA), Admissibility of “Custodial” Confessions (Section 24, BSA), Admissibility of information” received from an accused person in custody; with special reference to the problem of discovery based on “joint statement” (Section 27, BSA), Confession by co-accused (Section 29, BSA), The problems with the judicial action based on a “retracted confession”; Statement of persons who cannot be called as witnesses: Dying declarations(Section 26, BSA), The judicial standards for appreciation of evidentiary value of dying declarations. Other statements by persons who cannot be called as witnesses, Sections 26(2) to (8) and 27 of BSA.

**Unit III: Relevance of judgments:** General Principles (Sections 33-37, BSA), Admissibility of Judgments in Civil and Criminal matters (Section 35, BSA), “Fraud” and collusion” (Section 37, BSA); **Expert testimony:** General principles (Sections 38-44, BSA), Who is on expert? Types of expert evidence, The problems with expert testimony, Evidence of character.

**Unit IV: Oral evidence:** General principles concerning Oral Evidence (Sections 48-49, BSA), exceptions to hearsay evidence. Documentary evidence: General Principles concerning documentary evidence, primary and secondary evidence,(Section 52-56, BSA) Public document and private document (Sections 70-74, BSA) Cardinal principle relating to documentary evidence (Sections 75-76, BSA) attested documents (Section 57-60, BSA) Ambiguous documents (Section 77-84, BSA) presumptions regarding documents (Section 85-96, BSA).

**Unit V: Witnesses:** Competency and compellability of witnesses, Examination of witnesses, Competency to testify (Section 112–117, BSA),Privileges of communications: matrimonial privileges (Section 114, BSA) State Privilege (Section 115, BSA), Professional Privilege (Sections 116-118, BSA), Accomplice (Section 119), General Principles of Examination (Sections 120-123, BSA), Leading Questions (Sections 127-129, BSA), Lawful Questions in Cross-Examination (Section 132), Hostile witness (Section 140, BSA), Impeaching of the standing the credit of witnesses (Section 141, BSA), refreshing the memory (Sec. 145, BSA); **Burden of proof:** The general conception of burden of proof (Section 97-104, BSA), General and Special Exceptions to burden of proof, Presumption as to dowry death (Section 111, BSA), The Scope of the doctrine of judicial notice (Sections 51-52, BSA) Facts admitted need not be proved (Sec 53, BSA); Estoppel: What is Estoppel? Estoppel, res judicata and waiver; and presumption, promissory estoppel, (Secs. 109-111, BSA) Improper admission and of witness in civil and criminal cases.(S. 149, BSA).

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. BatukLal: The Law of Evidence, Central Law Agency, Allahabad.
2. M. Monir: Principles and Digest of the Law of Evidence, the Universal Book Agency, Allahabad.
3. Vepa P. Saradhi: Law of Evidence, Eastern Book Co., Lucknow.
4. Avtar Singh: Principles of the Law of Evidence, Central Law Publications.
5. V. Krishnama Chary: The Law of Evidence, S.Gogia& Company, Hyderabad

#### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. The Indian Evidence Act by Dr V Nageswara Rao 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, Lexis Nexis.
2. Relevancy, Proof and Evaluation of Evidence in Criminal Case, Justice U L Bhat, 1<sup>st</sup> Editon Lexis Nexis

#### **E RESOURCES AND OTHER DIGITAL MATERIALS:**

1. Westlaw International
2. Hein Online
3. LexisNexis
4. JSTOR (Journal Store)
5. National (Indian) Online Legal Research Databases
6. Manupatra
7. Indlaw
8. Indian kanoon

**SEMESTER VI**  
**SUBJECT CODE & NAME:**  
**FLUCBD603T & JURISPRUDENCE AND LEGAL THEORY**

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

1. Elucidate and examine the meaning, nature and significance of Jurisprudence which often called ‘the eye of law’ or the ‘grammar of law’.
1. Examining and finding out an answer to the basic question “what is law” which is infact the central question of the whole field of Jurisprudence and Legal Theory.
2. Introduction to important ideas of selected jurists regarding the meaning and nature of Law and the four main Schools of Jurisprudence i.e. the Natural Law School,
3. It will answer the often – asked question by almost every law student, Whether the Theories and the Schools of Jurisprudence are Relevant and Applicable in Modern Times.
4. It will help understand certain central issues like Justice and Morality in order to acquaint the students with the meaning and significance of these terms and their relevance and practical application in the field of Law.

**UNIT I: INTRODUCTION AND SOURCES OF LAW**

Jurisprudence: Meaning and Significance, Nature and Definitions, Scope of Jurisprudence;  
**Custom-** Definition of Custom, Kinds of Custom- General and Local Customs, Custom and Prescription, Requisites of a Valid Custom;  
**Legislation-** Definition of Legislation, Classification of Legislation- Supreme and Subordinate Legislation, Direct and Indirect Legislation;  
**Precedent-** Definition of Precedent, Kinds of Precedent, meaning of Ratio Decidendi, Stare Decisis, Obiter Dicta

**UNIT II: SCHOOLS OF JURISPRUDENCE**

**Analytical School of Jurisprudence:** Concept and Nature of Analytical Positivism, J. Bentham and J. Austin’s Contribution to Analytical Jurisprudence, Hans Kelsen’s Pure Theory of Law, H.L.A. Hart’s Primary and Secondary Rule & Rule of Recognition Analytical Jurisprudence on Function of Law, Sanction and Sovereignty  
**Historical School of Jurisprudence:** Historical Theories of Law, F.K. Von Savigny and Henry Maine’s Perceptions of Historical School and their Evaluation.  
**Law, Justice and Morality-** Meaning and Significance; Relationship between Law and Justice; Theories by Aristotle, H. L.A. Hart, John Rawls

**UNIT III: SCHOOLS OF JURISPRUDENCE**

**Sociological School of Jurisprudence:** Characteristics Features of Sociological School, (The balancing of interest): Ehrlich (The Living Law): Durkheim (Social Solidarity): Weber (Law as a Legitimate Authority) and Roscoe Pound (Sociological Engineering).  
**Realist School of Jurisprudence:** Meaning and Central Features. Jurists: Theories of Oliver Holmes-. Jerome Frank – Skepticism, Father Complex Theory. Karl N. Llewellyn – Law Jobs Theory.  
 Scandinavian Realism: Theories of Axel Hagerstrom, Karl Olivercona and Alf Ross.

**Natural Law Theory of Jurisprudence:** Characteristics of Natural Law School, Decline and Revival of Natural Law

#### **UNIT IV: PERSONS, RIGHTS AND DUTIES**

**Person-** Definition and Nature of Personality, Legal Status of Unborn Child, Minor, Idol, Dead Persons, Animals, Legal Personality of State, Meaning and Status of Corporate; Personality, Kinds of Corporation, Theories of Corporate Personality, Criminal Liability of a Corporation.;

**Right-** Meaning and Definitions of Right, Essential Elements of Legal Right, Kinds of Rights, Meaning of Legal; **Duty-** Kinds of Duties, Correlation of Rights and Duties, Theories of Right, Hohfeld's Analysis of Right- Liberty, Privilege, Power, Immunity, Meaning of Jural Correlatives and Jural Opposites.

#### **UNIT V: OWNERSHIP, POSSESSION, PROPERTY**

**Ownership-** Meaning, Definitions, Incidents of Ownership. Austin's Definition of Ownership, Salmond's definition of Ownership, Kinds of Ownership, Significance of Ownership in Modern Times; **Possession-** Meaning, Definitions, Theories of Possession and Kinds of Possession; **Property-** Meaning and Types

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Dr. B. N. Mani Tripathi: Jurisprudence: Legal Theory, Allahabad Law Agency, Allahabad
2. Bodenheimer, Edgar Jurisprudence 'The Philosophy and Method of the Law', (Revised Edition) Universal Book Traders, New Delhi.
3. N. K. Jayakumar: Lectures in Jurisprudence, Lexis Nexis India, Gurgaon
4. R. W. M Dias: Jurisprudence, LexisNexis India, Gurgaon.
5. A. W. Brian Simpson: Reflections on 'The Concept of Law', Oxford University Press, London.
1. G. W. Paton: A Textbook of Jurisprudence, Clarendon Press, Oxford.
2. H. L. A. Hart: The Concept of Law, Clarendon Press, Oxford.
3. Howard Davies and David Holdcroft: Jurisprudence -Text and Commentary; Butterworths Law, London.
4. John Rawls: A Theory of Justice, Harvard University Press, London.
5. Julius Stone: The Province and Function of Law; Associated General Publications Pvt. Ltd. Sydney.
6. M. Rama Jois: Seeds of Modern Public Law in Ancient Jurisprudence, Eastern Book Company, Lucknow

#### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Dias Jurisprudence (Fifth Edition), Aditya Books, Butterworth's
2. Freeman M.D.A. Lloyd's, Introduction to Jurisprudence, Sweet and Maxwell Jurisprudence (7<sup>th</sup>Edn.).
3. Friedman W. - Legal Theory. (Fifth Edition), Universal Law Publishing Co - Pvt. Ltd.
4. John Austin, Lectures on Jurisprudence, (5<sup>th</sup> Edn.), R. Campbell (ed.)
5. P. J. Fitzgerald, Salmond on Jurisprudence (12<sup>th</sup> Edition) Universal Law Publishers

6. Wayne Morrison – Jurisprudence from the Greek to Post-Modernism.

**E RESOURCES AND OTHER DIGITAL MATERIALS:**

1. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/43154062>
2. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/2125227>
3. [https://www.jstor.org/stable/3005125?seq=1#metadata\\_info\\_tab\\_contents](https://www.jstor.org/stable/3005125?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents)

**SEMESTER VI**  
**SUBJECT CODE & NAME:**  
**FLUCBD604T & MEDIA AND LAW**

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

1. To promote for the benefit of the public compliance with ethical standards of conduct and with the law by journalists, broadcasters and all others engaged in or responsible for the media.
2. To advance the education and training of the public and in particular members of charitable and non-charitable voluntary organisations in the India and elsewhere in all forms of communication media and in particular the effective utilisation thereof.
3. This type of law emphasis on fields like freedom of speech, defamation, privacy, censorship, contempt and freedom of information.

**UNIT I:**

**Introduction to Mass Media:** Mass media - Types of – Press Films, Radio Television: Ownership patterns – Press – Private – Public, Ownership patterns – Films – Private, Ownership patterns – Radio & Television, Public, Difference between visual and non-visual media – impact on people’s minds; **Introduction to Media Ethics** -Definition nature and scope of Media Ethic, Role of Ethics in democratic society, Influencer and social media ethics.

**UNIT II:**

**Dimensions & Constitutionality of Media:** Press – Freedom of speech and Expression – Articles 19 (1) (a): Includes Freedom of the press, Laws of defamation, obscenity, blasphemy and sedition, Law relating to employees wages and service conditions, Price and page Schedule Regulation, Newsprint and Control Order, Advertisement, Press and the Monopolies and Restrictive Trade Practices Act Films, Censorship of films; The Cinematography Act, Difference between films and press.

**UNIT III:**

**Radio and Television:** Government Monopoly: Effect of television on people, Report of the Chanda Committee, Government Policy, Commercial advertisement, Internal security of serials, etc, Freedom to telecast.

**UNIT IV:**

**Regulation and Regulatory bodies of Media:** Radio and television subject to law of defamation and obscenity, Power to legislate – Article 246 read with the seventh schedule, Power to impose tax – licensing and license fee; Copy Right Act, 1999; Defamation; Print Media and Registration Act, 1867; **Bodies:** Press Council of India, Telecommunications Regulatory Authority of India ;Central Board for Film Certification ; Advertising Standards Council of India; Cable Television Networks (Regulation) Act, 1995

**UNIT V:**

**Judiciary on Media and the Law:** Judicial Review of Doordarshan decisions and others

**Ottplatforms, Media Law, Social Media Guidelines:** Understand the legal and regulatory framework governing Ott platform, Examine ethical and legal challenges related to digital content, Role of AI in content moderation and ethical concerns; **Social Media Intermediary:** platform with social Networking or communication function.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. M.P. Jain, Constitutional Law of India (1994) Wadhwa.
2. H.M. Seervai, Constitutional Law of India Vol. 1. (1991) Tripathi, Bombay.
3. Rajeev Dhavan “On the Law of the Press in India” 26 JI.L/288 (1984).
4. Rajeev Dhavan, “Legitimizing Government Rehtoric: Reflections on some Aspects of the Second Press commission”26 J.L/.391 (1984) .
5. Soli Sorabjee, Law of Press Censorship in India (1976).

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. History of Press, Press Laws and Communications, BN Ahuja, Surjeet Publications.
2. Mass Media Laws and Regulations in India, VenkatIyer (Edited), Bahri Sons.
3. Media Ethics, Barrie Macdonald and Michel Petheram, Continuum International Publishing Group.

**E RESOURCES AND OTHER DIGITAL MATERIALS:**

1. [https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\\_id=4513204](https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=4513204)
2. [https://ijrar.com/upload\\_issue/ijrar\\_issue\\_20543374.pdf](https://ijrar.com/upload_issue/ijrar_issue_20543374.pdf)
3. [https://archives.christuniversity.in//disk0/00/00/73/15/01/01\\_Title12.pdf](https://archives.christuniversity.in//disk0/00/00/73/15/01/01_Title12.pdf)

**SEMESTER VI**  
**SUBJECT CODE & NAME:**  
**FLUCBD607T & EQUITY TRUST & FIDUCIARY RELATIONS**

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

1. To develop fundamental understandings of equity, trust and fiduciary relationship.
2. To understand the background and history of The Roman, English and Indian Legal System.
3. To understand maxims forms the foundations of all the legal provisions and principles.
4. To understand the concept of Trust Laws in India.

**UNIT I:**

**Equity:** Origin and growth of Equity, Nature and Scope of Law and Equity, Sources of Law, Equity as a Source of Law.; **Equity under The Roman, English and Indian Legal System:** Importance of Equity under Roman, English and Indian Legal Systems, Importance of English Equity in the Indian Legal System.

**UNIT II:**

**Equitable Rights and Interests:** Nature of Equitable Rights and Interests under Indian Law, classification of Equitable Rights.; **Maxims of Equity:** Working Principles of Equity, Equity will not suffer a wrong to be without a remedy, Equity follows the law, He who seeks equity must do equity, He who comes into equity must come with clean hands, Delay defeats equities, Equality is equity, Equity looks to the intent rather than the form, Equity imputes an intention to fulfil an obligation. Equity acts in personam, Application of the maxim under Indian Law.

**UNIT III:**

**Introduction:** History of the Trust, Definition of trust and its comparison with other analogous relations: Trust and Condition, Trust and bailment, Trust and Agency, Trust and Contract and Trust and power of appointment, Essentials of trusts, The making of Indian Law of Trust and provisions of law of Trust, Religious Trusts.; **Classification of Trusts:** Express Private Trusts, Express Public (or charitable) Trusts, Creation of trusts.

**UNIT IV:**

**Trustees:** Appointment of Trustees, Rights, Duties and liabilities, Rights and Powers, Disabilities. Rights and liabilities of the Beneficiary, Discharge of Trustees, Extinction of Trusts.

**UNIT V:**

**Fiduciary Relationship:** Meaning and scope, Definition, Kinds of Fiduciary relations; **Societies Registration Act, 1860:** Formation, registration and dissolution of societies, legal framework governing the operation of societies.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Aquil Ahmad, Equity, Trusts and Specific Relief.
2. Desai S.T., Equity, Trusts and Specific Relief.
3. Gandhi B.M., Equity, Trusts and Specific Relief, Eastern Book Company.
4. Jhabwala N.H, Elements of Equity, Trusts and Specific Relief.
5. Rao Subha GCV, Equity, Trust and Fiduciary Relation.
6. Singh G.P., Equity, Trusts, Mortgage and Fiduciary Relations, Central Law Agency.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. S. Krishnamurthy Aiyar, Principles and Digest of Trusts laws
2. R. H. Mandsley and E. H. Burn, Trust and Trustees
3. Philip H. Pettit, Equity and Law of Trust

**E RESOURCES AND OTHER DIGITAL MATERIALS:**

1. Westlaw International.
2. Hein Online.
3. LexisNexis.
4. JSTOR (Journal Store)
5. National (Indian) Online Legal Research Databases.
6. Manupatra.
7. Indlaw.
8. Indian Kanoon

**SEMESTER VI**  
**SUBJECT CODE & NAME:**  
**FLUCBD606T & PROFESSIONAL ETHICS AND COURT CRAFT**

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

1. The student will be aware of the rules and regulations of the Bar Council of India.
2. The student will have the knowledge of the The Advocates Act, 1961 and will be an informed professional knowing well about their rights such as right to strike (Lawyers).
3. The student will know about the consequences of their actions and words such as contempt of court and disciplinary proceedings.
4. This course will enable the student to be aware of professional ethics and the professional accounting system

**Course Content:**

**UNIT I: Professional Ethics**

History, importance and contribution of the legal profession, Enrollment of advocates and establishment of Bar Councils, Meaning, Nature and need of ethics of legal profession

**UNIT II: Duties of an advocate**

Duties of advocate to the court, Duties of advocate to the clients, Duties of advocate to the society, Duties of advocate to the colleagues

**UNIT III: Punishment for professional or other misconduct**

Meaning of professional or other misconduct, Nature and extent of punishment, Remedies against the order of punishment, Remedies against the order of punishment,

Important case laws: Prahlad Saran Gupta v. Bar Council of India, Hikmat Ali v. Ishwar Prasad Arya and others, P.D. Gupta v. Ram Murit and others

**UNIT IV: Meaning of contempt of court**

Object and importance of contempt law, Civil and Criminal Contempt, Contempt jurisdiction of the subordinate courts, Nature and extent of punishment for contempt of court.

**UNIT V: Categories of contempt of court & its Remedies**

Defense open to the contemnor in criminal contempt, Defense open to the contemnor in civil contempt, Remedies against the punishment for contempt of court.

**Important cases on contempt of court**

1. Delhi judicial services association v. State of Gujarat (AIR 1995 SC 2176),
2. Mohd. Aslam v. Union of India (AIR 1995 SC 548),
3. In re Vinay Chandra Mishra (AIR 1995 SC 2348),
4. Supreme Court Bar Association v. Union of India (AIR 1998 SC 1895),
5. State of Rajasthan v. Prakash Chand (AIR) 1998 SC 1344).

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Professional Ethics, Accountancy for Lawyers and Bench-Bar Relations by Dr. S.P.

Gupta.

2. Legal and Professional Ethics by P. Ramanatha Aiyer.
3. Professional Ethics by Raju Ramachandran Legal Ethics.
4. Accountability for lawyer & Bench- Bar Relations by Kailash Rai.
5. Professional Ethics by Sirohi

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Lawyers (English, Paperback, Oagile Bethuel Key Dingake)
2. Professional Responsibility (Hudson David L.)
3. International Rule of Law and Professional Ethics (Popovski Vesselin)

**E RESOURCES AND OTHER DIGITAL MATERIALS:**

1. SCC Online <https://www.sconline.com>
2. Manupatra <https://www.manupatrafast.com>
3. HeinOnline <https://home.heinonline.org>
4. JSTOR <https://www.jstor.org/>
5. Legal Services India <https://www.legalserviceindia.com/>

**SEMESTER VI**  
**SUBJECT CODE & NAME:**  
**PTSPPB60T & PROFESSIONAL PROFICIENCY (ALTERNATE DISPUTE**  
**RESOLUTION (ADR) TECHNIQUES)**

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

1. Discuss different methodologies and techniques used in research work.
2. Explain basic computer skills necessary for the conduct of research
3. Assess the basic function and working of analytical instruments used in research

**UNIT I:**

**Introduction to ADR**

- Meaning, objectives, and scope of ADR
- Discussion: Why ADR is important in modern legal systems

**Types of ADR Mechanisms**

- Lecture on Negotiation, Mediation, Conciliation, and Arbitration
- Legal Framework of ADR in India Provisions under the CPC, 1908 (Section 89)
- Overview of the Arbitration and Conciliation Act, 1996

**UNIT II:**

**Arbitration Agreement and Arbitral Tribunal**

- Essential components of an arbitration agreement
- Interactive Exercise: Drafting an arbitration clause
- Constitution and powers of arbitral tribunals

**Arbitral Award and Enforcement**

- Process of making an arbitral award
  - Grounds for setting aside an award (Section 34)
- Enforcement of awards (domestic and international)

**UNIT III:**

**Introduction to Mediation and Conciliation**

- Differences between mediation and conciliation
- Legal framework for conciliation in India
- Stages of Mediation
- Pre-mediation, mediation process, and agreement.
- Role and Skills of a Mediator.

**Conciliation Process**

- Appointment and duties of a conciliator
- Interactive Exercise: Simulating conciliation of a dispute

**UNIT IV: Lok Adalats and Other ADR Mechanisms**

- Understand the concept, structure, and procedure of Lok Adalats.
- ADR mechanisms such as ODR and Ombudsman.
- Lok Adalats: Concept and History
- Origin and development of Lok Adalats.
- Role of Legal Services Authorities Act, 1987

- Procedure and Functioning of Lok Adalats
- Composition and jurisdiction of Lok Adalats
- Interactive Exercise: Mock Lok Adalat session
- Permanent Lok Adalats and Other Mechanisms
- Distinction between Lok Adalats and Permanent Lok Adalats
- Introduction to Ombudsman and Online Dispute Resolution (ODR)

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Garg.B.L. Karadia, R., Agarwal,F. and Agarwal, U.K., 2002. An introduction to Research Methodology, RBSA Publishers.
2. Kothari, C.R.(2008). Research Methodology: Methods and Techniques. Second Edition. New Age International Publishers, New Delhi.
3. Sinha, S.C. and Dhiman, A.K., 2002. Research Methodology, Ess Ess Publications. 2 volumes.

**E RESOURCES AND OTHER DIGITAL MATERIALS:**

1. <https://www.jstor.org/stable>
2. <https://www.jstor.org/stable>

## **SEMESTER VII**

### **SEMESTER VII**

#### **SUBJECT CODE & NAME:**

#### **FLUCBD701T & PRINCIPLES OF LAWS OF TAXATION**

#### **COURSE OUTCOMES:**

On the successful completion of course, students will be able to:

1. Know about tax system of India;
2. Critically examine the tax law-related principles;
3. Apply tax principles and the procedure in a given practical scenario;
4. Apply his skills in tax litigations.

#### **UNIT I:**

**Income Tax I: Basic Concepts:** Constitutional Validity of Taxation Laws, Classification of Taxes, Tax Planning – Avoidance - Evasion and Management, Chargeability, Definitions, Residential Status and Scope of Total Incomes, Double Taxation Avoidance Agreement, Incomes which do not form part of Total Income (Exempted Incomes).

#### **UNIT II:**

**Income Tax II: Heads of Incomes and Related Issues:** Salaries: Chargeability, Allowances, Perquisites, Profit in Lieu of Salaries, Retirement Benefits, Termination Compensations. Tax Treatment related with House Property, Profits and Gains from Business & Professions, Capital Gains, Tax Treatment of Residual Incomes, General Deductions, Clubbing of Incomes, Set-off and Carry Forward of Losses.

#### **UNIT III:**

**Income Tax III: Assessment & Procedures:** Refunds & Reliefs, Advance Tax, TDS, TCS, Filing of Returns, Assessments & Procedures, Income Tax Authorities, Tribunal Proceedings, Penalty & Prosecution, Search and Seizure

#### **UNIT IV:**

**Indirect Taxes: Goods & Services Tax:** Value Added Tax, Taxes Subsumed, CGST Provisions, Transfer, Input Tax Credit, Authorities, Filings & Proceedings, ITAT, Basics of Customs Duty Law Assessment of Imported and Export Goods and Procedural Aspects

#### **UNIT V:**

**Professional Tutelage: Income Tax -** Analysis of Tax Provisions for Charitable Trusts, Analysis of Tax Provisions for Companies, Filing of Tax Returns of various persons, Hands - on Interpretation of Advance Ruling Provisions, Interpretation of Transfer Pricing Policy, Case Studies - Tax Planning and Tax Holidays.

**Professional Tutelage: Goods & Services Tax:** Hands-on practice of Registration under GST, Filing and Dispute Settlement.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Chaturvedi & Pithisaria, Income Tax Act with Relevant Tax Allied Acts, 2021 Institute
2. Vinod Singhania & Kapil Singhania - Direct Taxes Law and Practice, Taxmann
3. V.S. Datey – Indirect Tax Laws, Taxmann

**SEMESTER: VII**  
**SUBJECT CODE & NAME:**  
**FLUCBD707T & LAW OF CRIMINAL PROCEDURE**

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

1. Identify the stages in investigation and procedure of trial in criminal cases.
2. Explain the powers, functions, and duties of police and criminal courts.
3. Critically analyze the recent amendments in the BNSS.
4. Employ and promote adoption of humane and just practices in administration of criminal justice.
5. The right to legal representation in Indian criminal trials and to apply such principles in a factual scenario.

**Course Content**

**Unit I: Jurisprudential and Constitutional perspectives** - Articles 14, 20, 21 & 22; The rationale of criminal procedure; Salient features of the Criminal Procedure; Constitution of criminal courts and the significance of the segregation of magistrates into judicial and executive magistrate's categories under the code. Important definitions: Investigation, first information, cognizable and non-cognizable offence, bailable and non bailable offences, complaint, inquiry, charge, trial, summons and warrant cases, compoundable and non-compoundable offences, discharge and acquittal, appeal, revision and reference.

**Unit II: Investigation proceedings:** Initiation of investigation proceedings (sec.173-176, BNSS); Interrogation powers of police officer (Secs.179 & 180, BNSS); evidentiary value of FIR and statements made to police officer (Sec.181 of BNSS and Sec.145 & 157 of Evidence Act); Arrest with and without a warrant : exercise of power and execution rules (Secs. 35-49 & 72-84, BNSS); Preventive powers of the Police (Sec.148-153, BNSS); Rights of arrested person (Secs. 36, 48, 51-56, 77, 78, 303, 304 of BNSS & Art.22); Search and Seizure (Secs. 51, 94-105, 167, 168, 169, 170, BNSS); Proclamation and attachment (Secs. 84-91, BNSS); Recording of confessions and statements (Sec.183, BNSS); Special remand order (Secs.187, BNSS); Police diary (Secs.192, BNSS); Police report (Sec.193, BNSS); Inquest proceedings (Secs.194-195, BNSS); **Jurisdiction of Courts Inquiry proceedings:** General principle of jurisdiction of criminal courts (Sec.202, BNSS); Exceptions to the principle (Secs.203-213, BNSS); **Inquiry Proceeding:** Initiation of Inquiry proceedings (Sec.225-228, BNSS); Exceptions to the general principle of moving criminal courts (Secs. 229-233, BNSS); **Complaint Proceeding:** Complaint to magistrates (Secs. 234-237, BNSS); Inquiry proceedings before magistrates (Secs. 238-243, BNSS); **Bail provisions** (Secs. 479-497, BNSS): Grant of Bail, including anticipatory bail, Cancellation of Bail, Compulsory release.

**Unit III: Trial Proceedings:** Concept of fair trial: Presumption of innocence, right of silence & right to speedy trial (Sec. Ss. 345, 353, 355-356, 363, 366-367, 369, 371, 373, 479, 482, BNSS; Articles 20 (1) (3), 22(1), 39A of the Constitution); Charge: Content and form (Secs. 246-252, BNSS); General principle to be tried separately for every charge and its exceptions

(Secs. 253–259, BNSS); Trial before a court of session (Secs. 260–272, BNSS); Trial of warrant cases before magistrates (Sec. 273–285, BNSS); Trial of summons cases (Sec. 286–300, BNSS); Summary trials (Secs. 301–306, BNSS); Pleas and limitations to bar trial: Principle of Autrefois acquit and autrefois convict (Secs.353, BNSS & Art 20); Compounding of offences (Sec.360, BNSS); Withdrawal from prosecution (Secs. 361, BNSS); Irregular proceedings (Secs. 532, 533 & 552 of BNSS); Limitations to take cognizance of offences (Secs. 522–528, BNSS); Evidence in inquires and trials (Secs. 344–355, BNSS); Tender of pardon (Secs. 365–367, BNSS); Provisions as to Accused persons of unsound mind (Secs.368-379, BNSS).

**Unit IV: Security and Maintenance proceedings:** Security for keeping peace and for good behavior (Secs. 124–143, BNSS); Maintenance of Public order and tranquility: Unlawful Assemblies (Secs. 148–151, BNSS); Public Nuisance (Secs. 152–161, BNSS); Disputes as to immovable property (Secs. 162–165, BNSS); Maintenance of wives, children and parents: Order of maintenance (Secs. 144, BNSS); The Muslim Women (Protection of Rights on Divorce) Act,1986); Procedure, alteration and enforcement (Secs.146 & 147, BNSS).

**Unit V:Judgment, Appeals, Reference, Revision and Execution:** Judgment: Mode and other provisions (Sec. 392–404, BNSS); Confirmation of death sentence (Secs. 405–410, BNSS); Appeals (Secs. 411–432, BNSS); Reference and Revision (Sec. 433–443, BNSS); Transfer of criminal cases (Secs. 444–450, BNSS); Execution, suspension, remission and commutation of sentences (Secs. 451–475, BNSS), Inherent Powers of the High Court (Sec 482, BNSS).

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. RatanLal and DhirajLal: Indian Penal Code, Wadhwa& Co.
2. Achutan Pillai: Criminal Law, Butterworth Co.
3. Gour K.D.: Criminal Law - Cases and material, Butterworth Co.
4. R.V. Kelker, Lecturers on Criminal Procdedure Code
5. S.N. Mishra, Criminal Procedure Code.

#### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Kenny's: Outlines of Criminal Law.
2. Bail: Law and Procedures (Janak Raj Jai, 4th Edition, 2009)

#### **E RESOURCES AND OTHER DIGITAL MATERIALS:**

Westlaw International,Hein Online, LexisNexis, JSTOR (Journal Store), National (Indian) Online Legal Research Databases, Manupatra, Indlaw, Indian kanoon

**SEMESTER: VII**  
**SUBJECT CODE & NAME:**  
**FLUCBD703T & PUBLIC INTERNATIONAL LAW**

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

1. Develop knowledge of the nature of public international law and the structure of the international legal system.
2. Understand and appreciate the nature of the international system, how it is organised and how it works.
3. Develop knowledge of several key areas of 'public international law' including the law surrounding the use of force and human rights and treaty interpretation.
4. Define and apply the basic elements of public international law - its sources and subjects, the recognition and jurisdiction of States in international law and principles of State responsibility
5. Demonstrate knowledge and understanding of the key legal regimes operating in the international realm.
6. Demonstrate the ability to identify various factors and forces that shape the contemporary international community and how problem-solving contexts are interrelated.

**UNIT I:**

**Basic Aspects of International Law:** Nature and basis of International Law, definition of International Law, Relationship between Municipal Law and International Law, Sources of International Law (Treaties custom, general principles, recognized by civilized Nation, ICJ decisions). State as subject of international law: essentials of statehood, not fully sovereign states and other entities, right and duties of states, modes of acquisition and loss of State territory, state responsibility.

**UNIT II:**

**Recognition succession:** Concept of recognition, theories, kinds and consequences of recognition, recognition. Individual as a subject of International Law: The Basic modification, post charter in the position: Nationality, extradition, UNO & Human Rights, UDHR, Covenant On Civil Political Rights, 1966, Covenant on Economic Social and Cultural Rights, 1966.

**UNIT III:**

**Equitable resource utilization and justification:** law of sea air space, law of outer space, common heritage of mankind. State jurisdiction: Basis of jurisdiction sovereign immunity, diplomatic privileges and immunities.

**UNIT IV:**

**Law of Treaties:** Making of Treaty, Reservations to treaty, *Pactasuntservanda*, modes of termination of treaty, Peaceful Settlement of International Disputes etc.

**UNIT V:**

**UNO**, Principles and Purpose of UNO, Security Council (Composition, powers and functions), General Assembly (Composition, powers and functions, ECOSOC (Composition, powers and functions) Trusteeship Council, ICJ (Composition, types of jurisdiction); **International Economic Institutions:** WTO (Organization and functions), IMF (Compositions, powers and functions), IBRD (Composition, powers & function) and UNCTAD.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Oppenheim, International Law
2. Ian Bronnlie, Principles of Public Internal Law Oxford University Press,
3. Malcom N Shaw, International Law, Cambridge Publication.
4. H.O Agarwal; International Law and Human Rights, Central Law Publications Allahabad.
5. S.K.Kapoor, Public International Law, Central Law Agency.
6. S.K.Varma, An Introduction to International Law, Printice Hall of India, New Delhi

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. J. G. Starke, Introduction to International law, Aditya Books, New Delhi.
2. Bowett, International Institutions. International Law; Sir Robert Jennings and Sir Arthur Watts (ed) Longman.

**E RESOURCES AND OTHER DIGITAL MATERIALS:**

1. Westlaw International.
2. Hein Online.
3. LexisNexis.
4. JSTOR (Journal Store)
5. National (Indian) Online Legal Research Databases.
6. Manupatra.
7. Indlaw.

**SEMESTER: VII**  
**SUBJECT CODE & NAME:**  
**FLUCBD704T & LABOUR LAW-I**

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

1. The students will understand and know about the meaning of Trade unions and evolution of Trade laws over a period of time.
2. The Students will understand the Nature and Scope of The Industrial Dispute Act, 1946, its significant provisions and how it is solving the disputes arising between Employers and Workers in an Industry.
3. The Students will be able to understand the Nature and Scope of Industrial Employment (Standing Order) Act, 1946, its significant provisions and its functions in the present Industrial ecosystem.
4. The Students will understand the Nature and Scope of The Workmen's Compensation Act, 1923, its significant provisions and its functions in the present Industrial ecosystem.
5. The Students will understand the Meaning and nature of Economic Exploitation and how to prevent Labour exploitation by securing their rights.

**UNIT I:**

**History and Evolution of Labour Legislation and Trade Unionism:** Evolution of Labour legislation: Origin and development, Evolution of concept of master and servant relationship, Theory of Laissez Faire, Role of the International Labour Organization in setting labour standards, History of Trade Unionism in India and relevance in present context.; **Trade Union:** Definition of Trade Union and Trade Dispute; **Registration of Trade Unions:** Legal Status of Registered Trade Union, Mode of Registration, Powers and Duties of Registrar, Cancellation and Dissolution of Trade Union, Procedure for Change of Name, Amalgamation and Dissolution of Trade Union.; **Disqualifications of Office-bearers, Right and Duties of Office-bearers and Members, General and Political Funds of Trade Union; Civil and Criminal Immunities of Registered Trade Unions; Recognition of Trade Union**

**UNIT II:**

**Introduction of the Industrial Dispute Act, 1947 and its Provisions:** Meaning and nature of Industrial Disputes, Definition of Industry and Workman-Industrial Dispute, Meaning and Concept of Collective Bargaining, Conditions Precedent: Merits and Demerits, Bargaining Process and Impact of Globalization on Collective Bargaining, Mechanism for the settlement of industrial Disputes, Unfair labour practices.

**UNIT III:**

**Introduction and Scope of Industrial Employment (Standing Orders) Act, 1946:** Definitions under the Industrial Employment (Standing Order) Act, 1946, Procedure for Certification of Standing Orders, Duration and modification of Certified Standing Orders, Domestic enquiry and disciplinary proceedings given under the Act.

**UNIT IV:**

**Introduction and Scope of The Workmen's Compensation Act, 1923:** Definition of Dependent, Partial and Total Disablement, Workmen's Compensation and Disablements, Employer's Liability to Pay Compensation, Meaning of Notional Extension of Employer's Liability, Calculation of Compensation under the Act, Introduction and Scope of the Maternity Benefit Act, 1961: Salient Features of the Act and Maternity Benefits.

**UNIT V:**

**Meaning and Nature of Economic Exploitation: Coercive Approach towards Labour Welfare:** Meaning and Concept of strike; Gherao, Bandh and Lock-out, Types of Strike and Rights to Strike and Lock-out, General Prohibition of strikes and lock-outs, Prohibition of Strikes and Lock-outs in Public Utility Services, Illegal Strikes and Lock-outs, Justification of Strikes and Lock-outs, Penalties for Illegal strikes and Lock-outs, Wages for Strikes and Lock-outs, Definition of Lay-off and Retrenchment, Compensation: Compensation to Workmen in Case of Transfer of Undertaking Closure, Closure, Prevention and Regulation, Conditions: Precedent for Retrenchment, Special Provisions Relating to Lay-off, Retrenchment and Closure in Certain Establishments, Procedure for Retrenchment and Re-employment of Retrenched Workmen and Penalty, Disciplinary Action and Domestic Enquiry, Prerogative of Management during the Pendency of Proceedings and Notice of Change.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Labour & Industrial Law, S. N. Misra, Central Law Publication, Allahabad.
2. Industrializing Economy and Labour Market in India, Y. S. Purohit: Mittal Publication, New Delhi.
3. Labour Law, V. G. Goswami.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Industrial Workers in a Developing Society, Indrani Mukherjee: Mittal Publications, New Delhi.
2. Labour Laws, Dr. S.R. Myneni: Asia Law House, Hyderabad. The Worker and Trade Union, E. A. Ramaswamy, Allied Publishers, New Delhi.

**SEMESTER VII**

**SUBJECT CODE & NAME:**

**FLUCBD705T & LAW RELATING TO WOMEN AND CHILDREN**

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

1. To give an insight into Women and Children Law in proper perspective
2. It will make the students understand the actual realization of women and child rights.
3. Analyzing the contribution of legal instrument towards gender equality
4. The course will sensitize the students towards persistent infringements of women and child rights
5. It will give clear the perspective towards the burning problems relating to women and children endeavour to redress them.

**UNIT I: Position of Women in Pre - Independence Period - Vedic Period, Post Vedic Period, Medieval Period; Women's Position during the British Period - Social Reforms Movement, Nationalist Movement; Women's Movement - Liberal Movement, Radical Movement; Women & Constitution of India - The Preamble, Fundamental Rights, Right to Constitutional Remedies, Directive Principles of State Policy**

**UNIT II: Global Status of Women - Reference of U.N. Charter Conventions: ICCPR, ICESCR, Convention on the Political Rights of Women, 1953, CEDAW, 1979**

**UNIT III: Protection and Safeguards under Law of Crimes: Offences Affecting Public Decency & Morals, Offences against human body (marital rape), Offences related to marriage & cruelty, Law related to Dowry Prohibition & Domestic violence, Prevention of Immoral Trafficking and Forced Prostitution, Cyber Crime and the Victimization of Women, Termination of pregnancy and related privacy concerns**

**UNIT IV: Laws Relating to Protection of Children: International scenario, Declaration of the Rights of the Child, 1959, Convention on the Rights of the Child, 1989, The World Summit for Children, 1990, United Nations Conference of Environment and Development, 1992, World Conference on Human Rights, 1993, International Labour Organization (ILO), Indian perspective, Child trafficking and abuse**

**UNIT V: Juvenile Justice: International instruments, Development, Juvenile Justice Act, 1986, Juvenile justice (care and protection of children) act, 2015, Some decisions**

**TEXT BOOKS:**

- Law relating to Women and Children,  
Author: Mamta Rao  
Publisher: Eastern Book Company
- Women and Law, From Impoverishment to Empowerment  
Author: Lalita Dhar Parihar

Publisher: Eastern Book Company

- (Engendering Law) Treatise on women and law  
Author: Amita Dhandha and Archana Parashar  
Publisher: Eastern Book Company

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

- Feminism in the Subcontinent and Beyond: Challenging Laws, Changing Laws  
Author: Jaya Sagade, Vedna Jivan and Christ.  
Publisher: Eastern Book Company
- Women, Peace, and Security  
Author: Sahla Aroussi  
Publisher: Eastern Book Company
- Law Relating to Women & Children  
Author: S. C. Tripathi  
Publisher: Eastern Book Company
- Women, Justice and the Rule of Law  
Author: Asha Bhandari and Rekha Mehta  
Publisher: EBC
- Women Under Islam Gender, Justice and the Politics of Islamic Law  
Author: Christina Jones-Pauly and Abir Dajani Tuqan (eds)  
Publisher: I. B. Tauris

**SEMESTER: VII**  
**SUBJECT CODE & NAME:**  
**FLUCBD706T & DRAFTING, PLEADING & CONVEYANCING**

**Course Outcome:**

1. This student will be able to acquire skills required for an Advocate i.e. the skill of drafting Conveyancing and pleadings.
2. It will further develop the ability to draft effectively.
3. This course will develop skills of writing purposefully i.e. articulation, legal research, and of qualities of language, its clarity and precision.

**Course Content:**

**Unit I: Basics of Drafting and Conveyancing :** Basics of Drafting and Conveyancing include the meaning and definition of drafting, distinction between drafting and conveyancing, general principles of drafting all sorts of deeds and conveyancing and other writings, interpretation of deeds and documents, meaning of conveyancing, basic fundamentals of conveyancing, requirements/parts of conveyance, and division of instruments of conveyancing.

**Unit II: Pleadings:** Meaning and object of pleadings in general include general principles of pleadings, functions of pleadings, oral pleadings, particulars of pleadings, alternative and inconsistent pleadings, amendment of pleadings, plaint, written statement, interlocutory applications, affidavit, execution petition, memorandum of appeal, and revision application.

**Unit III:** Complaint (FIR, informatory petition, protest), criminal miscellaneous petitions, bail applications, memorandum of appeal, and revision application.

**Unit IV: Deed:** Meaning of deed, basic components of deeds, types of deeds and inter-se difference between various deeds, requisites of deed including sale deed, mortgage deed, lease deed, gift deed, promissory note, power of attorney, will, and partnership deed.

**Unit V: Agreements :** General principles of valid agreement, guiding principles for drafting of agreement deed, drafting of various agreements such as sale agreements, arbitration agreements, lease agreement, notices, guiding principles for drafting of notice, and drafting of various model notices.

**Text Books:**

1. G. M. Kothari and Arvind G. Kothari: Drafting, Conveyancing and Pleadings, N.M. Tripathi (P.) Ltd., Bombay.
2. P. C. Mogha: The Indian Conveyancer, Eastern Law House, Kolkata.
3. Nitin Khanna & A.C. Moitra: The Indian Draftsman; Guide to Legal Drafting, University Book Agency, Allahabad.

4. S. K. Verma: Conveyancing Drafting & Interpretation of Deeds, Law Publishers, Allahabad.
5. Dr. J. C. Verma: Commercial Drafting & Conveyancing, Bharat Law House, New Delhi.

**Reference Books:**

1. Pleadings, Draftings & Practice (Civil & Criminal) - Law, Principles, Procedure & Model (K.S.Gopala Krishnan Advocate High Court of A.P. (Author), Hon'ble Mr. Justice Mr.RameshMadhavBapat Judge High Court of A.P))
2. Better Drafting Civil & Criminal, (Justice B.K. Behera's)

**E-Sources:**

1. SCC Online <https://www.sconline.com>
2. Manupatra <https://www.manupatrafast.com>
3. HeinOnline <https://home.heinonline.org>
4. JSTOR <https://www.jstor.org/>
5. Legal Services India <https://www.legalserviceindia.com/>

**SEMESTER VII**  
**SUBJECT CODE & NAME:**  
**PTSPPB70T & DRAFTING & TRAINING FOR CRIMINAL LAW PRACTICES**

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

1. Understand core procedures like FIR, arrest, investigation, bail, and charge sheet.
2. Draft key criminal documents such as complaints, bail applications, and affidavits.
3. Apply practical skills in anticipatory bail and understand roles of counsel in criminal trials.
4. Draft and conduct witness examination while understanding rules of evidence admissibility.

**UNIT I: Introduction Criminal Drafting:** FIR, Complaint, and Cognizance by Magistrate; Arrest and Rights of the Accused; Investigation Process; Role of Police in Investigation; Search, Seizure, and Production of Evidence; Bail: Types and Conditions.

**Remand and Judicial Custody:** Procedure for Remand; Distinction between Police Custody and Judicial Custody

**Charge Sheet and its Filing;** Concept of Charge Sheet (Section 173, CrPC); Framing of Charges and Discharge by Court

**UNIT II: Criminal Law Practice:** Drafting complaints, petitions, bail applications, and interlocutory applications; Crafting affidavits and vakalatnama.

**UNIT III: Bail procedures and anticipatory bail applications:** Drafting complaints under the CrPC (e.g., Section 156(3) applications); Role of the Public Prosecutor and defense counsel.

**UNIT IV: Witness Summons and Examination:** Drafting applications for summoning witnesses; Preparing examination-in-chief and cross-examinations; Understanding admissibility of evidence.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. *Criminal Manual by Universal Publications (LexisNexis/Universal Law Publishing)*
2. *Practical Advocacy of Criminal Law by C.K. Takwani / P. K. Majumdar*
3. *Legal Research Methodology and Legal Writing by Dr. S.R. Myneni (Asia Law House)*

**E RESOURCES AND OTHER DIGITAL MATERIALS:**

1. SCC Online (<https://www.sconline.com/>)
2. Manupatra (<https://www.manupatrafast.com/>)
3. E-Courts India (<https://ecourts.gov.in/>) & District Court Websites.

**SEMESTER VIII**

**SEMESTER VIII**  
**SUBJECT CODE & NAME:**  
**FLUCBD801T & LABOUR LAW-II**

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

1. The students will understand and know about the Meaning and Scope of Social Security and the Protection of the vulnerable sections of Labour.
2. The Students will understand the Nature and Scope of The Minimum Wages Act, 1948 and its provisions for the welfare of the workforce.
3. The Students will understand the Nature and Scope of The Payment of Wages Act, 1936 to ensure just and right wages for the workforce.
4. The Students will be able to understand the Nature and Scope of The Factories Act, 1948, its significant provisions and its functions in Factories establishments.
5. The Students will understand the Nature and Scope of The Equal Remuneration Act, 1976 and The Employees State Insurance Act, 1948 for the welfare of the workforce.

**UNIT I:**

**Meaning and Scope of Social Security and Protection of the vulnerable sections of the Labour:** Concept, Evolution and Constituents of Social Security, Object of Social Security Laws-, Social Security and Constitution, International Labour Organization on social security of the labour, Meaning and Understanding of Unorganized Labour, Bonded Labour Legislation; Abolition of Bonded Labour and Implementation of the Act, Contract Labour: Meaning and Relevance, Labour Standards and World Trade Organization (WTO)

**UNIT II:**

**Introduction and Scope of The Minimum Wages Act, 1948:** Concept of Minimum Wage, Fair Wage, Living Wage and Need Based Minimum Wage, Minimum Wages Act, 1948 and Constitutional Relevance, Procedure for Fixation and Revision of Minimum Wages, Fixation of Minimum Rates of Wage by Time Rate or by Piece Rate, Procedure for Hearing and Deciding Claims, Concept of Authorized Deductions and Remedial Measures under the act.

**UNIT III:**

**Introduction and Scope of The Payment of Wages Act, 1936:** Object Scope and Application of the Act, Definition of Wage under the Act, Responsibility for Payment of Wages, Fixation of Wage Period, Time of Payment of Wage, Deductions and its limit as given in the Act.

**UNIT IV:**

**Introduction and Scope of The Factories Act, 1948:** Concept of “Factory”, Approval, Licensing and Registration of Factories, Meaning of Manufacturing Process, Worker and

Occupier, General Duties of Occupier, Measures to be taken in Factories for Health, Safety and Welfare of Workers, Working Hours of Adults, Employment of Young Person and Children and protection available, Annual Leave with Wages,  
Provisions Regulating Employment of Women in Factories and various protective measures available

**UNIT V:**

**Introduction and Scope of The Equal Remuneration Act, 1976 and The Employees State Insurance Act, 1948:** Nature and Provisions of Equal Remuneration Act, 1976, Meaning of Same Work or Work of Similar Nature, Obligations of Employer as defined by the Act, Provisions of Remedial Measures available for labour Rights Enforcement, Nature and Scope of the Employees State Insurance Act, 1948, Application & Scope of the Act, Constitution Validity and relevance of the Act, Meaning of Employee, Family & Dependent, Meaning of Employment-Injury and Workmen.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Labour & Industrial Law, S. N. Misra, Central Law Publication, Allahabad.
2. Industrializing Economy and Labor Market in India, Y. S. Purohit: Mittal Publication, New Delhi.
3. Labour Law, V. G. Goswami.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Industrial Workers in a Developing Society, Indrani Mukherjee: Mittal Publications, New Delhi.
2. Labour Laws, Dr. S.R. Myneni: Asia Law House, Hyderabad.
3. The Worker and Trade Union, E. A. Ramaswamy, Allied Publishers, New Delhi.

**SEMESTER VIII**  
**SUBJECT CODE & NAME:**  
**FLUCBD802T & COMPANY LAW**

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** The Course would help students to understand:

1. The fundamentals of Corporate Law and the essential doctrines governing it.
2. The legal features of a company and their implications in business.
3. The legal framework of Corporate Law comprising the Companies Act, rules, case laws and regulatory practices.

**UNIT I:**

**Incorporation and Formation of Company:** Company and Other Forms of Business Organizations, Different Kinds of Company: One Person Company, Foreign Company, Process of Incorporation- Nature and Content, Doctrine of Indoor Management, Doctrine of Ultra Vires, Doctrine of Constructive Notice, Memorandum and Articles of Association;  
**Limited Liability Partnership:** Evolution and Concept of Limited Liability Partnership, Nature and Characteristics of Limited Liability Partnership, Advantages and Disadvantages of Limited Liability Partnership.

**UNIT II:**

**Corporate Financing:** Prospectus and Statement in lieu of Prospectus, Shares, Share Capital and Debenture, Debenture Bond, Classification of Company Securities, Inter-corporate Loans, Role of Court to Protect Interests of Creditors and Shareholders, Class Action Suits, Derivative Actions

**UNIT III:**

**Corporate Governance:** Kinds of Company Meetings and Procedure, Powers, Duties and Kinds of Director: Independent Director, Women Director, Different Prevention of Oppression and Mismanagement, Investor Protection E. Insider Trading, Corporate Fraud, Auditing Concept

**UNIT IV:**

**Corporate Social Responsibility:** CSR -Meaning, Concept and Relevance, Historical Backdrop, Position in India, Challenges faced in the evolution, CSR and Companies Act, 2013

**UNIT V:**

**Corporate Breakdown:** Meaning of Winding up, Liquidation and Dissolution, Modes of Winding up -Winding up by the Tribunal, Analysis of grounds of Winding up by Tribunals, Liquidators- Appointment, Powers and Functions

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Taxmann's Corporate Law Manual: A Compendium of Companies Act, 2013 along with  
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relevant rules.

2. Ramaiyya, Guide to Companies Act, 2013.
3. T.P. Ghosh, Companies Act, 2013.
4. C.R. Dutta on the Company Law, by Kamal Gupta.
5. Avtar Singh, Company Law
6. K. Majumdar, Dr. G. K. Kapoor Company Law & Practices, Taxman.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Charlesworth & Morse, Company Law.
2. Gower & Davies, Principles of Modern Company Law.
3. Nicholas Bourne, Principles of Company Law.
4. Pennington, Company Law.
5. Palmer, Company Law.
6. 150 Leading Cases, Company Law, Chris Shepherd.

**E RESOURCES AND OTHER DIGITAL MATERIALS:**

1. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/40705121>
2. <https://taxguru.in/corporate-law/winding-under-companies-act-2013-ibc-2016.html#:~:text=a%20resolution%20of%20the%20members,the%20case%20may%20be%20and>
3. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/1324691>

**SEMESTER VIII**  
**SUBJECT CODE & NAME:**  
**FLUCBD803T & PENOLOGY & VICTIMOLOGY**

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

1. Analyse and define the concept of crime and antisocial behaviour in the society and the difference between crime and morality as the concept of crime changes from society to society.
2. Analyse the various views given by philosophers on criminology.
3. Evaluate the reasons behind the crime and significance of Penology in the present society and theories of the punishments and its application in the criminal justice system.
4. Determine and analyse the role and function of the Police in the administration of criminal justice system as they play an important role in maintaining law and order.
5. Analyse and evaluate the role of prison and prison officers in execution of the punishment given by the court

**UNIT I:**

**Dimensions of Crime in India :** Nature and extent of Crime in India, Reporting of Crime statistics and problem of accurate reporting of Crime, Victim Studies, self-reporting, Costs of Crime, Some factors for evaluating the rate of crime in India-Territory: Population: Heterogeneity: Human values, General approaches to crime control, Continental approaches: Social defence, Social approaches: Crime Prevent Control, Crimes of the powerful, Organised crime-smuggling, traffic in narcotise, White collar crime:- corruption in public life, Socio-economic crime: Adulteration of Food and Drugs: fraudulent trade practices, Crimes in the professions-Medical, Legal, Engineering, State Criminality., Perpetrators of Ordinary crime, The situation criminal, The chronic offender, Criminality of Women., Young offenders, Criminal gangs, Crimes of the marginalized with special reference to, Forest offences; States offenders, vagrants, prostitution.

**UNIT II:**

**The Police and to Criminal Justice:** The Police system, Structural organisation of police at the centre and the states, Mode of recruitment and training, Powers and duties of police under the police acts, Criminal Procedure Code and other laws, Arrest, search and seizure and Constitutional imperatives, Methods of police investigation, Third degree methods, Corruption in police, Relationship between police and prosecution, Liability of police for custodial violence, Police Public relations., Select aspects of National Police Commission Report.

**UNIT III:**

**Punishment:** Punishment of Offenders Some discarded modes of punishment, Corporal punishment : Whipping and flogging : Mutilation and Branding, Transportation Exile, Public execution, An appraisal of these modes of punishment, Punishments under the Indian Criminals Law, Capital punishment, Imprisonment, Fine, Cancellation or withdrawal of

licences, etc., The prison system, Administrative organisation of prisons, Mode of recruitment and training, The Jail Manual, Powers of prison officials, Prisoners classification - Male, Female : Juvenile and Adult : Under trial, Constitutional imperatives and prison reforms and convicted prisoners, Open Prisons, Violation of prison code and its consequences, Appraisal of imprisonment as a mode of punishment.

#### **UNIT IV:**

**Treatment and correction of Offenders:** The need for reformation and rehabilitation of offenders undergoing punishment/imprisonment, Classification of offenders through modern diagnostic techniques, The role of psychiatrists, psychoanalysts and social workers in the prison, Vocational and religious education and apprenticeship programmes for the offenders, Group counselling and re-socialisation programmes, Prisoners organisations for self-government., Participation of inmates in community services, An appraisal of reformatory techniques, Suggested forms of treatment of offenders under the IPC (Amendment) Bill, 1972, Efficacy of imprisonment as a measure to combat criminality and the search for substitutes.

#### **UNIT V:**

**Re-socialization:** Re-socialization processes Probation, The Probation of Offenders Act, 1958, The attitude of judges towards probation, Mechanism of probation and standards of probation services, Problems and prospects of probation, The suspended sentence, Parole, Nature of Parole, Authority for granting parole, Supervision paroles, Parole and conditional release, Release of the offender, Problems of the released offender, Attitudes of the community towards released offender, Prisoner Aid Societies and other voluntary organization, Governmental action, An appraisal. Nature and Development, its expanding dimensions, typology of victims, compensation, compensation by application of Article 21 and 300A, victim and criminal justice, emerging trends and policies.

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Ahmmad s, criminology aand penology, Central law Agency, Alhaba Siddiqui
2. Iyer, Prospective in Criminology, Law and Social Change;
3. Ross, H. Lawrence (Ed.), Law and Deviance (1981);
4. 4 Sutherland, E. and Cressy, Principles of Criminology (1978);
5. Walker, N., Crime and Criminology (1961): A Critical Introduction (1987);
6. J.M. Sethna, Society and to Criminal (1980); A. Siddique, Criminology: Problems and Perspectives, Central Law Agency. Lucknow
7. M. Ponioan, Crinology and Penology, Poineer Books, Delhi.
9. E. Sutherland, White Collar Crime (1949)

#### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Katherine S Williams, Textbook on Criminology, 1999
2. Loveland, Frontiers of Criminality, 1995
3. Manheim H, comparative Criminology, 1965

4. Walker, N. *Crime and Criminology*, 1987

**E RESOURCES AND OTHER DIGITAL MATERIALS:**

1. Westlaw International. ...
2. Hein Online. ...
3. LexisNexis. ...
4. JSTOR (Journal Store) ...

**SEMESTER VIII**  
**SUBJECT CODE & NAME:**  
**FLUCBD807T & LAND LAWS**

**COURSE OUTCOMES: After the completion of this course, students will be able to:**

1. To grasp fundamental concepts of land law, including property rights, land ownership, and land use regulations.
2. Shall have knowledge of the legal frameworks governing land in the jurisdiction, including statutes, regulations, and case law.
3. Understanding the different types of property rights (freehold, leasehold, etc.) and the legal processes involved in transferring land and property.
4. Identify common land disputes, such as boundary disputes and claims of adverse possession, and understand methods for resolving these disputes.
5. Apply legal principles to real-world scenarios, including drafting legal documents related to land transactions and representing clients in land-related legal matters.

**UNIT I: Introduction to Land Laws in India:** Historical development of land laws, Land reforms and constitutional provisions, Impact of land reforms on the agrarian structure

**UNIT II: The Uttar Pradesh Zamindari Abolition and Land Reforms Act, 1950:** Objectives and significance of the Zamindari Abolition Act, Key provisions of the Act, Abolition of intermediaries (zamindars) and its impact on land distribution, Rights of tenure-holders, asamis, and bhumidars, Land revenue system and assessment, Judicial precedents, UPZLRA (Section 48) clearance of arrears of land revenue ,(Section 49) rights of intermediaries,(Section 50) Appeals to district judge, (Section 51) recovery of arrears of rent,(Section 171) Devolution of interest on death of bhumidhar, (Section 172) Devolution of interest on death of female Bhumidhar, (Section 229 B) Declaration of their rights even if they are not in possession.

**UNIT III: The Uttar Pradesh Land Revenue Act, 1901:** Revenue administration under the UP Land Revenue Act, Powers and functions of revenue officers, Procedures for revenue collection and assessment, Appeal, review, and revision under the Act; **The Uttar Pradesh Consolidation of Holdings Act, 1953:** Concept and necessity of land consolidation, Procedures for land consolidation, Rights of tenure-holders in consolidated holdings, Legal framework for dispute resolution during consolidation, (Section 4) notification of consolidation, (Section 9 A) procedure for handling disputes,( Section 9 B) statement of principles during consolidation proceedings, (Section 9 C) Partition of joint holdings, (Section 11) Appeals against the order of consolidation, ( Section 48) Director of Consolidation power to call for records, (Section 52) Closing of consolidation procedure.

**UNIT IV: The Uttar Pradesh Urban Land (Ceiling and Regulation) Act, 1976:** Objectives of the Urban Land Ceiling Act, Regulations on landholding in urban areas, Impact on urban land development and ownership, **The Uttar Pradesh Land Acquisition Act, 1894 (and Right to Fair Compensation Act, 2013):** Procedures for land acquisition in UP, Rights of landowners and compensation procedures, Analysis of the Right to Fair Compensation and Transparency in Land Acquisition Act, 2013, Role of government in acquiring land for public purposes

**UNIT V: The Uttar Pradesh Tenancy Laws:** The Uttar Pradesh Tenancy Act, 1939, Rights and liabilities of tenants and landlords, Legal framework for agricultural tenancies, Disputes relating to tenancy and eviction; **Land Revenue Code and Modern Land Laws:** Recent amendments in land laws in UP, Digitization of land records (Bhoomi Adhikar Patra and Khasra-Khatauni), Key reforms under the Uttar Pradesh Revenue Code, 2006, (Section 24) wrongful possession, (Section 32) Changes in Khasra and Khatauni, (Section 33) Mutation in cases of succession, (Section 38 ) Correction of errors and omission, (Section 67) Direction of eviction, (Section 110) Application for Surrender, (Section 210) Remedy of revision empowers the Board or Commissioner to call for record.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. "Uttar Pradesh Land Laws", S.K. Kapoor,
2. "Law of Property" , M.P. Jain
3. "Commentaries on Land Laws", S.C. Jain
4. "The Land Acquisition Act, 1894: A Commentary", K.K. Verma
1. "Principles of Land Law", R.J. McKean

**SEMESTER VIII**  
**SUBJECT CODE & NAME:**  
**FLUCBD805T & BANKING AND INSURANCE LAW**

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After the successful completion of the Course:

1. The students will understand and know about the Meaning and Scope of Banking Sector in India and associated Legislations in India.
2. The Students will understand the working of the banking sector and various considerations for the proper functioning and efficiency of the system.
3. The Students will understand the working of banks and various frauds associated with the Banking system in the present times.
4. The Students will be able to understand the Nature and Scope of the Insurance System in India and various Legislations associated with it.
5. The Students will understand the Nature and Scope of Insurance Regulation in India and Insurance Regulatory and Development Authority role in it

**UNIT I:**

**Introduction to the Banking System in India:** History of Banking in India, Different types of Banks and their Functions, Different Legislations for Banking in India: Reserve Bank of India Act, 1934 and Banking Regulation Act, 1949, Bank Nationalization and Social Control over Banking; **Banks and their interactions with the Consumers:** Legal Character, Contract between Banker and Customer and Bank's Duty to Customers, Banks Liability under Consumer Protection Act, 1986.

**UNIT II:**

**Mechanism of Working of Banks in terms of Security, Lending and Recovery Management:** Basic Principles of Lending in the Banking sector, Position of Weaker Sections and impact of Lending system, Nature of Securities and Risks in the banking sector, Default and Recovery, Recovery of Debts with and without Intervention of Courts / Tribunal, Banks and Financial Institutions Act, 1993 and Recovery of Debts under the act.; **Securitization and Reconstruction of Financial Assets and Enforcement of Security Interests Act, 2002:** Significant Provisions, Definitions and Sections.

**UNIT III:**

**Banking System and Consumer Interaction and Banking Frauds:** Customers Account and Banks, Mechanism of Banks Funding: Loans and Advances, Institution of Banking Ombudsman, Nature of Banking Frauds, Legal Regime to Control Banking Frauds, Recent Trends in Banking: Automatic Teller Machine and Internet Banking, Smart Cards, Credit Cards.

**UNIT IV:**

**Introduction and Scope of Insurance Laws in India:** Nature of Insurance Contracts, Kinds of Insurance: Life Insurance, Medi-claim, Property Insurance, Fire Insurance, Motor Vehicles

Insurance and Third Party Insurance; **Negotiable Instruments Act, 1881:** Meaning, Types and Characteristics of Negotiable Instruments; Dishonour and Liability; Offences and Penalties

**UNIT V:**

**Regulation of Insurance in India:** Meaning and Functions of Insurance Regulatory and Development Authority of India (IRDA), Constitution, Functions and Powers of Insurance Regulatory and Development Authority, Application of Consumer Protection Act, 1986 in Insurance Laws for the protection of the rights of the insured.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Seth's Banking Law, A. B. Srivastava and K. Elumalai, Law Publisher's India (P) Limited, Allahabad.
2. Law of Insurance, M. N. Mishra, Central Law Agency, Prayagraj.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. The Law and Practice of Banking, J. M. Holden: Universal Law Publishing, Allahabad.
2. Insurance Law and Principles, Sachin Rastogi, LexisNexis, India Gurgaon

**E RESOURCES AND OTHER DIGITAL MATERIALS:**

1. The Journal of Banking and Insurance Law.

**SEMESTER VIII**  
**SUBJECT CODE & NAME:**  
**FLUCBD806T & INTERNATIONAL TRADE LAW**

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

1. Demonstrate a thorough understanding of the legal principles of international trade transactions in general.
2. Critically evaluate and analyze the laws and rules regulating international sale of goods, carriage of goods, marine cargo insurance, documentary credits & bills of exchange, and international private law and dispute resolution.
3. The students will be equipped with an understanding of various agreements entered into under the auspices of the World Trade Organization and their importance in International trade relations.
4. Select and apply the appropriate legal rules to provide solutions to complex legal problems.
5. It aimed at making the students aware of the International Sale of goods transaction and allied matters thereto.
6. The students will be equipped with a brief understanding of the Law and Policy related to Export and Import Trade in India, The students will also be familiarized with FDI, Customs Act, SEZ's in relation to International trade.

**UNIT I:**

**The World Trade Organization- I:** Introduction to International trade and the law of the WTO, Sources of WTO Law, Basic rules and principles of WTO Law, Economic Theories of free trade-Absolute Advantage theory; Comparative Advantage theory; Heckscher–Ohlin theory; Leontief Paradox and New trade theory, Historical background- of WTO- Evolution of GATT as a trading institution and transition of GATT to WTO; Marrakesh Agreement, WTO as an International institution- Origin of WTO; Mandate of WTO; Membership of WTO; Institutional structure of the WTO; Decision-making in the WTO; Other Issues-status of WTO; budget of WTO, WTO Dispute Settlement - Dispute Settlement Understanding; Principles of dispute settlement; Institutions of WTO settlement; WTO dispute settlement proceedings; Main challenges to the WTO dispute settlement system, Principles of Non-discrimination-Most favored nation treatment and National treatment obligation, Dumping-Anti-dumping Measures

**UNIT II:**

**World Trade Organization-II:** WTO jurisprudence on TBT and SPS Agreements-Agreement on Sanitary and Phy to Sanitary Measures; Agreement on Technical barriers to Trade, WTO and environment protection, General Agreement on Trade in Services (GATs) - Meaning of trade in services. General obligations. Specific obligations. Financial services. Telecommunication services, India and the GATs. Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights (TRIPs) - IPRS covered by TRIPs. Rights of patentees under the TRIPs.

Compulsory licensing. Public health and the TRIPs. Indian response to the TRIPs, Agreement on Agriculture Trade Related Investment Measures (TRIMS)

### **UNIT III:**

**Transnational Transactions and Resolution:** Transnational Commercial Laws: Meaning and scope of Transnational Commercial Law, Evolution of Law Merchant, Sources of Transnational Commercial Law, Movement towards unification of national commercial laws. UNIDROIT and UNCITRAL., International Carriages- Carriage of goods by sea; Carriage by air; Multimodal transportation., International Sales of goods- Vienna Convention on Contract for International Sale of Goods; Drafting of International Commercial contracts- an Introduction., International Payments- The role of International Chamber of Commerce in the development of Transnational Commercial Laws; Uniform Customs and Practices on Documentary Credits.

### **UNIT IV:**

**International Commercial Arbitration and the role of ICSID and UNCITRAL:** General Principles of International Commercial Arbitration: Formation, validity and scope and enforcement of Arbitration Agreements, Parties to an arbitration agreement and procedural stages of arbitration, Role of Courts, Law relating to International Commercial Arbitration, Role of ICSID in settlement of Investment Disputes.

### **UNIT V:**

**Law and Policy On Trade And Investment- Indian Perspective:** Introduction to Law and Policy of Export-Import Trade in India, Foreign Trade (Development and Regulation) Act, 1992, Foreign Exchange Management Act, 1999, Special Economic Zones and International trade, Law relating to Customs- Customs Act, 1962, Foreign Investment in India- Liberalization in the nineties. Foreign Investment Promotion Board, Current issues relating to foreign direct investment, The Industries (Development and Regulation) Act and its application.

### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. A.G. Benjamin's Sale of Goods (6th edn, London: Sweet & Maxwell, 1995)
2. B. Griffin, Day & Griffin, The Law of International Trade (3rd edn, London: Butterworths Lexis Nexis, 2003)
3. Bhagirath Lal Das, The WTO: a guide to framework for International Trade.
4. C. Debattista, Sale of Goods carried by Sea (2nd edn, London: Butterworth's, 1998)
5. Jayanta Bagchi, WTO: An India Perspective, Second edition, Eastern Law house.
6. Daniel L. Bethlehem, Oxford Handbook of International Trade Law.
7. Dr. Neeraj Varshney, Anti-dumping measure- Law, Practice & Procedure, Indian case laws, 2007 edition.

### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. From GATT to the WTO: the multilateral trading system in the new millennium by

- World Trade Organization Secretariat, Graduate Institute of International studies (Geneva, Switzerland).
2. Indira Carr & Richard Kidner, Statutes and Conventions on International Trade Law, 4th edition, Routledge Cavendish.
  3. Jackson, John H. and Edwin A. Vermulst, Anti-Dumping Law and Practice
  4. Jason C.T. Chauh, Law of International Trade, Fourth Edition, Sweet and Maxwell, South Asian Edition, 2011.
  5. Carole Murray, David Holloway, Schmitthoff's export trade: The Law & Practice of International Trade.
  6. JF. Wilson, Carriage of Goods by Sea, (5th edn, Harlow, Pearson education, 2004).
  7. K.R. Gupta, A study of WTO, Second revised edition, Atlantic publishers and Distributors (P) Ltd.
  8. M.G. Bridge, International Sale of Goods: Law and Practice, (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1999)

**SEMESTER VIII**  
**SUBJECT CODE & NAME:**  
**PTSPPB80T & LEGAL ENTREPRENEURSHIP**

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

1. Understand the concept, scope, and types of legal entrepreneurship including traditional and tech-driven models.
2. Learn the legal and regulatory framework for setting up law firms and startups in compliance with BCI rules.
3. Acquire skills in legal branding, digital marketing, and ethical client development strategies.
4. Develop leadership abilities in team building, associate management, and workplace culture in legal enterprises.

**UNIT I: Fundamentals of Legal Entrepreneurship: Introduction to Legal Entrepreneurship;** Definition and Scope; Key Characteristics of Legal Entrepreneurs; Importance of Innovation in Legal Practice; **Types of Legal Entrepreneurs: Traditional Law Firm Founders:** Establishing a conventional law firm; **Boutique Law Firm Founders:** Specializing in niche practice areas (e.g., IP law, Cyber law); **LegalTech Entrepreneurs:** Innovating through technology-driven solutions (e.g., contract automation, legal research platforms); **Freelance Legal Practitioners:** Independent legal consultants and advisors; **Virtual Law Firm Owners:** Providing online legal services with minimal physical infrastructure

**UNIT II: Setting Up a Legal Venture; Legal and Regulatory Framework:** Compliance with Bar Council of India Rules; Registration of Law Firms and Legal Startups; Choosing a Business Structure: Sole Proprietorship, Partnership, LLP, or Private Limited Company

**UNIT III: Marketing and Client Development: Branding and Positioning:** Building a Personal and Professional Brand, Creating a Digital Presence: Websites, Social Media, and SEO for Law Firms, Networking and Relationship Building; **Marketing for Legal Entrepreneurs:** Content Marketing: Blogs, Webinars, and Thought Leadership, Leveraging Legal Platforms and Directories, Ethical Boundaries in Legal Advertising (BCI Guidelines)

**UNIT IV: Leadership and Team Building:** Hiring and Training Associates, Delegation, Motivation, and Team Dynamics, Managing Work Culture in Legal Enterprises

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. “**Legal Entrepreneurship**” by Dr. N.V. Paranjape
2. “**Innovation and Entrepreneurship**” by Peter F. Drucker
3. “**The Lean Startup for Lawyers: A Guide to Legal Innovation**” by A. J. Sherer

**E RESOURCES AND OTHER DIGITAL MATERIALS:**

1. Harvard Law Entrepreneurship Project (HLEP) - (<https://orgs.law.harvard.edu/hlep>)
2. ABA Legal Technology Resource Center -  
[https://www.americanbar.org/groups/departments\\_offices/legal\\_technology\\_resources/](https://www.americanbar.org/groups/departments_offices/legal_technology_resources/)
3. Bar Council of India – Professional Standards and Ethics -  
(<http://www.barcouncilofindia.org>)

**SEMESTER IX****SEMESTER IX****SUBJECT CODE & NAME:****FLUCBD901T & INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY LAWS**

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** After the successful completion of Course Curriculum, a student will be able to:

1. Explain various types of Intellectual Property i.e., Copyright, Patent, Trademark, Design and so on.
2. Distinguish between concepts such as assignment, licensing, infringement and passing off under related laws of IP.
3. Critically analyze various provisions under the Intellectual Property Law.
4. Know and understand the importance of the recent amendments and emerging issues under the Intellectual Property Law.

**UNIT I:**

**Introduction:** Intellectual Property Rights: Concept, Nature and Kinds, Intellectual Property Law: Concept & Aspects of Protection, Legal Frameworks [History & Sources], Principles of Treatments of IPRs

**UNIT II:**

**Intellectual Property In Patent Rights:** Patent –Concept, Subject Matter, Nature and Kinds, Genesis, Emergence and International Legal Frameworks, Rights and Obligations of the Patentee - Negative (Patent) Rights, Positive Rights, ‘Working the Patent’ Obligation, Balancing the Patent Rights - Limitations-Geographical, Temporal and Exceptional [mainly use for Non-Commercial Purposes (Section 47, Compulsory Licensing)]

**UNIT III:**

**Intellectual Property In Copyright: Copyright**–Concept, Subject Matter, Nature and Kinds, Genesis, Emergence and International Legal Frameworks, Rights of the Author/ Owner of Copyright - Negative (Copyright) Rights, Positive Rights, Author’s Special/ Moral Rights (Sec.57), **Balancing the Copyright Rights** - Limitations-Geographical, Temporal and Exceptional (mainly Fair Dealings or Permitted Acts)-Non-Voluntary Licensing.

**UNIT IV:**

**Intellectual Property In Trademarks:** Trademark Rights–Concept, Subject Matter, Nature and Kinds, Genesis, Emergence and International Legal Frameworks, Rights of the Registered Proprietor/User of Trademark - Negative (Trademark) Rights, Positive Rights, Balancing the Trademarks Rights: Limitations-Geographical, Temporal and Exceptional [mainly the Limits on Effect of Registered Trademark (Section 30)]

**UNIT V:**

**Intellectual Property In Design, Geographical Indication Rights, And Of Sui Generis**

**Nature:** Design Right-Concept, Subject Matter, Nature and Kinds, Rights of the Proprietor (Negative and Positive), Geographical Indication Right -Concept, Subject Matter, Nature and Kinds. Rights of the Registered Proprietor and Authorized User (Negative and Positive Rights), Intellectual Property Rights of Sui Generis, Nature: Semiconductor Integrated Circuit Layout Design Right (Layout Design Right) - Plant Varieties Right (Plant Patent) - Biological Diversity Rights.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Alka Chawla: Copyright and Related Rights: National and International Perspectives, MacMillanIndia Ltd., Delhi
2. Ashwani Bansal: Law of Trademarks in India with introduction to Intellectual Property Laws, Institute of Constitutional and Parliamentary Studies, New Delhi.
3. Catherine Colston: Principles of Intellectual Property Law, Sweet & Maxwell, London
4. Dr. B. L. Wadehra: Law relating to Patents, Trademarks, Copyright, Design and Geographical Indications, Universal Law Publishing Co. Ltd., New Delhi.
5. Dr. S. R. Myneni: Law of Intellectual Property, Asia Law House, Hyderabad.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. IPR, Bio-safety and Bioethics (by Dr Goel Deepa)
2. WTO, Internationalization and the Intellectual Property Rights Regime in China ( by Qing jiang Kong)
3. Intellectual Property Rights in WTO and Developing Countries ( by Sabanna Talwar)

**E RESOURCES AND OTHER DIGITAL MATERIALS:**

1. SCC Online: <https://www.sconline.com>
2. Manupatra: <https://www.manupatrafast.com>
3. HeinOnline: <https://home.heinonline.org>
4. JSTOR: <https://www.jstor.org/>
5. Legal Services India: <https://www.legalserviceindia.com/>

**SEMESTER IX**  
**SUBJECT CODE & NAME:**  
**FLUCBD902T & COMPARITIVE CONSTITUTIONAL LAW**

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

1. Students would learn and understand the meaning, nature and relevance of Public Law.
2. Students would be able to understand the system of Governance in the country and various forms of Governments.
3. Students would be able to understand the Comparative Constitutional law and its role in the governance.

**Course Content****UNIT I:**

Introduction to Comparative Constitutional Law: Definition, scope, and importance of comparative constitutional law, Theoretical approaches: functionalism, contextualism, and cultural analysis, Purposes and methods of comparison; Comparative Federalism: Structure of federal systems (U.S., India, Canada), Powers of central vs. state/provincial governments, Intergovernmental relations and fiscal federalism, Case studies: decentralization and autonomy movements

**UNIT II:**

Constitutional Traditions and Models: Types of constitutions: written vs. unwritten, rigid vs. flexible, Constitutionalism: liberal, socialist, and Islamic models, Comparative analysis of major constitutional frameworks: Presidential (U.S.), Parliamentary (U.K., India), and Hybrid systems (France, Russia)

**UNIT III:**

Separation of Powers and Institutional Design: Comparative study of legislative, executive, and judicial functions, Systems of checks and balances, Federalism vs. Unitarianism: U.S., Germany, India, Parliamentary sovereignty vs. judicial supremacy

**UNIT IV:**

Judicial Review and Constitutional Interpretation: Models of judicial review: centralized (Kelsenian) vs. decentralized (*Marbury v. Madison*), Comparative analysis of constitutional courts (Germany, South Africa, India), Role of the judiciary in constitutional interpretation, Case studies of landmark decisions; Fundamental Rights and Freedoms: Comparative analysis of Bill of Rights (U.S.), Charter of Rights and Freedoms (Canada), and Fundamental Rights (India), Rights of minorities and vulnerable groups, Freedom of speech, religion, and expression in comparative perspective, Socio-economic rights: health, education, and housing

**UNIT V:**

**Constitutional Amendments and Reforms:** Comparative procedures for constitutional amendments, Evolution of constitutions: flexibility and rigidity, Case studies of constitutional amendments in the U.S., India, and South Africa, Role of referenda in constitutional change.; **Emergency Powers and Constitutional Crises:** Comparative examination of emergency

powers (India, U.S., and France), Constitutional responses to internal and external crisis, Limitations and abuses of emergency powers, Case studies: suspension of rights during emergencies

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Comparative Constitutional Law, Mahendra P. Singh, Kusum, Eastern Book Company.
2. Comparative Constitutional Law in India, D. D. Basu, LexisNexis India.
3. Comparative Constitutional Law and Politics: India and Global Experiences, S. N. Ray, Oxford University Press India

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Comparative Constitutional Law: Global and Local Perspectives, Vicki C. Jackson, Mark Tushnet, Cambridge University Press
2. Comparative Constitutionalism: Cases and materials, Norman Dursen, Michel Rosenfeld, Andras Sajó, Susanne Baer, West Academic Publishing.

**SEMESTER IX**  
**SUBJECT CODE & NAME:**  
**FLUCBD903P & MOOT COURT**

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

1. Students will learn to read and analyze Supreme Court opinions.
2. He/ She will gain an understanding of key constitutional law concepts.
3. He/ She will understand different methods of constitutional law argumentation.
4. Developing critical thinking, logical reasoning, and analytical skills.
5. Improvement in their public speaking and rhetoric skills.

**UNIT I: Introduction to Moot Court & Legal Advocacy:** Meaning, objectives, and importance of moot courts; History and evolution of mooting; Types of moot court competitions (national/international); Overview of legal research, legal writing, and oral advocacy; Role of a mooter, judge, and researcher.

**UNIT II: Court Structure, Procedure & Case Analysis:** Hierarchy of Indian courts and their jurisdictions; Procedural law essentials: Civil Procedure Code & Criminal Procedure Code (basic overview); How to read and analyze case law and statutes; Briefing a case and precedent usage in mooting; Importance of cause title, jurisdiction, and party details.

**UNIT III: Memorial Writing and Drafting Skills:** Format and structure of memorials (cover page, table of contents, index of authorities, statement of facts, issues, summary of arguments, arguments advanced, prayer); Legal drafting techniques: clarity, conciseness, logical flow; Citation formats (Bluebook/ILI/OSCOLA basics); Common drafting errors and how to avoid them; Team collaboration and division of drafting roles; **Preparation of Memorial:** Rules for Memorial Submission, Memorials must be printed on A4 size white paper, The body of the memorial must be in Fonts Times New Roman, Size 12 and footnotes in Fonts Times NewRoman in Size 10, Each page must have a margin of at least one-inch on all sides. Do not add any designs or borders on the pages, Memorials should be submitted with differently colored **Title Page** for each side - Title page in red color for Petitioner / Appellant, Title page in blue color for respondent, The Memorial should not exceed 20 typed pages (line space 1.5) and shall consist of the following **Parts** - Table of Contents, Statement of Facts, Statement of Jurisdiction, List of References and Cases, Statement of Issues, Summary of Arguments, Detailed Pleadings, Prayer, Affidavit, if necessary, Relevant Annexure may be kept by the student and may be used during oral arguments, if necessary.

**UNIT IV: Oral Advocacy & Courtroom Etiquette:** Essentials of oral argumentation and legal communication; Structuring oral submissions, time management, anticipating judicial questions; Role-playing: counsel, judge, and court clerk; Body language, confidence, and voice modulation; Ethical standards and dress code during moot; **Mock Trial:** The students would be required to conduct a trial. The students will be divided into teams' of lawyers and witnesses. Each student will be required to function as a lawyer and witness in the trials being simulated in the classes. Students' performance will be evaluated on the basis of

equal marks being assigned for case analysis, written submissions, examination-in-chief, Cross-examination, and final arguments.

**UNIT V: Practical Moot Court & Evaluation:** Conduct of internal moot court competition; Application of research, drafting, and oral advocacy skills; Peer evaluation and self-assessment methods; Reflection report on learning outcomes from the moot experience; Viva-voce examination; **Moot Court Diary:** Each Student is required to maintain a moot court diary as the diary is an integral part of the course and students will be evaluated in terms of thoughtfulness and reflections about their learning experience.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. **Abhinandan Malik**, *Moot Courts and Mooting* – Covers techniques, memorial drafting, and sample moot problems.
2. **Dr. Kailash Rai**, *Moot Court Workbook* – Practical guide with exercises and formats for moot preparation.
3. **S.R. Myneni**, *Legal Language, Legal Writing & General English* – Useful for learning legal writing and mooting basics.
4. **John Snape & Gary Watt**, *How to Moot: A Student Guide to Mooting* – A student-friendly manual on mooting and advocacy.
5. **Prof. Dr. Ashok R. Patil**, *Mooting Manual* – NLSIU-based guide covering real moot practices and rules.

**SEMESTER X**

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**SUBJECT CODE & NAME:**

**FLUCBD001T & SECURITIES AND INVESTMENT LAWS**

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

The course on "Securities and Investment Laws" typically covers a range of topics designed to provide students with a comprehensive understanding of the regulatory and legal environment governing securities and investment markets, the outcomes are designed to ensure that students, Understand Legal Frameworks, Identify Regulatory Bodies, Analyze Securities Transactions, Evaluate Compliance Requirements.

**UNIT I:**

**Historical evolution of Investment and Securities Laws:** Meaning and Definition of Investment and Securities, Historical, origins, of Investment and Securities law – International and National Perspective, History of Capital Markets in India, Need for securities legislation and investor protection.

**UNIT II:**

**Regulatory Framework to Govern Securities in India:** Concept of Securities, Kinds of Securities – Ownership instruments, Shares, Stocks, Debt instruments-Debentures and Bonds, Offered Documents – Prospectus, Norms of disclosure under different laws - the Companies Act, 2013, the Securities Contracts (Regulation) Act, 1956 and the Securities Exchange Board of India Act, 1992 (only relevant provisions)

**UNIT III:**

**Securities and Exchange Board of India and the Depositories Act, 1996:** Background and Introduction, Constitution of SEBI, SEBI – Power and Functions, Role of SEBI in securities market, SEBI –Power to issue Informal Guidance, SEBI – Power to issue Regulations, Rules under Securities Market, Constitution of Securities Appellate Tribunal (SA), SAT - Power and Functions, The Depositories Act, 1996 - Rights and Obligations of depositories, Depository Participants, Issuers and beneficial owners, Penalties. De-materialization and Re-materialization of securities (Procedure, Advantages and Disadvantages), Relevant provisions of the Companies Act, 2013

**UNIT IV:**

**Stock Exchange and Investor Protection:** The Securities Contracts (Regulation) Act, 1956 - Recognized stock exchanges, listing of securities, penalties and procedure, Procedure for a stock exchange to be a recognized Stock Exchange, Power of Government, procedure for de-recognition of a stock exchange, Concept of De - mutualization of stock exchanges and its impact on the Indian economy and the Regional stock exchanges, Minimum public shareholding and its advantages to shareholders and stakeholders, Trading, Spot delivery

contract, Badla Contract, Future contracts, Options, Derivatives, Listing of Shares, Investors Protection mechanism under various statutes –Role and functions of SEBI Tribunal, the Companies Act, 2013 - Acceptance of deposits, Misstatement in prospectus, fraudulently inducing person to invest money, non-payment of dividend, Right to demand financial statement, Investor Education and Protection Fund, class action suits

**UNIT V:**

**Foreign Investment Laws:** The Foreign Exchange Management Act, 1999 – Regulation and management of Foreign Exchange, Contravention and Penalties, Adjudication and Appeal, Directorate of enforcement, Inbound and outbound investment in India (Foreign Direct Investment and Overseas Direct Investment), Setting up of Joint Ventures and Wholly owned subsidiaries in India and outside India, Regulation of Foreign Institutional Investors (FII) / Foreign Portfolio Investor (FPI) in India, Participatory Note

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Kondaiah Jonnalagadda: Securities law; LexisNexis, 1<sup>st</sup> Edition (2015)
2. Nicholas L. Georgakopoulos: The Logic of Securities law; Cambridge university Press, Reprint edition (2018)
3. Savithri Parekh & Shaila shri Bhaskar: Listing obligations and disclosure requirements; LexisNexis, 1<sup>st</sup> Edition (2016)

**E RESOURCES AND OTHER DIGITAL MATERIALS:**

1. SCCOnline: <https://www.sconline.com>
2. Manupatra: <https://www.manupatrafast.com>
3. HeinOnline: <https://home.heinonline.org>
4. JSTOR: <https://www.jstor.org/>
5. LegalServices: India <https://www.legalserviceindia.com/>

**SEMESTER X**  
**SUBJECT CODE & NAME:**  
**FLUCBD002T & PRIVATE INTERNATIONAL LAW**

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

After the successful completion of the Course:

1. Identify the nature of a conflict of laws issue raised by a case or legal problem involving a foreign element; identify the rule of choice of law or jurisdiction relevant to the problem; and apply that rule to cross-border fact patterns;
2. Demonstrate skills in legal research—applying them specifically to private international law issues
3. Apply the above skills in written and oral form; and
4. Consider critically the underlying purposes of private international law and the different means by which such purposes may be achieved.

**UNIT I:**

**Introduction to Private International Law:** Nature and scope of private international law, Technical terms, Bases of conflict of laws, Functions of Private International Law, Unification of Private International Law, Indian private international law

**UNIT II:**

Classification of Cause of action, Classification of Rule of law, Incidental question, Renvoi, Substance and Procedure, Proof of foreign law, Exclusion of foreign law, Domicile, Nationality and Residence

**UNIT III:**

**Jurisdiction of Courts: English Law** - Traditional rules, New rules  
**Indian Law** - Statutory provisions, Indian decisions

**UNIT IV:**

**Family Law and Private International Law:** International aspects of marriage, divorce, and custody, Jurisdiction and applicable law in family disputes, Recognition and enforcement of family law judgments

**UNIT V:**

**International Treaties and Conventions:** Overview of key international treaties (e.g., Hague Conventions), The role of international organizations in Private International Law, Case law interpreting international treaties

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Private international law: Indian and English Perspectives, Paras Diwan, Allahabad Law Agency
2. *Private International Law*, R. K. Agrawal, Central Law Publications

3. Indian Private International Law, I. P. Massey, Eastern Book Company
4. Private International Law in India and the Commonwealth, Atul M Setalvad, LexisNexis

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Dicey, Morris & Collins on the Conflict of Laws
  - **Author(s):** Lord Collins of Mapesbury et al.
  - **Edition:** 15th Edition (2018)
  - **Publisher:** Sweet & Maxwell
2. Private International Law in the European Union
  - **Author:** Peter Stone
  - **Edition:** 4th Edition (2018)
  - **Publisher:** Edward Elgar Publishing